

# Kewaskum Statesman.

KEWASKUM, WISCONSIN, FRIDAY, APRIL 21, 1939

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VOLUME XXXIV

## Kettle Moraine Baseball Schedule

Random Lake Plays Opening Game Here

A meeting of the officials of the Kettle Moraine baseball league at the Kewaskum clubhouse last week the schedule for the coming season was adopted. A new member in the league this season will play its opening game at home against Random Lake on May 14. The 1939 season will open on May 14.

The league is composed of eight teams: Kewaskum, Greenbush, Random Lake, Sheboygan Falls, Adell, Cascade, Waldo. A split season will be played. The first half of the season opens May 14 and ends June 14. The second half begins on July 14 and ends August 14. The winners in the first half will meet at the end of the season for the championship, unless the team wins in both halves.

Games will be played, between meetings of the others twice, at home and once away. Each team will carry 15 players or more than 15 players who are eligible to play. Kewaskum will be the team to play games which are postponed.

The Kettle Moraine is an amateur league and strictly home talent only.

The schedule below is official, although some of the games may be changed or rearranged because of conditions. The same between Kewaskum and Kewaskum scheduled for Aug. 20 may be changed to the firemen's picnic at Waldo.

## OFFICIAL SCHEDULE

- 1-Kewaskum at Adell;
- 2-Campbellsport at Cascade;
- 3-Random Lake at Kewaskum; Sheboygan Falls at Waldo;
- 4-Campbellsport at Cascade;
- 5-Kewaskum at Greenbush; Sheboygan Falls at Random Lake; Waldo at Adell;
- 6-Random Lake at Greenbush; Cascade at Sheboygan Falls; Kewaskum at Adell;
- 7-Sheboygan Falls at Kewaskum; Waldo at Cascade; Adell at Random Lake; Greenbush at Sheboygan Falls;
- 8-Waldo at Kewaskum; Cascade at Random Lake; Campbellsport at Sheboygan Falls; Greenbush at Adell;
- 9-Adell at Cascade; Kewaskum at Campbellsport; Sheboygan Falls at Greenbush; Random Lake at Waldo;
- 10-Cascade at Campbellsport; Kewaskum at Random Lake; Sheboygan Falls at Adell;
- 11-Adell at Campbellsport; Cascade at Greenbush; Kewaskum at Random Lake; Waldo at Sheboygan Falls;
- 12-Cascade at Campbellsport; Kewaskum at Random Lake; Sheboygan Falls at Adell;
- 13-Kewaskum at Cascade; Campbellsport at Random Lake; Waldo at Greenbush; Sheboygan Falls at Adell;
- 14-Greenbush at Random Lake; Sheboygan Falls at Cascade; Adell at Campbellsport;
- 15-Kewaskum at Sheboygan Falls; Cascade at Waldo; Random Lake at Adell; Campbellsport at Greenbush;
- 16-Kewaskum at Waldo; Random Lake at Cascade; Sheboygan Falls at Campbellsport; Adell at Greenbush;
- 17-Cascade at Adell; Campbellsport at Kewaskum; Greenbush at Sheboygan Falls; Waldo at Random Lake;
- 18-BORN TO STENSCHKE'S

and Mrs. Otto Stenschke of Adell are the happy parents of a son, born Sunday, April 16, at St. Joseph's Community hospital. The father is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Stenschke, the former Mrs. Heberer, is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Heberer of Newburg. The little fellow will receive the name of Robert Henry.

**BEHOLD GOODS AUCTION**

A public auction of household goods will be held on Saturday afternoon, April 29, at the late Herman Kraus residence at Benwood. Paul Kraus, Administrator & Kraus, Auctioneers.

**WAVE ON EASTERN TRIP**

Mrs. Rosenheimer and family of Kewaskum left Sunday morning on a trip to New York and other eastern cities. They are spending several days on the trip.

## Emma Wright, Andrew Heilmann Pass Away

Mrs. Emma Wright, 77, a native of Kewaskum and former resident of the village many years, was called in death at 8:30 a. m. Sunday, April 16, at West Bend.

Mrs. Wright, (nee Emma Carrel), was born July 30, 1861, on a farm near Kewaskum. She attended the public school in Kewaskum and later the Oshkosh Normal school. Following this she taught school for several years. Her marriage to Garry B. Wright took place Oct. 10, 1882. He preceded her in death July 28, 1923. Mr. and Mrs. Wright resided in the village many years, their home being situated just north of where the M. W. Rosenheimer home now stands on Fond du Lac avenue.

Deceased was the mother of two daughters, both of whom survive. They are Lella (Mrs. James E. Hickley) of Waunatosa and Irah (Mrs. H. P. Aagard) of Waterloo, Iowa. She also leaves three grandchildren.

Funeral services were held at 2 p. m. Wednesday, April 19, from the Miller Funeral parlors in this village. The Rev. Richard M. A. Gadow officiated and interment took place in Union cemetery, West Bend.

Palbearers were Oscar Koerble, Charles Groeschel, Val. Peters, William Stagy, August and Charles Buss. Our sympathy is extended to the bereaved survivors.

**CARD OF THANKS**

We take this opportunity to express our sincere thanks to all who in any way assisted us during our bereavement, the death of our beloved mother and grandmother, Mrs. Emma Wright; especially Rev. Gadow, the pallbearers, for the floral offerings, Millers, the funeral directors, and all who showed their respect by attending the funeral.

Surviving Daughter and Grandchildren.

**ANDREW HEILMANN**

Notice was received here on Wednesday by Roman Smith of the death of Andrew Heilmann, 65, of Tonah, a resident of Kewaskum many years, who formerly conducted a bakery in the village. Mr. Heilmann was very well known in this village and community and his many friends will be very sorry to hear of his demise. While a resident here Mr. Heilmann's bakery was located in the building now occupied by Elsie's Food Shoppe. Roman Smith was an employee of Mr. Heilmann and later purchased the business from him. Deceased passed away early Wednesday morning, April 19.

Mr. Heilmann was born at St. Lawrence, Washington county. He married Miss Mary Krenn of St. Lawrence, who survives, along with the following children: Sr. M. Sylvester of Mayville, Laurine and Sylvester of Tonah. He also leaves a brother, George Heilmann and a sister, Mrs. George Schickert, both of West Bend. A more complete and fitting obituary will be published next week.

**MRS. MARY SALTER**

Mrs. Mary Salter, 76, a native of Kewaskum, widow of Robert Salter, died at 8:45 p. m. Wednesday, April 19, at her home in Fond du Lac, a month after the death of Mr. Salter which occurred Mar. 18 in Fond du Lac.

Mrs. Salter was born in Kewaskum Dec. 9, 1862, daughter of the late John and Katherine Botzen. She was married Nov. 18, 1885 to Mr. Salter. Following their marriage the couple resided on a farm in the town of Byron and later conducted a hotel in Eden for several years. They moved to Fond du Lac from Eden 12 years ago. Deceased is survived by a son, Robert, of Milwaukee; four daughters, Mrs. Cora Smith and Mrs. Edwin Sander of Fond du Lac, Mrs. Elmer Wright of Waupun and Mrs. George Bamhardt of Eden and a sister, Mrs. Anna Kraemer of Milwaukee. Seven sisters and a brother predeceased her.

The funeral will be held at 9:40 a. m. Saturday, April 22, from the Hardgrove and Gordon funeral home, Fond du Lac, and at 10 a. m. from St. Joseph's church in that city. Interment will be in St. Mary's church cemetery at Eden.

**IN MEMORY**

To the beautiful memory of our dear daughter and sister, Lorraine Koch, who passed away six years ago, April 25, 1932:

Time may heal the broken heart,  
Time may make the wound less sore,  
But time can never stop the longing.  
For the loved one gone before.  
Sadly missed by her mother, brother Charles Koch, and sister, Marjory Koch.

**BIRTH**

A baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kudek of Wayne on Thursday, April 13.

## News Oddities by Squier



EXCELLENT ARMY MATERIAL MAJOR

HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE ALCAZAR MILITARY ACADEMY AT 17—THE YOUNGEST LIEUTENANT IN THE ARMY. AT 20, HE WAS HIS YOUNGEST CAPTAIN... AT 34, HIS YOUNGEST BRIGADIER GENERAL.

**GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO**  
BAHAMONDE

EL CAUDILLO (THE CHIEF) OF NATIONALIST SPAIN. REGARDED BY THE FRENCH GENERAL STAFF AS ONE OF THE MOST BRILLIANT OF LIVING TACTICIANS, HE CONSIDERS BREAD A BETTER WEAPON THAN GUNS!

HE LIKES TO STAY AT HOME WITH HIS HANDSOME WIFE, CARMEN, WHOM HE MARRIED WHEN ON DUTY IN MOROCCO. HE EVEN PLANS MANY OF HIS CAMPAIGNS IN HIS OWN STUDIO!

SOFT SPONON AND STUNNED, HIS PET WEIGHS LIFE EXANIMATION AND SOLDIERING—HE HAS PROMISED SPAIN A GOVERNMENT BY SPANARDS ONCE REHABILITATION HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED.

HIS LITTLE DAUGHTER, CARMENITA JUST CELEBRATED HER BIRTHDAY.

## Dr. Hausmann is Named Colonel by Gov. Heil

Dr. N. E. Hausmann of this village was one of four men appointed last Wednesday by Gov. Heil as Wisconsin colonels. Other men appointed colonels were Boake Carter, nationally known radio news commentator, William Horlick, Jr., Racine, and Louis Hartl, Marshfield. The appointment of Dr. Hausmann is a very distinct honor to him and we take this opportunity of congratulating him on the appointment bestowed upon him.

In the evening of the day the appointments were made by the governor, Boake Carter gave a talk before an audience of 2,000 in the University of Wisconsin fieldhouse. Mr. Carter stated that President Roosevelt would like to plunge America into the power politics of Europe even at the risk of American lives. He pleaded for a return to American individualism and complete withdrawal from European politics.

He had a good word for Governor Heil, whom he described as "a man trying to do a good job—and I think he is doing one." He added: "To me it's states like Wisconsin that can do very much to return this country to safe principles. You don't get something for nothing in this world; we all learn that sooner or later; and it's that principle that made this country great and the rest of the world jealous enough to try and pull us down."

Mr. Carter continued on the subject of European affairs and then turned to radio. He charged that Stephen Early, presidential secretary; Harold Ickes, secretary of the interior, and Thomas Corcoran, New Deal brain trust, contrived his removal from the air. Early, he asserted, prevailed on a radio network to refuse the time it wanted to Carter's sponsor.

Radio today, he went on, is in a "distressing situation," which could well be investigated by congress. He said: "As far as the three major radio networks are concerned, there is no freedom of speech any more. All commentators have been, or will be, purged, to use a popular word."

Because of this "censorship by indirection," he said "the only thing that has kept the people informed in the last seven years is the press." He added: "Sherman Minton of Indiana, Ickes and the others of their stripe are doing 'their best' to smear the one group as yet unmuzzled—the press. Had it not been for arguments raised in the press, this country would have lost the one fundamental keystone to its freedom—liberty of thought and speech."

## Kewaskum Driver in Auto Crash

In an accident occurring about 10:30 a. m. Monday, April 10, in front of the Fond du Lac riding academy, Fond du Lac, a car driven by John May of that city collided with an auto driven by Cable Edwards, Jr. of Route 2, Kewaskum.

May was traveling north and Edwards was turning left into a driveway, according to police reports. The reports stated that May's car skidded 58 feet before the collision and pushed the other car sideways 21 feet after hitting it. May was reported slightly cut on his right hand and Albert Edwards, 12, a passenger in the Edwards car, slightly cut on the left hand.

The radiator grill, front fenders, bumper, right front wheel and tire of the May car, and the front bumper, right front fender, left front and rear fenders, and left running board of the Edwards car were damaged.

May pleaded not guilty in municipal court at Fond du Lac Tuesday to a charge of reckless driving arising out of the accident. Hearing was set for April 17. May was released on bond of \$50.

**LADIES OF KEWASKUM TO FORM EDUCATIONAL CLUB**

There is in every community a group of girls and married women interested in educational development. We have contacted a number of young women who are anxious to form a club for that purpose.

Anyone interested come to the home of Mrs. D. M. Rosenheimer on Monday evening, April 24, at 7 p. m., when this will be further discussed.

Lucille Romaine  
Inez Stelppfer  
Committee

**CARD PARTY HELD**

A community card party was held last Thursday evening at the Five Corners school, town of Auburn. Prizes were awarded to John Mertes, Herman Falk, Fred Volkman, Mrs. Martin Koepsel, Mrs. M. Martin and Mrs. Lenn Ferber. The traveling prize was won by Mrs. Bowen. The final card party will be held April 27.

**NOTICE**

The rumor is around that the Peter Kohler children have scarlet fever. Dr. R. G. Edwards, health officer, called at our home several times and examined the children and to date, April 20, they do not show any symptoms of it. Peter F. Kohler

**VANDE ZANDE APPOINTED**

Alfred Vande Zande of Campbellsport, former sheriff of Fond du Lac county, has been appointed as an enforcement officer in the state beverage tax division at Madison for a probationary period of six months. He began last Monday.

## Dr. Gives Carl Degnitz Good Chance to Recover

Carl Degnitz, 63, town of Wayne farmer who was assaulted in the barn on his farm on Mar. 29, has a very good chance to recover completely from his injuries although his condition is still serious, according to Dr. N. E. Hausmann of this village, who attended to him. This report was made by Dr. Hausmann to Sheriff Leo Burg. Struck over the head with a baseball bat twice by his assailant, Degnitz sustained a severe skull fracture.

Reinhold Fonslow, 51, and George Joyce, 19, are being held in circuit court at West Bend for trial for the assault. Joyce is charged with committing the actual assault while Fonslow is held on a charge of being an accessory before the fact.

The indoor baseball bat, which was allegedly used in the assault and which could not be found at first, was found Mar. 30, by Arthur Sauer, 13, of the town of Barton, a short distance north of the Barton cemetery on Highway 55. Fonslow and Joyce admitted that they returned to Milwaukee along Highway 55 and that they tossed the bat out where it was found.

## Young Cyclist Killed When Struck by Auto

Leonard Richardson, 15, of Fond du Lac, a brother of Lloyd Richardson of Kewaskum, was killed at about 10:30 p. m. last Thursday night when struck from behind by an automobile as he was riding a bicycle on Highway 41 near the north city limits of Fond du Lac. Paul Fritz, also of Fond du Lac, driver of the car, said that he did not see the youth before he felt the impact of the crash.

There was a heavy rain at the time of the crash and Fritz said that his vision also was blinded by the headlights of an approaching car. Both the Fritz car and the bicycle were going south. The boy was dead when officers arrived, having sustained a fracture of the skull and other injuries. His body was hurled into the air and thrown against the windshield, it was said.

The accident was considered unavoidable and no inquest was held. Richardson and several companions had spent the evening at a roller skating rink near North Fond du Lac.

The youth is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Richardson, three sisters, and five brothers, including Lloyd of Kewaskum. Funeral services were held Monday, April 17, at Fond du Lac.

## FREDONIA CANNING PLANT BURNS WITH LOSS OF \$100,000

One hundred volunteer firemen of Fredonia, Belgium and Waubesa waged an unsuccessful fight early Wednesday to save the burning warehouse and office building of the Fredonia Canning Co.

Loss of the building and damage to 50,000 cases of canned goods was estimated at \$100,000 by George Meyer of Fredonia, president of the company.

The cause of the fire had not been determined Wednesday, according to Walter Klumb, chief of the Fredonia department.

The fire apparently started about 1:30 a. m., but all Fredonia was asleep and the alarm was not given until Mr. and Mrs. Rollin Riese of Silver Creek, near Random Lake, saw the fire from a distance as they were driving home from Milwaukee. They aroused the town when they arrived.

Nine lines of hose played water on the large one story frame and sheet iron building, but the fire had gained such headway that most efforts were made to save the adjoining canning factory.

## BRIDE OF NEAR FUTURE ENTERTAINED AT SHOWER

Miss Viola Ruplinger of St. Killian, who will become the bride of Wilmer Kudek of Kewaskum, Rural Route, on Tuesday, April 25th, was the guest of honor at a surprise variety shower given Sunday afternoon by her sister, Miss Bernice Ruplinger, at the Killian Ruplinger home at St. Killian.

Fourteen guests spent the afternoon playing cards. Honors in schafkopf went to Miss Marie Bonlander and Miss Luciana Boegel. Refreshments were served by the hostess, assisted by her mother, Mrs. Killian Ruplinger, and Mrs. Ralph Ruplinger. Miss Ruplinger was presented with gifts.

## COUPLES WILL MARRY

Applications for marriage licenses have been made with Fond du Lac County Clerk A. J. Kremer by Wilmer Kudek of Kewaskum and Viola Ruplinger, St. Killian; Jerome Hahn, Campbellsport, R. 3, and Estella Wirtz of Malone, R. 1.

## Local Schools Closed as Precautionary Measure Against Scarlet Fever

Because of a gradual increase in the number of scarlet fever cases found in the high, public and parochial schools of the village of Kewaskum, the schools were ordered closed on Tuesday morning by order of the local board of health, R. G. Edwards, M. D., health officer. The schools will remain closed until May 1 in order to protect all those children who have not yet become sick.

All children, whether sick or not, shall be prohibited from leaving their homes for this period of time for any reason whatsoever. Should your child become ill during this interval be sure to call your family physician in order that your child may be permitted to return to school May 1.

This action to isolate all children who came in contact with the few active cases found in the schools was taken as a precautionary measure. The cases have been exceptionally mild in nature but must be controlled and eradicated nevertheless, in order that they do not become an epidemic and severe in nature. Adult gatherings have been allowed to be held but children of school age must remain at home.

The ten day quarantine period will expire on the morning of Saturday, April 29th. Therefore the children may be released from their homes on that day.

## SPORTSMEN'S CLUB PLANS DANCE; BINGO CANCELLED

A grand May dance for the benefit of the Kewaskum Sportsmen's club is being arranged for Sunday, May 21, to be held in the Kewaskum Opera House. Music will be furnished by the Wisconsin Aces. Advance tickets will go on sale shortly by members of the club at 25c per person. The club originally scheduled a Bingo party for April 30, but after all arrangements had been made, it was necessary to cancel the affair because of the scarlet fever epidemic in the village and vicinity. Proceeds of the dance will be used by the club for the conservation of game. Brooder houses and fences have already been purchased and will be set up in a field to the rear of the Dr. Edwards' premises in the village where young pheasants will be raised. Work at this place will begin this Sunday by members of the organization. Set aside May 21 now for a grand time at the dance. Buy your tickets in advance and help the sportsmen along with their good work. Four cash prizes will be given at the dance.

## Evelyn Breseman and Henry Wilke Married

Miss Evelyn Breseman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Breseman of Route 3, Kewaskum, and Henry Wilke of Route 3, Campbellsport, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Wilke, became husband and wife in a ceremony performed in the parsonage of the St. Lucas Evangelical Lutheran church in this village by the pastor, Rev. Gerhard Kaniess, last Saturday, April 15.

Attending the bride was Mrs. Lloyd L. Lemke, sister of the groom, as matron of honor and Miss Verna Breseman, sister of the bride, as bridesmaid. Edwin Jung served the groom as best man, while Lloyd L. Lemke was groomsmen.

The bride was prettily attired in a white silk crepe gown with bolero and long full pleated skirt. She wore a long lace edged veil and tiara embellished with pearls and rhinestones. She carried a bouquet of yellow Johanna Hill roses, narcissus and sweet peas, trimmed with yellow and white ribbons. The matron of honor wore a lime color silk chiffon gown with bolero and a shoulder spray of red roses and white sweet peas. A light blue silk taffeta gown with bolero was worn by the bridesmaid. She had a shoulder spray of pink roses and white sweet peas.

A wedding reception was held at the home of the bride's parents following the ceremony. Tables in the home were decorated with white hydrangea and the dining room was beautifully decorated with white, yellow, and blue crepe paper. A 7 o'clock supper was served to 52 guests. The bride also baked a pretty three layer wedding cake which was served to the guests as they departed.

The newlyweds will reside on Route 3, Campbellsport, where the groom is engaged in farming.

## WIN TOWNSHIP HONORS

Miss Vernice Backhaus, representing the town of Auburn in the Fond du Lac County Achievement test held at Fond du Lac Saturday, received first honors for her township. Mildred Meyer received second place for the town of Auburn in the spelling contest.

## DUTCH BOYS AT LIGHTHOUSE

Dance at the Lighthouse ballroom, 2 miles north of West Bend on Highway 55, Sunday, April 23. Music by Leo's Dutch Boys. Spend an enjoyable evening at the Lighthouse. Admission 25c—Henry Sues, Proprietor.

## KEWASKUM WOMAN'S CLUB

On Saturday, May 6th, the regular meeting of the Kewaskum Woman's club will be held at the home of Mrs. Charles Miller. Mrs. Augusta Clark will present the topic, "What Shall We Read?"—W. F. W. C.

## SPRING CHICKEN LUNCH

One-half a chicken with all the trimmings will be served as a special lunch for Saturday evening, April 22, at Lester Dreher's tavern.

## Crews Begin Work in Kettle Moraine Area

Development of the Kettle Moraine state forest park in Fond du Lac and Sheboygan counties on an extensive scale was started last Friday with the beginning of a WPA project calling for the planting of 375,000 trees in the southwestern part of the area. The Mauthe Lake area, located several miles northeast of Kewaskum, will be included in the project.

The planting program is part of a \$26,156 project sponsored by the state conservation commission. Work was started in the town of Greenbush on land already acquired by the state.

The project will continue through August and will employ 50 men at the start and about 80 after July 1. They will scalp sod, plow, improve timber stands, fence, raise undesirable structures, reforest and construct a shelter house. The project is one of several which will transform the moraine region of lakes, knolls and kettle holes into a playground for southeastern Wisconsin and when complete, eventually will extend south to near the Illinois line.

After the 1937 legislature provided the commission \$75,000 a year for acquisition of recreational land in the area, options on nearly 3,000 acres of land were taken in Sheboygan county. Workmen for the Sheboygan project will be transported daily to the project from the city of Sheboygan.

The program will be similar to that started some time ago at the Mauthe lake state forest near Kewaskum. This state forest, too, later will be hooked up with the long narrow strip of land envisaged as an easily accessible recreational site for the heavily populated district in the southeastern part of the state.

The Mauthe lake site, formerly operated by the Milwaukee Isaac Walton league as a game refuge became popular for residents of this territory last summer, following the clearing of open areas, construction of outdoor cooking places, provisions for a swimming beach and general improvement work done under a WPA project.

## Bob Rosenheimer Again Member of Wisconsin Crew

The University of Wisconsin crew this week began training on Lake Mendota, Madison, for a heavy season. Bob Rosenheimer, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Rosenheimer of this village, who competed with the varsity crew in the Poughkeepsie regatta in New York last year, is one of five members of last year's varsity returning this year.

Wisconsin faces the heaviest schedule attempted in years. Last year, in the Poughkeepsie regatta, Coach Ralph Hunn's oarsmen surprised by taking the lead at the gun and holding it through the two mile mark before succumbing to Navy and Columbia.

Coach Hunn is optimistic despite the caliber of competition scheduled. Races with Milwaukee, Detroit, Lincoln Park, St. John's, Culver, Aurora and Marietta besides the Poughkeepsie regatta and the California invitational regatta at San Francisco, are in the offing.

Returning veterans, besides Bob Rosenheimer, are Ed. Ryan, stroke, called "the outstanding oarsman on the Hudson" last year, Don Krause, Fred Katz and Henry Stroehle.

Both varsity and freshmen crews are big. Average height in the varsity shells is six feet two inches with the weight average around 178 pounds. The crew season officially opens on May 6.

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Weekly News Analysis
Axis Adopts 'Confusion' Plan
To Force More Concessions
By Joseph W. La Bine

EDITOR'S NOTE—When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of the news analyst, and not necessarily of the newspaper.

Europe

Almost forgotten by war-mad Europe this month has been little Albania, whose conquest by Italy really started the cauldron boiling.



GREECE'S METAXAS

Britain was nice, Italy even nicer. through British Prime Minister Chamberlain offered a weak "guarantee" of protection to Greece and Italy.

By mid-April the post-Albanian crisis had subsided but another was plainly in the offing.

Spain. The civil war is over but Italian troops are still arriving in defiance of the Italo-British Mediterranean pact.

Mediterranean. Gaining nothing by howling for French Tunisia in northern Africa, Italy has changed her tactics, reverting to silence.

Balkans. Italo-German thrusts converge here, focused on Rumania, Greece and Turkey.

Shipping. A total of 165 vessels, aggregating 678,000 gross tons, are under construction in U. S. shipyards.

Execution. Maj. Edward J. Dyer, retired U. S. army officer, suggested before the Washington Society of Philosophical Research that euthanasia (mercy killing) be adopted for aged indigent, hopelessly insane and diseased persons.

Cattle. Because eggs bring only 11 cents a dozen, A. W. Ellsworth, dairy farmer at Hurd, N. D., is feeding his cattle egg-nog, raising the "milk-fed" standard.

Island of Sicily Rich in History and Mythology
It is doubtful if any island in the world has as much history and mythology as Sicily.

from Rhodes and other islands of the Dodecanese group, Italy could strike at either Greece or Turkey.

Northeast Europe. Poland, fearful of invasion yet jealous of her independence, risks German invasion from north and west as the price for a military pact with Britain.

Western Europe. Mysterious German troop movements have brought reinforcements on both sides of Belgian, Swiss, Dutch and Danish frontiers.

Result. Though forced by public opinion to stiffen, Mr. Chamberlain's government still hopes to woo Italy from the Axis and make peace by appeasement.

Domestic
In New York marine underwriters boosted war risk insurance. The treasury announced \$365,436,000 in gold fled to the U. S. in March.

Pan America
In late March Argentine officials reportedly discovered that Nazi agents were undermining their country.

Reasoning: Alone among the larger South American nations, Argentina has favored German barter commerce.

Meanwhile, several thousand miles away, Ecuador is worrying over the chance that Germany may seize the strategic Galapagos islands.

Aviation
Some 4,100 miles south-west of San Francisco and 3,250 miles northeast of Australia, just south of the equator, are Canton and Enderbury islands.

People
Dropped, at his own request, Thomas R. Amle, former progressive Wisconsin congressman, from consideration as a member of the interstate commerce commission.

Miscellany
At Memphis, Tenn., juvenile court authorities played host to a 16-year-old Mississippi farm girl who said she (1) had never seen an electric light; (2) had never talked over a telephone; (3) didn't know Franklin Roosevelt was President; (4) had never seen a Christmas tree; (5) had never eaten an ice cream cone; (6) had never seen a motion picture; (7) had never been higher than the second floor of a building and never heard of an elevator.

The Boston Massacre
The Boston massacre was a pre-Revolutionary incident which occurred when troops were quartered by the British government in Boston to assist the Massachusetts governor in maintaining order.

Taxation

Time was when the ambitious U. S. mother wanted her son to be a banker. But nowadays the hand that counts money keeps far less of it.

Second place went to Loew's president, J. Robert Rubin, 1951-1952; third, Publisher William Randolph Hearst, \$500,000; fourth, Loew's N. M. Schenck, \$489,602.



Louis B. Mayer

Of 63 salaries topping \$200,000, an even 40 were reported by movie workers.

One consolation for bread-and-butter workers is that the more a man makes, the more he pays the government. Sample: More than \$800,000 of Loew's \$1,236,503 probably went into federal taxes.

Pan America
In late March Argentine officials reportedly discovered that Nazi agents were undermining their country.

Reasoning: Alone among the larger South American nations, Argentina has favored German barter commerce.

Meanwhile, several thousand miles away, Ecuador is worrying over the chance that Germany may seize the strategic Galapagos islands.

Aviation
Some 4,100 miles south-west of San Francisco and 3,250 miles northeast of Australia, just south of the equator, are Canton and Enderbury islands.

People
Dropped, at his own request, Thomas R. Amle, former progressive Wisconsin congressman, from consideration as a member of the interstate commerce commission.

Miscellany
At Memphis, Tenn., juvenile court authorities played host to a 16-year-old Mississippi farm girl who said she (1) had never seen an electric light; (2) had never talked over a telephone; (3) didn't know Franklin Roosevelt was President; (4) had never seen a Christmas tree; (5) had never eaten an ice cream cone; (6) had never seen a motion picture; (7) had never been higher than the second floor of a building and never heard of an elevator.

The Boston Massacre
The Boston massacre was a pre-Revolutionary incident which occurred when troops were quartered by the British government in Boston to assist the Massachusetts governor in maintaining order.

Germany Cuts Down on Its Imports of American Products
WASHINGTON.—A breakdown of the February foreign trade figures of the nation, made public by the department of commerce, disclosed another sharp drop in sales to Germany.

Bruckart's Washington Digest

Time Has Come to Pay the Fiddler
New Tax Sources Must Be Found

Supreme Court Decision Opens Way to Tap Salaries of Federal, State and Local Government Employees; Never Has Nation Had Such Gigantic Debt.

By WILLIAM BRUCKART
WNU Service, National Press Bldg., Washington, D. C.

WASHINGTON.—Court decisions as a rule are difficult things for laymen to understand. True, most everyone who hears or reads an opinion by a learned justice will know whether the result is whether one side or the other wins. But, generally speaking, the public as a whole fails to understand the full importance of a decision. It is not their fault.

For that reason, as well as the fact that many persons do not have the time or the opportunity to examine court decisions, I have been wondering whether it is clear exactly what happened when Mr. Justice Stone recently read the decision in the case involving taxation of federal and state employees. No doubt, most persons realized that Justice Stone had ruled there can be taxation of the salaries of federal employees by state governments and that the federal government may tax the salaries of state officials and employees of lesser governments like cities and counties.

As a matter of fact, I believe that those who were privileged to listen to Justice Stone that day heard an opinion, that is going to go a long way in changing the course of government from the federal government down to the lowest township. I think frankly that it will be several years before the full force and effect of that decision will be exerted, both nationally and locally, but I am definitely convinced that it will be felt and that it will have important effects upon governmental policies.

And beyond that, the decision told another story. It told the story that our national, state and local governments are hard up for tax sources. It actually showed to all who would listen: boys and girls, your spending money is over; now, it's time to pay the fiddler.

Never Before Has the Nation Had Such a Gigantic Debt

It can not be construed otherwise. Never before in our history has the nation had such a gigantic debt, a debt of more than 40 billion dollars. Never before have the states or the cities or the counties had such debts, where their state constitutions permit creation of debt, as they have today. I do not know of anyone who can give accurate figures on the debts of governments of states, cities, and counties. It is a tremendous sum. They have danced, and they, too, must pay their fiddler.

In the lush days when most folks were working and there was good business, the taxes rolled in and there was little or no thought about spending money for new roads, new post offices, new county courthouses, new city halls, new bridges and so on. Money was spent rather liberally in those days. There were bonds sold, and the proponents campaigned for bond issues in a big way. They said, in effect, "Now come on and vote these bonds. We can pay them off over 20 years and the little teeny added tax won't hurt." It probably did not hurt, in those days. But there came the depression and there came 10 million men out of work, and there came the worst business in a half century. That is when a little bit of tax did hurt. The taxpayers weren't paying taxes, because they had no money to pay them.

There was, however, a debt. The destitute had to be fed and clothed. First, the local authorities did it; then the states and then the days of the real dance began. Billions upon billions were poured out of the federal treasury to be used for feeding and clothing and housing those who were out of work, and there came the day when the states and cities had to care for them, but they could care for no longer. And up to now the national debt. It was about 16 billions to start with because only 9 billions of the World War debt had been paid off. Since the taxes were not bringing in enough money, the federal treasury borrowed and borrowed some more.

Now, They're Seeking Money To Pay Their Fiddlers

Now, the time has come to begin paying off the debts. The states and the cities and the counties have been looking for money to pay their fiddlers. The national government has been looking for money to pay its fiddlers. Each unit of government has had to look around for new spots, new things, to tax. Taxes are as high as can be regarded as productive in many of the usual ways of taxation. So, where shall we turn? was the question.

President Roosevelt has believed for a long time that it was rather silly that officers and employees of the federal government should not be taxed by their home states. He has believed, too, that the federal government should have the right to tax the income of those who were held to be exempt from income taxation because they worked for a state government, or city government, or a county government, or some agency of those governments.

Likewise, Mr. Roosevelt has contended that income from federal bonds and income from bonds issued by state and local governments and school districts and drainage districts and irrigation districts should be taxable. He has thus far been unable to accomplish anything in this direction, and the matter was not before the court. It, therefore, did not figure in Justice Stone's opinion. Sometime, such taxation may be brought about. I hope so, anyway, because it is a proper subject of taxation, it seems to me.

Pay of Federal Employees Tax Exempt for 69 Years

For the last 69 years, the pay of any federal official or employee could not be taxed in any form by any state or local government. Of course, there was no income tax during most of that time, either national or state, and during most of that time, as well, there was not the press or government revenue that now obtains. But, to repeat, for 69 years state or local governments could not touch the pay of a federal worker, nor could the federal government touch the pay of a state or city or county worker, even after the federal government turned to income taxes as a revenue source. Some judge, somewhere, sometime, had said the Constitution prevented it. It was just taken for granted. And of that now has been changed, however, and if the pay of a county judge is sufficient to fall within the federal tax brackets, he will pay. It will be the same with everyone from the governor on down and from the mayor on down. It will be the same with federal officials and other federal employees stationed or living within a state that imposes income taxes on its residents.

government should have the right to tax the income of those who were held to be exempt from income taxation because they worked for a state government, or city government, or a county government, or some agency of those governments.

But to get down to another direct result of the Stone ruling which, by the way, was supported by seven of the nine justices of the highest court, the pay of federal employees.

Pay of Federal Employees Tax Exempt for 69 Years

For the last 69 years, the pay of any federal official or employee could not be taxed in any form by any state or local government. Of course, there was no income tax during most of that time, either national or state, and during most of that time, as well, there was not the press or government revenue that now obtains. But, to repeat, for 69 years state or local governments could not touch the pay of a federal worker, nor could the federal government touch the pay of a state or city or county worker, even after the federal government turned to income taxes as a revenue source. Some judge, somewhere, sometime, had said the Constitution prevented it. It was just taken for granted. And of that now has been changed, however, and if the pay of a county judge is sufficient to fall within the federal tax brackets, he will pay. It will be the same with everyone from the governor on down and from the mayor on down. It will be the same with federal officials and other federal employees stationed or living within a state that imposes income taxes on its residents.

No one has yet calculated how much additional tax will be obtained by the federal government as a result of the decision. Nor has anyone made a real guess as to what the ruling will mean in additional dollars and cents to state governments which may now safely impose the income tax on all federal employees. In the case of the federal payroll, the civil service commission figures there are something like 800 thousand receiving checks twice each month. There are in addition, hundreds of employees of outfits like TVA, RFC and other corporations. The stock of these is owned by the federal government and there are, therefore, "instrumentalities" of the federal government, hitherto with payrolls exempt from state income taxes.

What Effect Will Additional Taxes Have on Jobholders?

Very important also, in my opinion, is the effect this additional tax will have upon the mind of the jobholder. You know, a jobholder very anxious to spend his taxpaying money. It is one way by which he can carry favor, make votes for himself. I have a feeling that many of those jobholders are going to stop and think a wee bit more. He may possibly stop to think how much it will take out of his pocketbook. That ought to be helpful, because it ought to reduce the number of flannel-necked shouting for another bond issue before the ink on the last one gets dry. One of the results, therefore, possibly may be to cause that type of public official and advocate of "improvement" to favor living within the income of tax receipts.

To make it complete, now, we ought to have the same kind of reciprocal taxation of income from federal bonds and bonds issued by state and local governments and their agencies. Mr. Roosevelt has said he believes these can be taxed—that is, those to be issued in the future—under present laws. Some very fine legal minds in congress believe, on the other hand, that creation of such a taxing right will require amendment of the Constitution. In any event, it ought to be done for the good of the country.

There can be no doubt in the mind of anybody that "tax free" bonds sell like hot cakes. They bring better prices than bonds of industrial corporations and the like, because the interest from those bonds must bear its fair share of tax.

Germany Cuts Down on Its Imports of American Products

WASHINGTON.—A breakdown of the February foreign trade figures of the nation, made public by the department of commerce, disclosed another sharp drop in sales to Germany. England continued to be this country's largest customer. France made heavier purchases of airplanes.

Sales to Germany totaled \$5,176,000 in February—a drop of \$3,152,000 from the \$8,328,000 reported for February, 1938. On the other hand imports from Germany increased by a small amount, the total for the 1938 month being \$4,930,000.

Wisconsin News « Briefly Told »

State Employment Gains—Employment in Wisconsin showed steady increase in March with an average weekly payroll of \$5,237,000, the highest since December, 1937.

Cigarettes Verboten—The sale of cigarettes and alcoholic beverages are both forbidden at Baromet, in Barron county, as the result of a referendum at the recent spring election.

Chief Removed Illegally—The state supreme court has ruled that J. J. Monty was unlawfully removed as chief of police at Clintonville in June, 1938, and that he is entitled to his pay of \$125 a month from date of dismissal.

Grass Fire Traps Cripple—Trapped by a grass fire in his orchard near Manitowoc, Herman Goeters, 81-year-old crippled farmer, was burned to death. His crutches were found leaning against a fence, 15 yards from the body.

New Circuit Judge—As successor to Judge E. B. Belden, who died in March, Gov. Heil has appointed Alfred L. Drury, a Kenosha attorney, as circuit judge for the district comprising Racine, Kenosha and Walworth counties.

Creditors Get Church—Acting under a mortgage foreclosure judgment, the Trinity English Evangelical church of Appleton has been sold at public auction for \$32,816 to an Appleton bank acting as trustee on behalf of note holders.

Hospital Bill Wins—A bill before the legislature to permit non-profit hospital service membership in Wisconsin has been passed by the senate and sent to the assembly for concurrence. The measure provides for buying hospital care on the installment plan in advance of illness.

Prehn Succeeds Hannan—Gov. Heil has appointed Arthur Prehn of Wausau to replace John J. Hannan as a member of the state board of control. Prehn was defeated in a campaign for member of congress last fall and recently failed of election as county judge at Wausau.

Bar Couples from Faculty—By unanimous vote, directors of the Milwaukee vocational school have decided to prohibit the dual employment of husbands and wives on the full time day faculty of that institution. If two teachers of the school marry, one will be asked to resign.

'Outside' Refuses Job—After James B. Kemp of Green Bay had been appointed recreation director for the city of Manitowoc, pressure was applied to have the appointment reconsidered and a local man selected. Because of the controversy, Kemp has declined the position.

License Shift Opposed—A legislative bill providing for county distribution of passenger automobile license plates has been recommended for rejection by the assembly state affairs committee. The measure is opposed by Secretary of State Zimmerman and several law enforcement officials.

Asks Milk Price Peg—A proposal that the legislature fix a minimum price of \$2.50 per hundred pounds for fluid milk has been made by Lieut. Gov. Walter S. Goodland, who holds that the state department of agriculture and markets disregarded interests of the farmers in recent reduction of prices far below that figure.

Big Wrecking Job—One of the largest wrecking operations in the history of the state got under way when workmen began tearing down 25 of the 90 buildings of the old Newport Cement Co. plant at Carrollville, Milwaukee county. The plant, now owned by du Pont interests, has been idle since last September.

Amle Gives Up—Thomas R. Amle, former Wisconsin congressman, requested President Roosevelt to withdraw his nomination to be a member of the interstate commerce commission after it had become apparent that the senate would refuse confirmation. Opponents charged Amle with being "radical" and unsuited by experience for the position.

Plan Federal Salaries Tax—As soon as Attorney General Martin gives an opinion on what classes of federal employees are subject to a Wisconsin income tax, the state tax commission will set in motion the machinery for collecting on their 1938 incomes. Should the attorney general hold that postmasters and their aides cannot be taxed, it is probable that the commission will ask the legislature to amend the state law. A test case in the supreme court is also considered.

Budget Fattened—The administration budget bill for the biennium beginning July 1, as introduced in the legislature by the assembly finance committee, calls for appropriations of \$1,726,246 over the recommendations made by Gov. Heil after he finished wielding his blue pencil on departmental requests. The governor recommended total appropriations of \$66,783,133 and the finance committee's budget is \$68,509,379. Most of the increases are for educational work. An addition of \$520,000 is made for educational aid, \$385,000 for the state university and \$199,000 for boards, commissions and departments. For dependent children, the committee recommended \$440,000 additional, but did not alter old age pension figures.

Raze Old Court House—Milwaukee county's old court house, built in 1870 and unoccupied since 1932, is being torn down. Efforts of well-known organizations to have the structure converted into a war memorial were fruitless.

Strike Makes 70 Jobless—About 70 men were thrown out of work at Algoma when the AFL labor union declared a strike at the Plumbers' Woodwork company factory. The company, of which Congressman J. L. Johns is president, had refused demands for a closed shop.



By LEMUEL F. PARTON

NEW YORK.—On August 1st, Dr. Eisen will be 92 years old. His research that established the "Apostles."

Dr. Eisen at 91 Still Delves Into Past and Future

surviving record of the early Christians. The challenge was met during holy week at St. Peter's with the conjecture that the cup may have been the best of the legend of the Holy Grail. Eisen established the use of the chalice in the Church at Antioch later than the end of the first century of the Christian era.

At the age of 85, Doctor Eisen learned to decipher cuneiform inscriptions, to write a book on Mesopotamian inscriptions, seals, or glyptic. In 1910, he published 15 volumes concerning his research in the Holy Grail, and is now working on studies of early traits of Christ and the apostles. His eyesight and hearing are still good and he puts in a working day.

Doctor Eisen has published more than 150 books covering his wide range of inquiry in the fields of sciences, including studies of works, fig culture, architecture, ancient grass, portraits of Washington and geological, mineral and botanical subjects.

Horticulture Is Modern Field Of The Scientist

ests. In the University of California he wrote a thesis on evolution which attracted the attention of Charles Darwin. His acquaintance with Darwin put him in line with Alexander E. Agassiz, an American naturalist, and who obtained his doctorate in 1870 removed to America, the professor formed a long and fruitful association. For 40 years, Doctor Eisen was on the Pacific coast, at times with the late Luther Burbank on plant research.

Last year, the California Academy of Science named him as the founder of the new great fig-growing industry. Smyrna figs frequently have been taken to California, but it was no yield. Doctor Eisen studied this problem and reached the conclusion that failure was due to lack of fertilization. Male trees were brought over and California fig gathering fig crops.

The chalice, which had been found in the ancient ruins of Antioch in 1910 and placed in the Louvre in Paris, was brought to this country in 1914, to safeguard it during war. Doctor Eisen's conclusion that it had been made by a Roman artist, Apollodorus, lived from 50 to 120 A. D.

Doctor Eisen's avid scientific studies continue on, unabated, his tenth decade. He is a husband, a father, a grandfather, and none has ranged farther into the past, while pressing eagerly into the future in his zest for knowledge.

ON A cotton patch in the mountains of North Carolina, lad leaned on his gun, and, in imagination, followed out the

Gyroscope Aids in Whirl to Wealth

the lingering plume of smoke that is linked, in the long chain of causation, with the Sperry corporation's harbinger of one more revolution. The lad with the hoe of the A. Morgan, announces a net income of \$4,961,398 for 1938, against \$2,818,000 the year before.

He joined the navy when he hung up his hoe, qualified as an electrician, and, running a gyroscope, sank his career in the magic whirligig. That gets him in with the Sperry company, and, just as the great war was breaking, he chased the czar's navy all over the eastern map to sell his gyroscopes. He caught up in one and ran up a sale, in one of the epics of free American enterprise.

Thereafter he planted gyroscope on all the great lighting shops of the world and failed a true coronation the presidency of the Sperry corporation in 1928. He became one of the grand patriarchs of aviation. He says he got where he is by thinking of today, and his departure rather than yesterday's setbacks. He had ten months' schooling when he trailed the train to the valley.

For Etching Glass

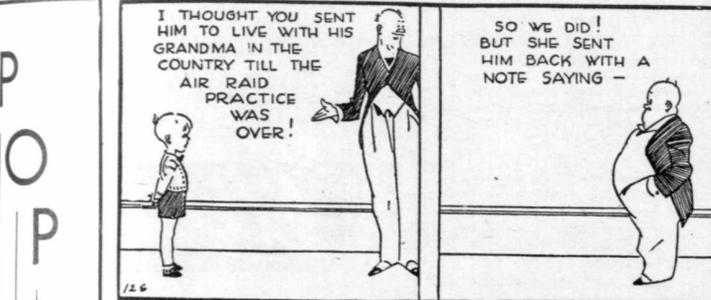
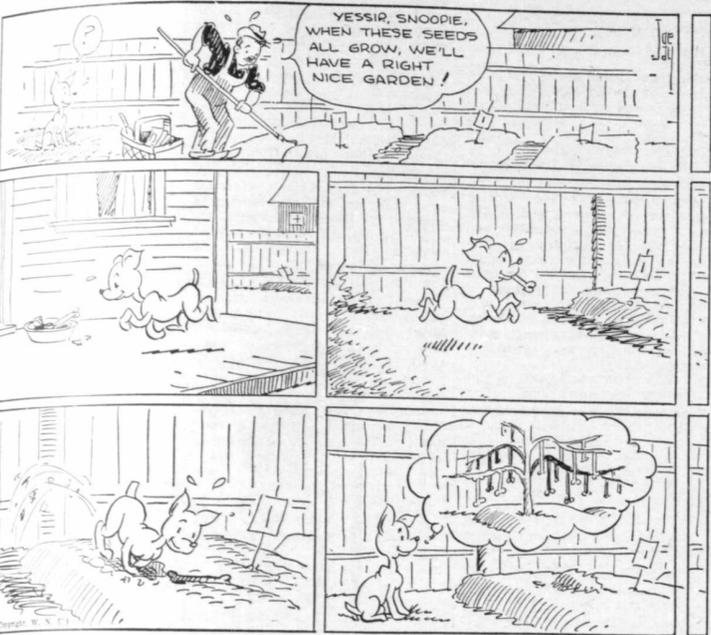
Hydrofluoric acid is the chemical used for etching glass. The acid is covered with beeswax, paraffin or some acid resistant varnish; then the design is etched out of the wax with a knife. The glass is treated with acid and places left bare.

Admitting Our Blunders "A blunder frankly admitted," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chalmers, "may shine with honor as a light guide the footsteps of others."

WHO'S NEWS THIS WEEK
P O P
S M A T T E R
By J. Millar
By C. M. Pay
KINDS
She—How can I get out of this?—Fish are b
Just the board
What is it that
You've always
Not this time,
Mr. Sim
Minneapolis
Without
Customer—I was
Dealer—What a
Customer—A 2
not asking to

# OUR COMIC SECTION

## Snoopie



## KINDS OF FOOD



Here is Vienna's latest joke: One Viennese to another: "How are you, old chap?" "Marvelous, thanks." "It's quite all right, we are not on the telephone, you can tell me the truth."

## ALL EXPLAINED



"I was told that coat was a present from your ex-husband." "No—from my nex-husband."

Just the Reverse Said the boarding-house landlady, "What is it this time, Mr. Simpson? You've always got something to complain about." "This time, Mrs. Entwhistle," replied Mr. Simpson, "it's my dog."—Minneapolis Journal.

Well Tired Teacher (questioning class after lesson on preservation of food)—Mary, tell me one way of preserving meat. Mary—Putting it in ice, teacher. Teacher—What do we call that? Mary—Isolation, teacher.

Sailings Delayed "My husband is always talking about what he will do for me when his ship comes in." "So is mine." "Do you know I've a suspicion that both of them are victims of a shipbuilder's strike, and don't know it."—Toronto Globe and Mail.

Couldn't Miss It "Is it true you are marrying Sandy's widow, Jock? Why, she's 30 years older than you." "Aye, A' ker, but Sandy's claes fit me like a glove."

The Pastor's Children Evidently the world expects the pastor's children to practice what their father preaches.

No Difference Customer—Shall I go long or short of the market? Customer's Man—It's all the same to me. Customer—Yes. I've noticed that.

Scientific Teacher—What is the difference between lightning and electric light? Pupil—Lightning is free.—Chicago Tribune.

Without the Horse Dealer—I want a ton of coal. Customer—A 2,000-pound ton, if you're not asking too much.

## Star Dust

★ Siren Again as Escape  
★ Picture Valentino's Life  
★ On the Screen Map  
By Virginia Vale

FOR the first time in a lifetime during which she has shown deep interest in motion pictures, the Dowager Queen Mary of Great Britain recently visited a motion picture studio. She was shown around his studios by Alexander Korda, and watched a group recording war songs for the picture, "Four Feathers." She also saw two reels of the picture.

Some years ago Myrna Loy rebelled against playing siren roles. She showed what she could do in the part of a delightful wife in "The Thin Man," and since then she's been playing delightful wives until she's sick unto death of them, too.

So now she'll turn siren again, as "Lady Esketh," in "The Rains Came," the picture version of that



MYRNA LOY very good book that everybody was reading a year or so ago. After that she'll play another young woman who is something less than perfect when she is co-starred with Spencer Tracy in "Sea of Grass," in a role that will have to be considerably rewritten if the censors are to approve of it.

A picture based on the life of Rudolph Valentino is to reach the screen at last. It is one of the five productions to be released through United Artists in 1939-40 by Edward Small Productions, Inc. And various old newspaper men are waiting for it with considerable interest, wondering how certain parts of that biography will be fixed up so that they are fit for the screen.

Two Texas cities, Fort Worth and San Antonio, took particular interest when two recent R. K. O. pictures were released. One was Douglas Corrigan's "The Flying Irishman," because it was in San Antonio that Corrigan worked as a newsboy to support his mother after his father deserted the family. Fort Worth wanted to see "The Story of Vernon Castle," with Ginger Rogers and Fred Astaire, because it was at Benbrook field, Fort Worth, that Castle crashed his plane to avoid colliding in mid-air with another.

Incidentally, Mrs. Castle, who acted as technical director for the picture, is very much pleased with Astaire's portrayal of her famous husband. She wasn't so well satisfied with the agile Ginger's performance as his wife, because, as she said, she couldn't imagine herself as a blonde.

Casting Henry Fonda in a leading role in "The Story of Alexander Graham Bell" was what's known as a natural. Fonda himself was delighted. For when he was in high school he decided that his career in life would have something to do with the telephone business, if he had anything to say about it. During his last two years in high school he worked as a "trouble shooter," and when he got his degree from the University of Minnesota his thesis was on communication systems, especially the telephone and telegraph. It was just by accident that he worked with a Little Theater group and finally landed in the movies.

The first radio program to arrange for an exhibit at the New York World's fair is Dave Elman's "Hobby Lobby." A special building is being erected, and thousands of specimens of hobbies will be on display. In addition, Elman has arranged for hobbyists who have been on his programs to appear at the exhibit and explain their hobbies.

ODDS AND ENDS—Hollywood's glamour girls who appear as guest stars on "The Circle" broadcasts usually demand that Cary Grant play opposite them. . . Isabel Sheridan, stand-in for Joan Bennett in "The Man in the Iron Mask," is Mary Pickford's cousin. . . A perfect piece of casting seems to be that of Ronald Colman for the hero in "The Light That Failed." . . Warner Brothers won't screen "John Dillinger, Outlaw" after all—too many people didn't like the idea. . . Bing Crosby's going to work with 75 children in "The Star Maker"—probably at least one of them will become a star. —Western Newspaper Union.

The Thames Highway The River Thames, which gives Londoners and visitors a glimpse of that city's 70 mile port, is like the Rhine, "liquid history." For centuries it has been a highway for business and pleasure, and once there were more passenger boats upon its surface than carriages on all the streets of London.

## Hats With Veiling Galore Are in a Capricious Mood

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



MILLINERY has indeed come into its own this spring. The new hats are everything a spring hat should be—the most refreshingly springlike hats that have graced fashion's stage for many a season. In them romance in millinery has been recaptured.

The very ecstasy of spring breathes through the flowers that bedeck the pretty straws and through the ribbons and fantastic scarf trimmings on colorful felts and suedes, likewise through the dainty lace and immaculate lingerie trims, new this season, and through the glorified spring colorings and beyond all the final touch of charm is achieved via mists of frivolous whimsical veiling that swirls and whirls and cuts pretty capers throughout the entire picture.

You can be as choosy as you like in selecting your spring bonnet. Whether you decide on one of the very new and amusing elfish tall crowns that style the latest models or whether you declare in favor of a crownless type, whether your hat be huge of brim or have no brim at all (flower toques with pert bon-bon colored veils are quite the rage) whether it be a breton or Gibson girl sailor you choose, or if you are ultra enough to want one of the very smart Paris-inspired bonnet types that tie under the chin, no matter in what direction fancy leads you, you can't go wrong in fashion's eyes.

New in crowns is the postillion. See it pictured in the group to the left above. This model in miniature blue (an attractive blue featured this season) felt is trimmed with contrasting plaid taffeta ribbon and an allover crisp blue veil. Plaids and stripes have invaded the millinery world with great display. Hat and bag sets of striking plaids or stripes are among the fetching conceits that tune to the enthusiasm shown for high color.

Veilings galore are enlivening the

millinery scene this spring. The hat without a veil is the exception rather than the rule. In arranging veils you are supposed to do just as fancy dictates, the more whimsical, the more erratic, the more altogether adorably irresponsible so far as following form and conventions, the smarter.

Navy is classic for spring suits, coats and dresses. The navy blue hat of chic peach-basket variety shown below to the left in the picture is topped off with a cluster of soft pink ribbon bows nestled inside the top of the crown. A sheer navy veil is draped around the crown with ends flying in the back. This model is also available in other fashionable color combinations.

Black hats with colorful accents are an accepted mode for dressy spring wear. The crown of the black felt Wateau, shown above to the right, is sprightly decked with chartreuse and fuchsia flowers. The big bow at the back is of stiff chartreuse veiling.

With her black lace afternoon dress Hildegarde, glamorous American radio songstress, wears a black felt turban with bright Tuscan straw brim as pictured below to the right in the group.

The newer shallow-crowned bretons stress forward moving slightly rolled brims higher at the back than front as pictured in the inset below. This charming model is a Pixie green felt with contrasting veil and ribbon band in navy. It is also seen in various other color combinations. —Western Newspaper Union.

## Bouquet Bracelets



Newest fashion whimsy is to wear bouquet bracelets matched to the color of your nails. Flowers on a band of velvet that are matched to nail-polish shades will make your hands the talk of the card table. Flowers in fuchsia are matched to fuchsia polish, pale fawn-pink buds are matched to regency, tulip nails match tiny tulips. Winning hands at beauty as well as at card table may be graced with dainty orchids at each wrist as pictured.

## Aromatic Earrings

Perfumed earrings are a recent whimsy. They come in the form of tiny metal flowers, in color to match your ensemble. The perfume fragrance rises through a gold mesh center from a wad of cotton inserted below.

## Checked Costumes

It is considered smart this season to have at least one Shepherd's checked costume in the wardrobe.

## Silk for Action

Washable and noncrushable silks for active sportswear have been endorsed by Paris.

## Shells for Lapels

Tiny bouquets of flowers are made entirely of shells and are to be worn in your lapel.

## Combining Jacket Being Modernized

The fussy "combining jacket" that mother used to wear has been superseded by a trim rubber cape which has many other uses besides keeping stray hairs from settling on a clean dress or blouse. Slipped on and off in a jiffy, it is ideal for repairing complexions and for washing up at odd moments when there isn't time to disrobe. One of the newest make-up capes on the market has a little pocket in the form of a flower for holding hair pins, powder puff, or comb. The soft rubberized fabric takes to soap and water like a dish cloth, thus making it possible to keep its delicate pastel colors flower-fresh.

## Fashion Designers Turn Lilac-Minded

Each season this flower or that flower is especially featured. Paris milliners have turned lilac-minded this spring, either trimming with lilac clusters or in some instances making toques and even tiny sailor hats of them. Wear a lilac spray on your dark or light coat, it is one of the popular flowers of the moment in fashion's realm. Carnations are also worn.

## Checked Costumes

It is considered smart this season to have at least one Shepherd's checked costume in the wardrobe.

## Silk for Action

Washable and noncrushable silks for active sportswear have been endorsed by Paris.

## Shells for Lapels

Tiny bouquets of flowers are made entirely of shells and are to be worn in your lapel.

## Latest Hints from the Dressmaker

Dressmaker blouses seem to hold an important place in the fashion parade. A new and clever way of changing the appearance of a frock is to drape the neckline with veiling. Flower jewelry that matches the tone of one's nail polish is a fad which comes with the springtime. Adorable to wear over a white chiffon frock is a little bolero of bright red velvet trimmed with gold thread embroidery.

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Other RECTAL TROUBLES  
and Varicose Veins Corrected  
WITHOUT OPERATION NO PAIN  
of Suffering—Write Today—It Will Pay You  
Dr. G. F. MESSER 649 No. 4th St.  
Milwaukee Wis.

**BABY CHICKS**  
Big Husky U. S. Approved Chicks. Large type White Leachorns, BOP Male Histories, Reds, Barred Rocks, White Rocks. More profits from Winstrom Stock. Every breeder bloodtested. Bargain prices for quality stock. Sexed chicks. Circular. Winstrom Hatchery, Box 83, Zeeland, Michigan.

## Lovely Bedspread of Filet Crochet Squares



Pattern No. 1499  
Extra lovely—this lacy spread—but yours at no extra cost save that of this simple pattern and the string used to crochet it. One 10-inch filet square, repeated, makes all this loveliness! In spread or cloth—use only four for a square doilie or an inset for a cloth. Pattern 1499 contains directions and a chart for making the square shown and joining it to make a variety of articles; illustrations of it and of all stitches used; material requirements.

Send 15 cents in coins for this pattern to The Sewing Circle, Needlework Dept., 82 Eighth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Please write your name, address and pattern number plainly.

## How Women in Their 40's Can Attract Men

Here's good advice for a woman during her change (usually from 35 to 52), who fears she'll lose her appeal to men, who worries about hot flashes, loss of pep, dizzy spells, Get more fresh air, 8 hrs. sleep and if you need a good general system tonic take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made especially for women. It helps Nature build up physical resistance, thus helps give more vivacity to enjoy life and assist calming jittery nerves and disturbing symptoms that often accompany change of life. WELL WORTH TRYING!

**Overlive Remarks**  
When men speak ill of thee, live so as nobody may believe them.—Plato.

## CONSTIPATED?

Here is Amazing Relief for Conditions Due to Stagnant Bowels  
Nature's Remedy  
If you think all laxatives are alike, you are all wrong. There are all-vegetable laxatives. Get more fresh air, 8 hrs. sleep and if you need a good general system tonic take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made especially for women. It helps Nature build up physical resistance, thus helps give more vivacity to enjoy life and assist calming jittery nerves and disturbing symptoms that often accompany change of life. WELL WORTH TRYING!

**Sleeping Water**  
But there is not, as they say, any worse water than water that sleeps.—Moliere.

## That Nagging Backache

May Warn of Disordered Kidney Action  
Modern life with its hurry and worry, irregular habits, improper eating and drinking—its risk of exposure and infection—throws heavy strain on the work of the kidneys. They are apt to become over-taxed and fail to filter excess acid and other impurities from the life-giving blood. You may suffer nagging backache, headache, dizziness, getting up nights, leg pains, swelling—feel constantly tired, nervous, all worn out. Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder may be burning, scanty or too frequent urination. Use Doan's Pills. Don't help the kidneys to get rid of excess poisonous body waste. They are antiseptic to the urinary tract and tend to relieve irritation and the pain it causes. Many grateful people recommend Doan's. They have had more than forty years of public approval. Ask your neighbor!

## DOAN'S PILLS

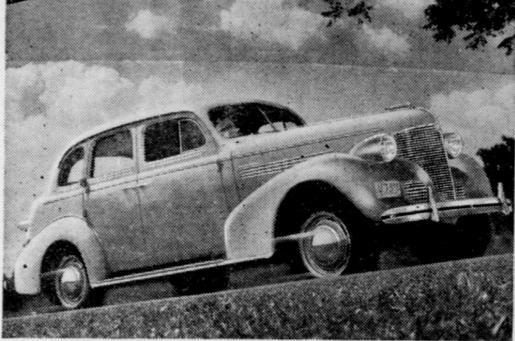
WNU-S 16-39

## A Sure Index of Value

... is knowledge of a manufacturer's name and what it stands for. It is the most certain method, except that of actual use, for judging the value of any manufactured goods. Here is the only guarantee against careless workmanship or use of shoddy materials.

## Buy ADVERTISED GOODS

# DRIVE THE LEADER!



Prove to yourself that Chevrolet out-accelerates, out-climbs and out-performs all other low-priced cars—just as it leads all other makes of cars in sales!

Drive the leader... drive it in traffic... and convince yourself that Chevrolet out-accelerates all other low-priced cars—bar none!

Drive the leader... drive it on the hills... and get conclusive proof that Chevrolet out-climbs all other cars in its price range!

Drive the leader... drive it on the curves, on the straight-away, on rough roads... and satisfy yourself that here is the smoothest, steadiest, safest-riding car you can possibly buy at or near Chevrolet's low prices!

There's a new Chevrolet waiting for you at your nearest Chevrolet dealer's. See him—today!

## CHEVROLET

The only low-priced car combining "ALL THAT'S BEST AT LOWEST COST!"

Drive the car with  
**EXCLUSIVE VACUUM GEARSHIFT**  
Vacuum Booster Supplies 80% of the Shifting Effort

Drive the car with  
**NEW AERO-STREAM STYLING**  
NEW BODIES BY FISHER

Drive the car with  
**CHEVROLET'S FAMOUS VALVE-IN-HEAD SIX**

Drive the car with  
**PERFECTED HYDRAULIC BRAKES**

Drive the car with  
**PERFECTED KNEE-ACTION RIDING SYSTEM**  
(With Improved Shockproof Steering)  
On Most De Luxe Models Only

Drive the car with  
**NEW "OBSERVATION CAR" VISIBILITY**

**CHEVROLET**  
A GENERAL MOTORS VALUE

**K. A. HONECK, Kewaskum, Wis.**

### CLASSIFIED ADS

Our rates for this class of advertising are 1 cent a word per line, no charge less than 25 cents accepted. Memorial Notices \$1.00. Card of Thanks 50 cents. Cash or unused government postage stamps must accompany all orders.

**HORSES FOR SALE**—Just received four fine teams from Farmer City, Ill. The prices are right. The horses are from 5 to 8 years old, well matched and weigh 1400 lbs. and up. Get them on trial. We will trade in cattle and horses. K. A. Honeck, Kewaskum, Wis. 4-14-41

**FOR SALE**—Safe six volt Parmak Electric Pencils. Priced from \$9.50 to \$19.75. Guaranteed. Also porcelain insulators \$1.75 per hundred. R. H. Krahn, Kewaskum, Wis. 4-14-41

**FOR SALE**—Holstein bulls, one year old. Sired by Godfrey's Marto Ormsby Designer, who's two nearest dams average 900 lbs. butter in a year. Jos. P. Riley, Route 1, Kewaskum, Wis. 4-14-41

**FOR SALE**—Six room home, modern conveniences; garage, 1/2 acre land, orchard, bearing fruit such as apples, cherries, plums, raspberries and currants. Nice place for right party. Inquire Mrs. Tina Weber, Barton, Wis. 4-14-41

**FOR SALE**—Chester white brood sows, to farrow latter part of April. Inquire John S. Schaeffer, R. 3, Campbellsport, Wis. 4-14-41

**FOR SALE**—Some baled timothy hay; Wisconsin No. 38 seed barley. Inquire Rudy Miske, R. 3, Kewaskum, Wis. 4-14-41

**FOR RENT**—7 or 8 room residence in the village, also garage. Vacant May 1st. Inquire at this office. 4-14-41

**FOR SALE**—State Pride early seed cats. Inquire Art. Feuerhammer, Route 1, Kewaskum, Wis. 4-21-41

**FOR SALE**—A neat and useful property on North Fond du Lac avenue, Kewaskum. Will be sold cheap if taken at once. J. M. Ockenfels, 4-21-51

**FOR SALE**—2 family brick house with all modern conveniences and large brick barn on Pond du Lac avenue, Kewaskum. Price \$4500.00. Write J. C. House, 119 Wilson ave., West Bend, Wis. 4-21-41

**FOR RENT**—Six room residence with bath on West Water street, village, after May 15. Inquire at this office. 4-21-41

**FOR SALE**—Small single bedroom suite, also baby buggy. Will be sold very reasonable. Inquire at this office. 4-21-41

**FOR SALE**—Five room house. Inquire at this office. 4-21-41

**LOST**—Silver rosary, Sunday evening, either in Holy Trinity church or on Main street. Finder please return to this office. Reward. 4-21-41

**FOR SALE**—From Guernsey herd T. B. accredited and Bang's free: 1 purebred bull of serviceable age, 3 younger; nice individuals at reasonable prices; 8 young cows, grades and purebreds; 8 bred heifers, some springing. Also some nice heifer calves. Decorah Farm, B. C. Ziegler, proprietor. See Wayne R. Webster manager. South city limits of West Bend. Phone 144. 4-21-41

**SALESMEN WANTED**—IF YOU ARE AMBITIOUS you can make good money with a Rawleigh Route. We help you get started. Sales way up this year. No experience needed. Steady work for right man. Write Rawleigh's, Box WSD-111-2, Freeport, Ill. 4-21-41

**FOR RENT**—Six room house in the village. Inquire at office. 4-21-41

### Twenty-five Years Ago

April 18, 1914

The election in the village April 7 passed off very quietly. By a close vote Byron Rosenheimer, the boy alderman, succeeded Louis Brandt. Results: President, L. D. Guth; trustees, John Brunner, T. Eisenbraut and B. H. Rosenheimer; clerk, Edw. C. Miller; assessor, Albert Oppenorth; supervisor, Jos. Schmidt; justice, D. M. Rosenheimer; constable, Joseph Eberle.

The junior class of Kewaskum High school has sent out invitations for the prom to be given in the South Side Park hall May 1. The popular Kewaskum Quintette will furnish music.

Last Saturday afternoon while Arnold Bartelt, son of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bartelt, was splitting wood at his home near this village, a piece of it flew up and struck him across the eye, cutting a bad gash across the eyeball and also the pupil of the eye. A Milwaukee specialist was called to save the eye.

Miss Nora Backus, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Backus Jr. of this village and Mr. Frank Hepple of Hartford were married at Waukegan, Ill. last Monday.

C. C. Schaefer moved his family and household goods to Kewaskum from Wayne last Wednesday, having purchased the saloon property of Joseph Schmidt.

The bicycle disposed of by Arnold Kumrow last Sunday was won by Jacob Becker, our blacksmith.

Adolph and Maurice Rosenheimer, students of the University of Wisconsin, returned to Madison Monday after a few days' visit here. Maurice was chosen last week as a regular member of the freshman track team, he being judged as one of the best freshman two-mile runners.

If the weather keeps on like this, farmers will start on their fields cultivating the latter part of the week.

### ARMSTRONG

**COMMUNITY CLUB MEETS**  
Mitchell Community club members met Thursday with Mrs. George Scannell with Mrs. Henry Merjay, Mrs. James Scannell and Mrs. James O'Brien as assisting hostesses.

Roll call responses were garden hints. Dr. J. F. Wier gave a talk on cancer control. Mrs. Margaret Mitchell reported on the federation institute held in Fond du Lac in April and Mrs. H. J. Cavanaugh gave a book report and told the history of her home. Mrs. C. J. Twobig discussed a talk given by Senator Capers of Kansas. Mrs. Twobig, Mrs. Cavanaugh and Mrs. G. Scannell had charges of the social hour. Prizes in games were awarded to Mrs. Mary Vough, Margaret Mitchell, Mrs. Bartley Welsh, Mrs. Robert Morgan, Mrs. Henry Merjay, Mrs. George Buehner and Mrs. C. J. Twobig.

The May meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Henry Guell.

### GRONNENBURG

Mrs. Seb. Spaeth entertained a number of ladies at a quilting bee on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Schladower and family visited at the Leo Fellenz home Wednesday evening.

A summer picnic will be held June 25th on the St. Michaels church grounds. Keep the date in mind.

Mr. and Mrs. John Fellenz and children spent Thursday evening at the home of Leo Fellenz and family.

Quite a few from here attended the wedding of Miss Hedwig Hug and Fred Gurtner at Addison Saturday evening.

George Mellinger and wife and Jake Thiensch and wife visited at Chicago, Ill. Saturday and Sunday. While there they also attended the wedding of Edwin Mellinger.

A card party will be held Sunday afternoon, April 23, at St. Michaels. Play starts at 2 p. m. Door prize and other valuable prizes. Warm lunch. Remember, this Sunday afternoon.

**WRITE A WANT AD CASH IN ON STUFF IN THE ATTIC**

### ST. KILIAN

Mrs. Jos. Oppenorth of West Bend visited the week end with relatives.

Mrs. Andrew Flasz visited several days with the Richard Proco family at Milwaukee.

Miss Inez Kleinhaus of West Bend visited several days at the John Kleinhaus home.

Leo Flasz, who purchased the John Boegel farm recently has taken possession of it now.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Melzer, son Bobby and Mrs. Mary Melzer visited the Fred De Boes' at Milwaukee.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Simon and family visited Miss Odella Simon at Winnebago hospital, Oshkosh.

Andrew Flasz and son Paul visited the former's daughter, Miss Frances Flasz, at the Notre Dame convent at Milwaukee.

Mr. and Mrs. Roman Boegel have moved onto the former William Enderle farm four miles west of here, which they purchased recently.

Berthel Strobel and daughters, Dorothy and Cecelia, and Ray Schiller of Milwaukee visited the former's mother, Mrs. Ottilia Strobel and relatives.

Mrs. Catherine Schmitt and family were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Eisenhut at Lomira Sunday, the occasion being the 48th birthday anniversary of Mrs. Eisenhut.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wahlen, daughter Corinne and Mrs. Margaret Wahlen attended the ordination to the holy priesthood of the Rev. Father Binder at Holy Name church at Sheboygan Sunday.

Mrs. Ottilia Strobel received word of the death of her brother, Joseph Lude, age 55, which occurred at his home at Beaver Dam Sunday. Funeral services were held Wednesday morning from St. Peter's Catholic church at Beaver Dam. Miss Vera Strobel, Mr. and Mrs. Jos. J. Schmitt and Mr. and Mrs. Christ. Mathieu attended the funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Boegel and daughter Luciana, Miss Therese Boegel, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Amerling, Mrs. Reinhold Boegel, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Bonender and George Sulk were among the guests entertained at a variety shower given in honor of the approaching marriage of Miss Alice Kost to Wayne Schrauth at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Schrauth at Fond du Lac.

### LAKE FIFTEEN

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Wunder were West Bend callers on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilmer Janssen of Beechwood spent Sunday at the John Gatzke home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gatzke and daughter Gretchen spent Wednesday at Fond du Lac.

Mrs. Gust. Lavrenz, Sr. of Campbellsport visited last Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. Willie Wunder.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gatzke and daughter Gretchen spent Monday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Willie Wunder.

## County Agent Notes

### ORCHARD SPRAYING DIRECTIONS

Practically all farm orchards had considerable scab infection on the leaves of apple trees at the time of apple picking last fall. This means that the dead leaves on the ground are carrying the infection over and will with present weather conditions (rain and cool) result in much scab-iness of foliage and fruit before the summer is over.

**HOW TO PREVENT SCAB INFECTION:** Protection against heavy scab infection early in the season is in frequent lime sulphur sprays during the early bud, leaf, and fruit development, using 2 gallons of liquid lime sulphur to 100 gallons of water. The FIRST SPRAY should be applied when the buds show a small green tip. Cover them thoroughly with the lime sulphur mixture and repeat with a SECOND SPRAY as soon as the first scale leaflets make their appearance—this may be a week or more after the green tip spray was made. The THIRD SCAB SPRAY should be applied as soon as early blooming varieties such as Snow and Yellow Transparent are nearly in full pink and the application of this spray completed before the blossoms have opened. (If it happens that you must spray trees when in full bloom, be sure to omit the lead arsenate).

The formula for the THIRD or PINK SPRAY is: 2 gal. liquid lime sulphur and 2 to 2 1/2 lbs. lead arsenate to 100 gal. water. Beginning with the pink spray, lead arsenate is added for control of curculio, canker-worm, and tent caterpillar.

What to spray in each spray:  
1. Green tip—All fruit trees. Use Black Leaf 40 or nicotine sulphate in this spray on young trees which carry many aphids on the smooth one year shoots. Use 1/2 pint to 50 gallons of spray mixture.

2. Prepink—All apple and pear trees, young and old.

3. Pink—All apple and pear trees, also plum and cherry varieties which have dropped the shucks from the fruit.

Raspberries, black, purple, and red, are heavily infected with anthracnose this spring and should receive a lime sulphur spray of 1 gallon of liquid lime sulphur to 10 gallons of water just as the first small leaves appear. Add about 1 pound of powdered milk to this solution for better spread of the spray.

SECOND SPRAY on the raspberries to be applied a week before they blossom, using lime sulphur 1 to 40 as discussed in the orchard spray bulletin, should be applied.

### MAY 1 FINAL DATE FOR ENTERING 1939 FARM PROGRAM IN NORTH CENTRAL AREA

The Agricultural Adjustment Administration has announced that May 1 will be the final date for farmers in the ten states of the North Central regions to complete and sign farm plans for participation in the 1939 Agricultural Conservation program.

Through March 31, officials said, 1,395,126 farmers in the North Central area had indicated their intention of participating in the 1939 farm program by completing and signing

### Individual farm plans.

The number of North Central region farmers who had signed farm plans on March 31 was about 250,000 larger than the total number of farmers in this region who participated in the farm program in 1938.

Officials said that in the North Central region no farm inspection for the purpose of determining performance and payments will be made on farms for which farm plans are not executed by May 1, except when landlords have specifically requested such inspection by letter.

Either the completion of a farm plan or a letter from a landlord indicating his intention to participate in the 1939 program, received by the County Agricultural Conservation committee by May 1, will assure inspection of a farm for the purpose of determining payments.

### TO ALL FARMERS WHO HAVE INDICATED THEIR INTENTION TO PARTICIPATE IN THE 1939 SOILS PROGRAM

Your attention is being called to some of the important provisions of the agricultural conservation program, and to assist you in planning your farming operations in order that you may receive its full benefits.

**STAY WITHIN YOUR ALLOTMENTS.** Every effort should be made to stay within the acreage allotments established for your farms since the exceeding of your general allotment or any special allotment such as corn, wheat, or potatoes, results in deductions which would decrease the maximum payment that would otherwise have been earned for your farm.

**STAY WITHIN YOUR ALLOTMENT FOR YOUR PRICE ADJUSTMENT PAYMENT ON WHEAT.** If you have a wheat acreage allotment established and have not requested that your farm be considered as a non-wheat farm, it is important that you stay within this special allotment. The overplanting of the allotment for wheat will result in a loss of the entire price adjustment payment, even though the overplanting is by one-tenth of an acre. The overplanting of your sugar beet allotment would also cause the loss of the entire sugar payment.

**GRAIN, HAY OR PASTURE.** The cutting of green oats or other small grains for hay when used as a nurse crop for alfalfa, clover, or other legumes or perennial grasses, such as timothy, red top, etc., of which a good stand is established, will classify this land as non-depleting and assist you in staying within your general or special allotments. Plantings of soybeans, sudan grass, and millet, are also non-depleting crops when pastured or cut green for hay. Also, idle land is non-depleting, providing it is protected by winter cover crops in areas where it would be subject to erosion.

Every farmer should attempt to cooperate by understanding the program and its objectives and thereby contribute to the purpose of the program. You can do this by planting within your acreage allotments and performing soil-building practices that not only earn you soil-building allowance but will contribute to soil conservation on your farm.

### LAST VALLEY

Ruth Reysen spent the week end at her home here.

Mrs. Mike Schladower and Mrs. Joe Schiltz were West Bend callers Thursday.

Mrs. Mike Schladower and Mrs. Joe Schiltz spent Saturday afternoon with Ruth Reysen.

Mrs. Anna Hammes and son John, Mr. and Mrs. Eloy Pesch and family were Milwaukee callers Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hammes and family of Chicago spent the week end with Mrs. Anna Hammes and son John.

Mr. and Mrs. Eloy Pesch and family and Ruth Reysen spent Thursday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Gross.

Mr. and Mrs. Math. Rinzel of Cedar Lake spent Saturday with the former's mother, Mrs. Peter Rinzel and family.

Mrs. Irwin Guldin of Lomira, Mrs. Frances Steichen and daughter Berice of Milwaukee spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Gross.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Reysen motored to Marshfield Saturday to attend the golden wedding of their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. John Lecher.

Miss Flora Reysen of La Grange, Ill., Mr. and Mrs. George Jersey of Antigo, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Jersey, Mrs. Celia Zlich and daughters, Mermel and Fern of Mattoon spent Sunday afternoon at the Julius Reysen home.

The leading barley-producing counties in Wisconsin are: Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Dane, Dodge, Door, Fond du Lac, Green Lake, Jefferson, Koshong, Kauwaunee, Manitowish, Marathon, Outagamie, Ozaukee, Pierce, Racine, Rock, St. Croix, Shawano, Sheboygan, Walworth, Washington, Waushara and Winnebago.

### FARM AND HOME LINES

Hog raisers are planning to beat the market glut by crowding their pigs on good pastures and earlier-than-usual fall feeding.

With more than a million acres of corn from which to make it, Wisconsin holds first place as a producer of silage.

From the point of furnishing the most feed value at the least cost, alfalfa it is claimed, is the cheapest feed that can be grown on Wisconsin farms.

Wisconsin's has far more silos than any other and its tonnage of silage is more than double that of the nearest competing state.

Oaks are the leading species in southern Wisconsin woodlots, and these woodlots have been contributing about as much to the Wisconsin farm income as potatoes or certain other important crops.

George Washington bred the first mule to make itself heard on an American farm.

The United States Forest Service says some of our farm buildings of the future may be made out of big timbers known as laminated construction. It consists of making arches, beams, rafters, and other wood parts of large size or pleasing architectural design by gluing together small-sized boards.

Slaughter supplies of hogs in the full marketing year, ending September 30 next, are expected to be at least 15 per cent larger than in 1937-38.

Although the total supply will be considerably larger than in 1938, consumer demand will be stronger this year than last and increased exports of pork and lard are expected.

Investigators at the University of Wisconsin have established the fact that a dairy cow which once had Bang's disease but which no longer reacts to the test for it is not capable of spreading the disease to other animals.

Because alfalfa is both a soil conserving crop and an income producer, growers are being encouraged to add to their acreages of this legume under the 1939 agricultural conservation program.

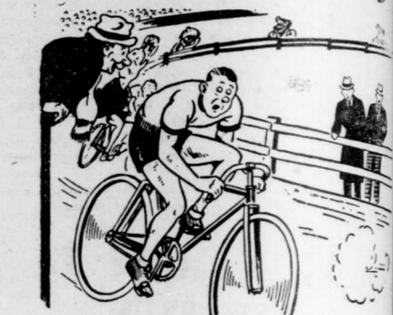
## Let Miller's Brighten Up Your Rooms

with a new made-to-order Marble Laid Floor. New 1939 Linoleum and Congoleum patterns just arrived.

## Miller's Furniture Store

KEWASKUM  
Largest Stock in This Vicinity  
Prices Very Reasonable

## "Everybody's Talking"



"Better step on it—First prize is a case of Lithia Beer!"



## SPECIALS

at SCHNEIDER'S STORE  
KEWASKUM

CORN, two 1 lb. 4 oz. cans for

HILEX, quart Gallon

ORANGES, dozen

CRACKERS, 2 pound package

Big assortment of Cookies at Low Prices.

**Ingersoll**  
POCKET AND WRIST WATCHES \$1.00 to \$3.95  
ALARM CLOCKS \$1.00 to \$2.95  
LOOK FOR  ON THE

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**Kidney Danger Signals**  
Getting up nights, frequent or scanty flow, burning, leg pains or backache may be nature's warning of functional kidney disorders. Danger Ahead. Make this 4-day test. Diuretic the kidneys. Help nature eliminate excess acids and other wastes which can cause the irritation that wakes you up. Ask any druggist for a test box of Bukets. Locally at Otto Graf, druggist.  
Patrons: See ad on page 10.

**Math. Schlar OPTOMETRIST**  
Eyes Tested and Glasses Campbellsport, Wis.

**Lyle W. Barton**  
Attorney at Law  
Office Opposite Village  
KEWASKUM  
OFFICE HOURS: 9:30 A. M. to 5 P. M. Daily

**EBERLE'S BEER**  
LUNCHES AT ALL RESTAURANTS  
Specials on Saturday  
LITHIA BEER ON TAP  
Finest Liquors and Mixed

READ THE AD



Above: Farmall 12 and Quick-Attachable planter giving the season's corn crop a good start.

## Get Full Value from Every Kernel of Seed — Use a New McCormick-Deering Corn Planter

MCCORMICK-DEERING CORN PLANTERS offer an unusual combination of time-proved features that assure accurate planting and most every possible planting requirement. These planters are especially adapted to plant hybrid seed—the hoppers take edge-drop, flat-drop, or fall-hill-drop plates. Furthermore, new plates have been designed which successfully handle the butts and the variable mechanism is of the variable-drop type.

A variety of equipment is available for McCormick-Deering Corn Planters, and fertilizer attachments and pea and bean attachments can be obtained. The line includes the famous "100 Series" for horse operation, the Quick-Attachable 2-row checkrow planters and drills for the Farmall 12 tractor, and pull-type and direct-connected 4-row planters and drills for the larger Farmalls. See about a planter soon—or phone us for complete information.

**A. G. KOCH, Inc.**  
KEWASKUM

## IGA Grocery Specials

O-Cedar Polish	50c	Both for	59c
O-Cedar Mop	50c		
IGA SAUERKRAUT, 27 ounce cans, 2 for			15c
RED A. COFFEE, 3 pound bag			39c
IGA CLEANSER, 14 ounce can, 4 for			25c
IGA PORK AND BEANS, 25 ounce cans, 3 for			25c
PEANUT BUTTER, 2 pound jar			23c
NO RUB FLOOR WAX, Pint can			39c
IGA SALAD DRESSING, Quart jar			29c
Kidney Beans, 19 ounce cans		3 for	25c
Orange Fruit Juice, 19 ounce cans			
Tomatoes, 19 ounce cans			
Spaghetti, 19 ounce cans			
White Corn, 19 ounce cans			
Tomatoes, 19 ounce cans			
Peas, 19 ounce cans			
FRESH RHUBARB, 25 pounds for			25c
FRESH PEAS, 25 pounds for			19c

Large assortment of Fruits and Vegetables.

WE DELIVER

**JOHN MARX**

## AUCTION

On the farm occupied by George Schindel, known as the Altenhofen place. Located on Highway 84 one mile east of Boltonville, Washington county.

Saturday, April 22nd, at 12.30 noon

LIVESTOCK—10 grade cows, 5 fresh, 4 springing; 2 heifers, 1 bull, 9 mares, 1 bull calf (Bang's tested, no reactors); 2 black geldings, 1 black mare, 1 good boar, about 75 White Leghorn laying hens.  
MACHINERY—Geb'l 12-in. silo filler and carrier, Milwaukee grain binder, Massey-Harris corn binder, John Deere hay loader, McCormick-Deering manure spreader, corn planter, Simplicity 6-h.p. gasoline engine, McCormick-Deering mower, Excelsior fanning mill, and many other articles.

GEORGE SCHINDEL, Owner

Art. Quade, West Bend, Auctioneer.

## KEWASKUM STATESMAN

D. J. HARBECK, Publisher

W. J. HARBECK, Editor

Single copies 5 cents

Terms—\$1.50 per year; 75c for six months. Advertising rates on application.

## AROUND THE TOWN

Friday April 21, 1939

—Mr. and Mrs. Roman Smith were at Granville Sunday.  
—Arthur W. Koch attended a club meeting at Fond du Lac Monday evening.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Mike Skupniewitz spent Wednesday afternoon in Milwaukee.  
—Mr. and Mrs. K. A. Honeck were at Waupun Sunday to visit with Mr. and Mrs. Ben Remmel.  
—Mrs. Minerva Martin has again contracted to teach the Five Corners school for the ensuing year.  
—Mrs. Clara Schleicher and son Charles of Gillette, Wis. called at the home of Mrs. Martin Sunday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Art. Bortz of Fond du Lac spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Huck and sons.

—Mrs. J. Sweney and son Johnny of Chicago spent the week end with Dr. and Mrs. E. L. Morgenroth.

—The Misses Eleanor and Elaine Schiefel spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Weddig and children.

—Mr. and Mrs. George Parkinson of Cedarburg were Saturday visitors with Mrs. Henry Backus and sons.

—Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Rajec and son of West Allis visited Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Leo Vyvyan and son.

—Mrs. John F. Schaefer, Mrs. Leo C. Braughe and Mrs. William Guenther were Milwaukee visitors Monday.

—Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Windorf of Collins, Wis. visited Monday with Mr. and Mrs. William Windorf and sons.

—Mr. and Mrs. N. Dogs and family attended a birthday celebration at the William Dogs home near Wayne on Sunday evening.

—Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Uelmen and daughter Claudia are now occupying the Mrs. Henry Schnurr home on Prospect avenue.

—Mrs. Lena Selp is spending this week with Mr. and Mrs. Louis T. Opengorth and family and Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Koch and sons.

—Mr. and Mrs. F. Schiefel and Mr. and Mrs. Art. Buddenhagen visited Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Les Kurtz at Richfield.

—Mr. and Mrs. M. Martin and Mrs. Norton Koerble called on Mrs. Carl Johnson at St. Joseph's hospital, Hartford, Sunday evening.

—Mr. and Mrs. Vic Thompson and daughter and Miss Rose Vyvyan of West Allis were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Vyvyan and son.  
—Mrs. Oscar Hitz, Mrs. Evelyn Zernak and children of Oshkosh were guests last Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Henry Backus and son.  
—Gloria Harter returned home on Saturday evening after spending two weeks with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sabish, and family at Elmore.

—Mr. and Mrs. William Becker of Milwaukee and Mrs. William Windorf of the town of Kewaskum visited on Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Ernst Becker.

—Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Liernann of Cedarburg spent several days the forepart of this week with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Brandtetter.

—The Misses Edna Schmidt and Helen A. Remmel were at Fond du Lac Tuesday morning to call on Mrs. Mary Harter and Mrs. Kathryn Harter at St. Agnes hospital.

—Harold Smith and Lee Honeck spent Saturday in Milwaukee. They were accompanied back by Tony Uelmen, who spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Uelmen.

—Miss Evelyn Weddig spent from Saturday noon until Monday morning with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Schroeder, and family in the town of West Bend.

—Mr. and Mrs. Martin Knickel and family of Campbellsport and Mrs. Elizabeth Schaefer were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Strube at Milwaukee Saturday evening.

—The following were visitors at the Norbert Dogs home Sunday afternoon: Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Benter, Elvira and Armond Benter, Christian, Leona and Elfrida Dobberphul, all of near Theresa.

—Dr. R. G. Edwards attended the Post-Graduate Medical meeting held in Madison Wednesday, April 19. This meeting is conducted every year in order to give all the doctors a chance to learn from well known authorities all the recent advances in medicine.

—Winners in the schafskopf tournament held at Louis Heisler's tavern Tuesday evening were: 1st, Alex Kudek, 44-6-38; 2nd, Byron Martin, 40-4-36 (15 net); 3rd, Russell Heisler, 40-4-3 (13 net); 4th, Louis Klein, 40-6-34. Twenty-four players participated.

—Mike Skupniewitz returned to his home here last Saturday morning from Prairie du Sac, Wis., where he was employed for two weeks doing wiring in the house of Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Colvin, which they recently purchased at that place and are remodeling at present.

—Mrs. Lena Magritz, son Walter and daughter, Mrs. Howard Steinerwald of Milwaukee and Al Schmaur of the town of Auburn spent Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Bassil. Mrs. Magritz, her son and daughter also called at the home of Mrs. Wm. F. Schultz.

—A number of relatives and friends were entertained at the home of Mrs. Amelia Butzlaff Saturday evening in honor of her 60th birthday anniversary. Cards were played and a luncheon was served, following which the guests departed for their various homes wishing Mrs. Butzlaff many more such happy occasions.

—Mrs. Norton Koerble entertained eight girl friends of Miss Valeria Koerble in honor of her eleventh birthday Wednesday afternoon. Those attending the party were: Lois Klukas, Rachel Brauchle, Ariene Mertes, Eileen and Shirley Paekus, Doris Mae Stahl, Helen Bunkelmann of here and Anabel Guenther of Campbellsport.

—The following helped Mrs. Albert Prost celebrate her birthday: Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bartelt and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Prost, Mr. and Mrs. William Prost, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Frost and daughter Beulah. Cards were played and at 11 o'clock a lunch was served, after which the guests left for their homes, wishing Mrs. Prost many more such happy birthdays.

—Mr. and Mrs. Norton Koerble and family accompanied Mrs. Koerble's father, John H. Martin, to Hartford where they visited Mrs. Carl Johnson Saturday evening. They also called on Roy Trotter, who is confined to the hospital with an arm infection. The many friends here of Roy, who formerly was employed in Kewaskum and was a member of the local baseball team, will be sorry to hear of his misfortune.

—Mrs. Wm. F. Schultz returned to her home here on Sunday afternoon, accompanying Mrs. Louis Schaefer and son Louis Jr. of Juneau, after being confined to their home and the Deaconess hospital, Beaver Dam, the past two and one-half weeks to recover from injuries sustained in an auto accident on Mar. 29. Although her neck is still in a support, Mrs. Schultz is able to be up and around and is feeling quite well again. Her large host of friends are pleased to hear this good news. Mr. Schaefer, who also was confined to the hospital with a serious neck injury, has returned to his home in Juneau and is recovering nicely.

## MELODEONS AT OPERA HOUSE

Dance to the music of Eddy Becker and his Blue Mound Melodeons, the dancers' delight, featuring Margie Lee, vocalist and sax soloist, at the Kewaskum Opera House Sunday, Apr. 23. Admission 25c. Refreshments will be served. A. Naumann, proprietor, invites dancers to attend and have a gay time dancing to this fine modern music.

## Household Furniture FOR SALE

Beds, rugs, clocks, dressers, counter, fruit jars, Perfection oil stove and oven, studio couch, chairs, flower stands, 2, 3, 4, 5 gal. jars, wine and sausage press, butter churner, rockers, grain bags and farm implements, other articles too numerous to mention. All in good condition.

Mrs. Tina Weber

21-pd. BARTON, WIS

## ROUND LAKE

Kenneth Buehner was a caller here Saturday.

Roy Henning of Fond du Lac was a caller here Friday.

Vincent L. Calvey was a business caller at Slinger Monday.

M. R. Boeckler, Campbellsport, was a business caller here Tuesday.

Burr and Sadie Romaine of Fond du Lac spent Thursday at the M. Calvey home.

Sadie and Burr Romaine of Fond du Lac and Miss Della Calvey spent Thursday in Sheboygan.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson of Milwaukee spent the week end at the Johnnie Wilson home here.

A number from here attended the fish fry Wednesday evening at the church parlors of the Dundee Lutheran church.

Mr. and Mrs. John Addishun and son Frank, Mrs. Charles Bouillies and daughter Mary Lou spent Wednesday in Milwaukee.

Miss Beulah Calvey and Jimmie Thieken of Milwaukee, Della and Vincent Calvey were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Buehner and son Kenneth Sunday evening.

## SOUTH ELMORE

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Struebing were Fond du Lac callers Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Groeshow of Milwaukee visited with relatives here on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. August Hilbert and family of Fond du Lac visited with Will Rauch and family Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Mathieu of Five Corners visited with Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Thill Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris. Mathieu attended the funeral of the latter's uncle, Joseph Budde, at Beaver Dam Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Struebing and son Maurice visited with the Rob. Struebing family at Beechwood Sunday afternoon.

Barthol Strobel and daughters, Dorothy and Celia, Esther Miller and Henry Schiller of Milwaukee visited with Mr. and Mrs. Chris. Mathieu Saturday afternoon.

Friends gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Mike Gantenbein Sunday evening in honor of their thirty-first wedding anniversary. Thirty were the division. Honors were won by Mrs. Kenneth Jaeger, Mrs. Chris. Mathieu, Mrs. Jonas Volland, Bill Volland, Kenneth Jaeger and Chris. Mathieu. At midnight a delicious lunch was served by the hostess, assisted by Mrs. Harvey Keller.

Mr. and Mrs. Jonas Volland and son Billy were Fond du Lac callers Saturday. Billy took part in the county contest for spelling and achievement. Billy won first place in achievement in the town contest recently.

## HOLY TRINITY CHURCH

Mass on Sunday, April 23rd, at 10 a. m.

Priests who were present and participated in the concluding services of the Thirteen Hours Devotion on Sunday, April 16th, of which there were 12 in number besides the pastor, Rev. Philip J. Vogt, included the Very Rev. Theodore, O. M. Cap., who delivered the sermon in the service, and Revs. Rudolph, O. M. Cap., Albert, O. M. Cap., F. Walter of Barton, E. Dieringer, John Grossek and John H. Goebel of West Bend, A. Biber and J. Bertram of Campbellsport, A. J. Klappoetke of St. Michaels, John Gruenevald of Ashford, and John Reichel of St. Kilian.

## C.M.T.C. ENROLLMENT DATES

July 15 to Aug. 15 has been announced by J. W. Martin of the West Bend High school, and member of the county Citizens' Military Training Camp commission, as tentative dates for enrollment in the C. M. T. C. Boys from 17 to 24 years of age who wish to apply for this course can get application blanks and information from Mr. Martin. The earlier the registration the better. Medical examination for Kewaskum and vicinity is Dr. N. E. Hausmann of this village.

## COUNTY WINS SAFETY AWARD

The State Highway commission last Thursday rewarded 34 county safety councils for outstanding records last year. Washington county was given an honorable mention award. The presentation of awards took place at Stevens Point, where the annual state conference on street and highway safety was held. Chairman William E. O'Brien declared that 1938 had been Wisconsin's safest traffic year in a decade.

## PEACE EVANGELICAL CHURCH

Complying with the order of the health department, there will be no Sunday school the last two Sundays in April.  
German service Sunday at 9:45 a. m.  
Richard M. A. Gadow, pastor

# DOLLAR DAY

Saturday, April 22nd

Your Opportunity to Save \$\$\$

Golden Sheaf Flour, 49 lb. sack . . . . . \$1.00

1 pt. Johnson Glo Coat Value for \$1.55  
1 Floor Dust Mop \$1.00  
1 pt. Furniture Polish \$1.00

\$1.00 Prizes every hour 10:00 a. m. 9:00 p. m.

For Service Savings Satisfaction

---Go to---

**L. ROSENHEIMER**  
DEPARTMENT STORE KEWASKUM, WIS.

## WAYNE

Mr. Freeman Borchert of Oakland, California, is visiting with his brother, Fred L. Borchert and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Gene Klink and Mrs. Borchman of Lomira visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hoepner. Betty Jane Petri, chairman of the Heidelberg League of West Bend, Fillmore, Waubesa, Campbellsport and Wayne, attended the conference held at the Evangelical Reformed church at West Bend at 2:30 P. m. on Sunday afternoon. Armond Mertz, Jr., a delegate, also attended the conference.

Those who visited during the week at the Schmidt home were: Mr. and Mrs. Fred Becker, Mr. and Mrs. John Becker and Grandpa Becker of Milwaukee; Miss Lydia Terlingen of Bonduel, John Terlingen of Campbellsport, Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Gelled and son John of Kewaskum, Mrs. Armond Mertz and Mrs. Henry Guenther of here.

## SENIOR PARTY

The senior class of the Kewaskum High school was royally entertained at a senior house party held at the home of Betty Jane Petri on Wednesday evening, April 12. The main feature of the evening was an Easter egg hunt. The boys brought flash lights and the girls brought Easter baskets. The couple which received first prize found fourteen eggs. The rest of the entertainment for the evening consisted of playing games, doing stunts, singing and dancing. At eleven o'clock a delightful luncheon was served. All those who attended the grand party reported a swell time.

Prominent scientists have held that to the best of knowledge there is available no single source of food materials containing so many valuable dietary constituents in such high concentration as milk.

## What Better Course?

Year in and year out, it is our observation that the people who build up their savings accounts regularly make out a little better than those who handle their money in other ways. Changing interest rates, depressions and recoveries, rising or falling security values, and similar factors of the moment may give a slight temporary advantage to one financial plan or another. But by and large, America has done well by its savers. Of this much you can be sure: banks like this will continue to do their best to see that over the "long pull" savings depositors are properly rewarded, as well as safeguarded, for their foresight and persistence.

## Bank of Kewaskum

Kewaskum, Wisconsin  
"The Old Reliable Bank of Good Service"  
This bank is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

## YOUR EYES

Your most priceless possession—don't abuse or neglect them. Have them examined by an optometrist, if they are normal you will be pleased to know it. If they are defective, proper lenses will correct them. Life will mean more to you and you'll be happier in every way. Come in now and let us examine your eyes and have correct glasses if they are defective.

Eyes Tested—Glasses Fitted  
Wm. Endlich, Optometrist  
Endlich Jewelry Store  
Established 1906

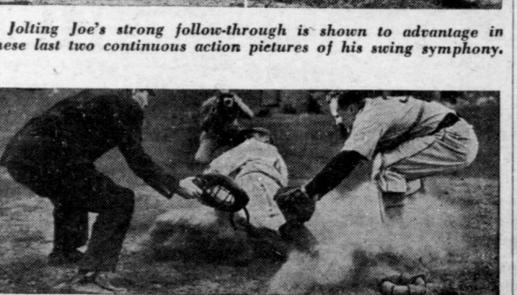
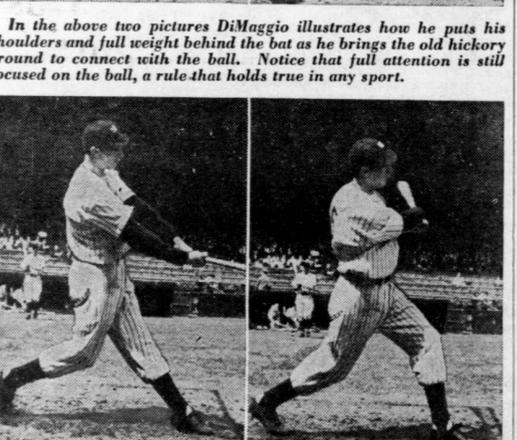
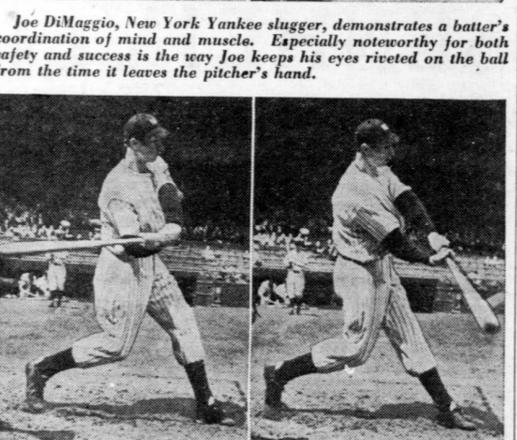
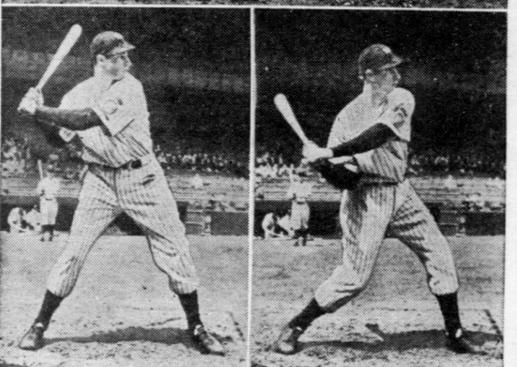
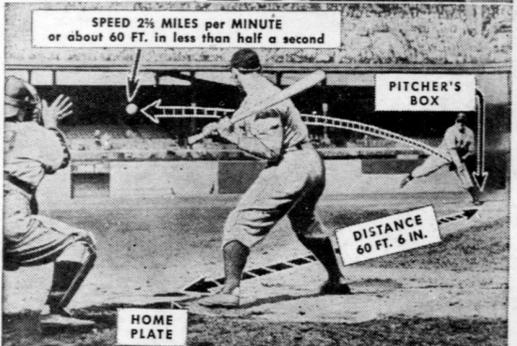
## Local Markets

RECEIVED THURSDAY EVENING

Barley	33-64c
Good Oats	23c
Beans in trade	30c
Calf hides	50c
Calf hides	70c
Horse hides	\$2.50
Eggs	16c
Good potatoes (in trade)	60c
LIVE POULTRY	
Light hens	17c
Leghorn hens	15c
Heavy hens, over 5 lbs.	16c
Old roosters	11c
Old ducks, colored	14c
Slugs	11c

# 'Batter Up!' Echoes Once More —But Woe to the Poor Batter

The sharp crack of bat against ball resounds throughout America April 17 as another big league season starts. All summer long the man at the plate and the man behind it face two of baseball's toughest assignments. The photo-diagram below shows how easily a catcher or batter can be beaten by a pitched ball which goes 60 feet, 6 inches in less than half a second. Both must think with lightning rapidity. No wonder that Mickey Cochrane lost track of the pill two years ago.



### Our Deeds

Our deeds determine us as much as we determine our deeds; and until we know what has been or will be after the peculiar combination of outward and inward facts, which constitute a man's critical actions, it will be better not to think ourselves wise about his character.

### Greatest Jumping Mammal

The greatest jumping mammal is the Jumping Mouse, *Zapus hudsonius*, of North America. This little rodent, having exceptionally powerful hind legs, is able to leap 40 times its own length.

### No Mahogany Forests

No mahogany forests exist since mahogany trees grow scattered throughout the jungle with an average, usually, of one or two trees to the acre in virgin forests.

### China Has Much Coal

China is one of the foremost coal countries in the world with reserves estimated at 243,669,000,000 tons.

# Floyd Gibbons' ADVENTURERS' CLUB



HEADLINES FROM THE LIVES OF PEOPLE LIKE YOURSELF!

## "Rails of Death"

HELLO, EVERYBODY: Well, sir, for a long time I've been warning young fellows to stay off of side door pullmans. I've seen so many adventure yarns about lads who have come to grief beating their way on freight trains that I'm pretty well convinced it's a dangerous pastime. But here's a lad I can't very well warn to stop riding freight trains. In the first place, that was his job. In the second place, he's reformed and isn't working on the railroad any more. And in the third place, he knows all about the hazards of railroading. He probably knows a doggone sight more about it than I do.

If those aren't enough reasons, I could probably think up some more. But here comes today's distinguished adventurer, Edwin F. Eckdahl of Young, Saskatchewan, Canada—another fellow who has come a long, long way to join our club. And here's the story:

Ed started railroad work in the early part of the century, braking on the Pennsylvania. His run was out of Logansport, Ind., and those were the days when the men had to contend with the old style link-and-pin drawbar and when air brakes were few and far between. There might be a few air-braked cars on every train, but most freights consisted principally of "jacks" or hand-braked cars.

Ed says every brakeman tried to get a few air-braked cars up at the head of the train, where they'd help a lot in holding back the other cars, but some of the old die hard conductors wouldn't allow that. "There are brakes on top," they used to say, "and the brakeman is getting paid for braking them. Let him work for his money." It was one of those conductors that Ed was working for—and it came near costing him his life.

### Topics of Cars Covered With Thin Ice.

It was one day early in 1906 that that happened. Ed's train pulled out of Chicago about 10:30 on a cold winter night with a light train of



He lost his balance and was forced to step off the flat running board. "We had a nice string of air-braked cars," he says, "but there were behind about ten or twelve 'jacks' and the conductor said 'nothing doing' when the rear-end man and I wanted to switch them. It had rained in Chicago and the tops of the cars were covered with a coating of thin ice, and my first job was to go over the tops and chip that ice from the running boards on the ten or twelve cars I was to use for braking."

Ed had ice clips on his shoes to keep him from slipping. They were pretty dull, but he thought they'd last him one more trip. He worked his way along until he was about ten cars back of the engine and then, near the I. C. crossing at Riverdale, the train hit a slight curve. Ed was unprepared for it. He lost his balance and was forced to step off the flat running board onto the sloping, ice-covered top of the car.

The instant he did his feet shot out from under him. He started sliding off the top. "I was on my back," he says, "but when my legs were over the side I managed to turn over on my stomach—and, as luck would have it, a nail that had worked up from a board in the car top caught in my coat. I was so far over the side that there was more of me in the open than on the roof. I was just able to keep part of my chest and arms on the car. And there I hung."

"I knew if I slid off I wouldn't have much of a chance. All I could do was hang on—and get back on top if that was possible. It was cold weather and the position I was in was tiring me out. The longer I stayed there the worse it would be."

### His Hands Slipped on the Smooth Ice.

Ed knew he couldn't look for any help. The engineer would think he was in the caboose and the conductor would think he was in the engine. His lantern had shattered and gone over the side when he fell and he couldn't signal with that. He tried pulling himself forward with the flat of his hands against the car top, but they slipped on the smooth ice.

"I tell you it kept me busy," he says. "I didn't know how long that nail would hold me, or how long the cloth of my coat would stand the strain. But believe me, I stuck tight with all the strength I had."

But now Ed noticed something that was working in his favor. The heat of his palms as they pressed against the top of the car was melting the thin coating of ice. In one spot his hands were beginning to take hold. He began to move his palms forward to melt the ice up ahead.

It was a long, slow process. "By wriggling my body as a snake would," he says, "I was able to bring it forward a little. I had to melt quite a bit of ice to get myself in a fairly safe position and even then the wind and the swaying of the car threatened to throw me off at any minute. And then I ran into another obstruction."

### The Nail Holds Him Back From Safety.

It was that nail which had caught in his clothing. In the beginning it had saved his life. Now it was holding him back, keeping him from moving any farther forward. Ed didn't dare move a hand to free it. And there he was, fastened to the car, unable to move any farther and not knowing when a low spot or a curve in the track would shake him off.

He began to get a bit panic-stricken then. He clawed at the top of the car with futile hands. And suddenly his groping palms struck on another nail worked up out of the boards like the first one.

"I caught hold of it by a thumb and finger," Ed says, "and only then did I dare to move. I wriggled back on the top and when I reached the running board I was covered with sweat and my hands and face were full of slivers. All I did was lie flat on my face and pant."

The train was pulling into a station and the engineer whistled for brakes, but Ed didn't move. "Of course the train ran past the station," Ed says, "and I was in line for a bawling out. But when I told the engineer what had happened he had to make his excuses for not seeing my lantern disappear. I've had lots of close calls in railroading, but that was my closest one."

Copyright.—WNU Service.

First U. S. Post Office Was Located in Boston in 1641

The first postal establishment on the North American continent was located in Boston in 1641 in the tavern of Richard Fairbanks who was given authority to charge one penny for each letter delivered. Prof. R. Del French of McGill University, told members of the Rotary club of Montreal, says the Christian Science Monitor. In Canada, the first record of postal service was during the French regime when a road was opened between Quebec and Mon-

tréal more than 200 years ago. Private dispatches by mail in Canada were delivered on schedule only after the fall of Quebec into British hands. This marked the final attempt to organize a postal service on a regular basis, and Benjamin Franklin was instrumental in developing this work between Montreal and New York by way of the Champlain and Hudson route. Postal service was instituted between Halifax and Liverpool in 1755.

### Tiny Eel a Delicacy

In the waters off northeastern Spain the Basque fishermen place oil lamps along the quays to attract the tiny, white, two-inch eel which frequents this corner of the Bay of Biscay. They are able to scoop them up by the thousand. When fried in oil this eel is considered a delicacy.

### To Enjoy Solitude

Every home should be spacious enough for any member of it to enjoy solitude when he or she wants to.



## OFFERING THE PROOF

The Woodhull Dispatch tells of a real estate man who was showing a prospective tenant a house, and the would-be renter said: "You say that this house has been occupied all along, but most of the windows are broken. How does that happen?" Said the real estate man: "Well, you see, my partner is very enthusiastic, and every time he shows a customer he insists on proving to him that it is only a stone's throw from the railroad station."

### Very Good

A lady entered a trolley, and a gentleman promptly got up and offered her his seat. "You're a jewel," said the lady, gratefully. "No, miss," replied the gentleman, gallantly, "I'm a jeweler; for haven't I just set the jewel?"

### The Choice Is Yours

Bill—A man can always console himself for most anything but getting somebody's old hat after a big dinner. Gus—How about a top-coat, an umbrella, or maybe a wife.—Florida Times-Union.

## COURT PROCEDURE



"There isn't a woman in the room." "Just before you came in the judge said that on account of the nature of the case, all women under twenty-five would have to retire."

### Till We Meet Again

The Irishman had been having great argument, and meant to finish off his opponent once and for all. "The sooner I never see your face again," he said, "the better it will be for both of us when we meet."—Houston Post.

### Might Have Been Worse

Father—Aren't you glad now that you prayed for a baby sister? Small Son (after viewing his twin sisters)—Yes, Pop, and aren't you glad I quit when I did?

### The Little Fixer

Warren—Did you sew a button on my coat, Jennie May? Jennie May—No, honey bunch. I couldn't find the button and so I sewed up the buttonhole.

### The Right Road

School Teacher—Where do all bad little boys go who do not put their pennies in the missionary box? Small Boy—Please, Miss, to the pictures.

### Not Bad Now

Angry Dad—Why, hang it, girl, that fellow earns only \$20 a week. Pleading Daughter—Yes, but Dad, the weeks will pass so quickly because we're fond of one another.

### Too Much Education

Waitress Lulu—Don't you like your college pudding, sir? Kitchens—No, I'm afraid not. There seems to be an egg in it that ought to have been expelled.

### Strife Ended

"I hear that the ten-year fight between Kelly and Murphy is ended. Did they bury the hatchet?" "No, they buried Murphy."—Telephone Topics.

### Smart Girl

Bobby—Notice how Jane's voice fills the auditorium? Betty—Yes. Let's go now and make room for it.

## WHY NOT?



"When he was asked all those questions his manner suddenly grew flat." "Well, wasn't he being pressed for a reply?"

### Good Strategy

Mr. Smith—Daughter, I'm sorry to tell you that you'll never see that young man of yours here again. His daughter—Oh, I shall scream! Tell me what has happened to him! Mr. Smith—Nothing. I've just lent him \$10.

### An Undertaking

Father to future son-in-law—Are you prepared to support a family? Son-in-law—Yes. Father—Now, be careful. There's 10 of us.—Minneapolis Journal.

### Real Pal

"When I looked out of the window, Johnny, I was glad to see you playing marbles with Billy Simpkins." "We wasn't playing marbles. We'd just had a fight and I was helping him pick up his teeth."—Tit Bits Magazine.

### Think of That!

Neighbor—But, Jackie, why are you playing here? Surely you should be at school? Jackie—There! I knew there was something I'd forgotten!

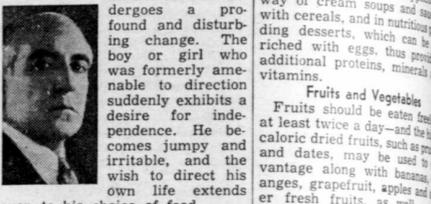
# What to Eat and Why

## C. Houston Goudiss Gives Practical Advice on Feeding 'Teen Age Child; Describes Some Special Food Needs of Both Boys and Girls

By C. HOUSTON GOUDISS

BEGINNING around the twelfth year in girls and the thirteenth year in boys, the rate of growth is greatly accelerated. Then children require large quantities of food to meet the needs of their rapidly maturing bodies and they usually develop huge appetites. Unfortunately, however, they are often inclined to overlook the foods that are necessary to health, to eat at odd hours, and to stuff themselves with rich combinations that may severely tax the digestive system.

Mothers may find it exceedingly difficult to deal with their offspring all through the 'teens, when physiological changes are taking place which mark the transition from childhood to maturity. For along with the development of his fast growing body, the child's emotional life undergoes a profound and disturbing change. The boy or girl who was formerly amenable to direction suddenly exhibits a desire for independence. He becomes jumpy and irritable, and the wish to direct his own life extends even to his choice of food.



Mothers must mobilize all the patience and forbearance at their command—must make it their solemn duty to see that their adolescent children have the foods they require for growth, for stamina, and for building resistance to disease. For the stress and strain of adolescence will be far more easily weathered by boys and girls who are properly nourished.

### Quality Important as Quantity

During the years of greatest growth, boys and girls frequently require more food than their fathers or mothers. But it is essential that the diet be well balanced and of the highest nutritive value. It should include an abundance of easily digested energy foods, such as breadstuffs, potatoes, cereals and macaroni products, as well as liberal quantities of the more concentrated food foods, such as butter or margarine. There must be an ample supply of high quality protein, which is furnished by meat, fish, eggs, cheese and milk—to build the new muscle tissue required to cover the lengthening frames of the boys and help build the rounded contours of the girls.

### Need for Minerals and Vitamins

There must be ample amounts of the various minerals—especially calcium and phosphorus for the teeth and bones, and to help build sound, healthy nerves; iodine for proper functioning of the thyroid gland; iron for building increased quantities of rich red blood. Every vitamin must be included in the adolescent's diet to promote normal health and development, but vitamin A is especially valuable at this time of rapid growth, and vitamin B is also required in liberal amounts to meet the extra demands of increased activity and growth.

### Girls Warned Against Restriction

Girls, on the other hand, become fussy and try to eat radically on the fuel foods of the foolish idea of keeping their bodies thin. This must not be permitted, because it may lead to under-nutrition, which opens the way to fatigue and nervousness and may lead to serious disease. In addition to wholesome, nourishing food, 'teen age boys and girls should have plenty of sunshine and healthful outdoor exercise. And they also deserve sympathy and deep understanding of their parents.

WNU—C. Houston Goudiss—38-4

# JUST FUN

### Adopted Sister

"That's a nice umbrella. Where did you get it?" "It was a present from sister." "You haven't a sister!" "Well, that's what it says on the handle."

### Up to the Minute

Salesman—Here we are, the latest thing in homes. Prospect—Eh? Salesman—Yep, garage for three cars with built-in living rooms.

### Love makes a man call his six-foot sweetheart his "little girl" in public if he isn't careful.

### A Quartette

Doctor—Congratulations, old man, your wife has presented you with quadruplets. Duadi—Four cryin' out loud!

### Obvious Feature

Manager of French Restaurant (to diner)—Monsieur, we are famed for our snails. Diner—Yes; I've been served by one already.

### In Color

"How did you get that soot on your coat, boy?" asked the Negro comedian. "Why, that ain't soot, Rastus, that's dandruff!" replied his partner.

# SAFETY TALKS

### Defective Cars in Accidents

COMPILATION by the National Safety Council of state motor vehicle accident reports shows that 9 per cent of the motor vehicles in fatal accidents were reported as defective. In non-fatal accidents defective vehicles numbered 4 per cent. The council commented that "it seems certain that mass statistics underestimate the true importance of this problem. A careful study made several years ago indicated that vehicular defects were at least a contributing cause in 15 per cent of the accidents."

### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Have you anything to sell or to trade or to sell? Classified ADS set ing for just what you want. Results you no longer have to...

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### West Bend Theatre

Friday and Saturday,  
April 21 and 22  
Jackie Cooper and Freddie Bartholomew in  
"Spirit of Culver"  
with Andy Devine  
Added: Musical, Russ Morgan and orchestra, Cartoon in color and Mechanix Illustrated.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday  
April 23, 24, 25  
Cont. show Sun. 1:30 to 11 p. m.  
DEANNA DURBIN in  
"Three Smart Girls  
Grow Up"  
with Charles Winninger, Nan Grey, Helen Parrish  
Added: Cartoon and Novelty Reel; also News Reel Sun. and Mon.

Wednesday, April 26  
"Secret Service of the Air"  
with Ronald Regan and John Lital  
Added: Musical Comedy, Cartoon, Sport Reel and News Reel.

### MERMAC

Friday and Saturday,  
April 21 and 22  
WILLIAM BOYD in  
"The Sunset Trail"  
Added: Chapter 5 of Jackie Cooper in "Scouts to the Rescue," Musical Comedy, Cartoon, Novelty

Sunday and Monday  
April 23 and 24  
Matinee Sun. Box Office open 1:15 to 3 p. m. Evening shows 7 and 9:15

"The Flying Irishman"  
with Douglas "wrong way" Corrigan, Paul Kelly, Robert Armstrong, Eddie Quillan.  
Added: Cartoon, Comedy, Novelty and Cab Calloway and orchestra.

Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, April 25, 26, 27  
"Almost a Gentleman"  
with James Ellison, Helen Wood, and "Ace" the wonder dog.  
Added: Comedy, Pat Parade and Musical with Clyde McCoy and orchestra.

**M. L. MEISTER**  
ATTORNEY  
Over Bank of Kewaskum  
Office Hours: Friday from 1-4:30 p. m.  
Kewaskum, Wis.

Notice of Hearing Application for Administration and Notice to Creditors.

State of Wisconsin, County Court, Washington County.  
In the matter of the estate of Joseph E. Campbell, also known as Joseph Campbell, also known as Jos. E. Campbell, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that at a term of said court to be held on Tuesday, the 16th day of May, 1939, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the court house in the city of West Bend, in said county, there will be heard and considered:

The application of Catherine Campbell for the appointment of an administratrix of the estate of Joseph E. Campbell, also known as Joseph Campbell, also known as Jos. E. Campbell, deceased, late of the Town of Wayne, in said county;

Notice is further given that all claims against the said Joseph E. Campbell, also known as Joseph Campbell, also known as Jos. E. Campbell, deceased, late of the town of Wayne, in Washington county, Wisconsin, must be presented to said county court at court house, in said county, on or before the 22nd day of August, 1939, or be barred; and that all such claims and demands shall be examined and adjusted at a term of said court to be held at the court house in the city of West Bend, in said county, on Tuesday, the 5th day of September, 1939, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day.

Dated April 15th, 1939.  
By Order of the Court,  
F. W. Bucklin, Judge  
Cannon & Meister, Attorneys 4-21-3

Notice of Hearing on Final Settlement and Determination of Inheritance Tax

State of Wisconsin, County Court, Washington County.

In the matter of the estate of Ferdinand Raether, deceased.  
Notice is hereby given that at a term of said court to be held on Tuesday, the 23rd day of May, 1939, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the court house in the city of West Bend, in said county, there will be heard and considered:

The application of Anna Raether, administratrix of the estate of Ferdinand Raether, deceased, late of the village of Kewaskum, in said county, for the examination and allowance of her final account, which account is now on file in said court, and for the allowance of debts or claims paid in good faith with or without filing and allowance as required by law, and for the assignment of the residue of the estate of said deceased to such persons as are by law entitled thereto; and for the determination and adjudication of the inheritance tax, if any, payable in said estate.  
Dated April 18, 1939.  
By Order of the Court,  
F. W. Bucklin, Judge  
Arthur G. Brandt, Attorney. 4-31-3

Inferior and weed-infested seed, much of which cannot be reached by seed inspection service, are sources of spreading and introducing weeds on our farms. To remedy this situation, authorities insist that the farmer himself must be more weed-minded, and must insist, for his own use, upon sources of seed stock that are clean and free from weeds.

Coffee has been generally grown not much longer than 100 years.

### Weekly Letter

From Washington County  
Assemblyman  
Jos. A. Schmitz  
Wisconsin Legislature,  
Madison

With the recent drop in the price of fluid milk, there is getting to be considerable dissatisfaction once more with the department of agriculture and markets. Many legislators want to abolish the department entirely and set the price of milk through legislative action.

Little will be done with this, however, until the legislative investigation, already authorized, will be made of the entire department. The 1939 legislators seemed determined once and for all to settle the many complaints that have been hurled at this particular department. If the investigation results in little good, the agitation for fixing the price of fluid milk by legislative action will reach serious proportions.

Permanent continuation of the present fluid milk control law is proposed by a bill introduced by Mr. Eichler of Belgium. This law was first enacted in 1933 and was re-enacted in 1935 and 1937. The present version expires December 31, 1939. A new provision contained in this bill requires the department of agriculture and markets wherever practicable to establish normal ratios between fluid milk prices and general prices.

A measure laying down fair practices for cheese factories, condenseries, creameries and milk plants was introduced by Mr. Sweeney of Green Bay. The bill prohibits the furnishing of milk containers to producers below cost and requires producers to bear hauling costs. Dairies would also have to provide producers with a statement of milk delivered, price paid, hauling costs and butterfat content of the milk.

The assembly voted last week to change the annual deadline for motor vehicle registration from Feb. 1 to April 1. It must now pass the senate. The senate last week unanimously passed a bill which will make low cost prepaid hospitalization possible in this state. The bill was sponsored by both the hospital organizations of the state and by the state medical society so that by payment of 3 or 4c per day per person, the average citizen would be assured of his hospitalization in case of sickness without additional costs.

The teachers' tenure law was laid on the table in the assembly until the senate completes action on two bills, the one excluding rural schools from the tenure provisions, the other excluding married women. Should the senate pass these it is possible that the tenure bill itself may not have sufficient strength left to get through the assembly.

The barbers, beauticians, cleaners and dyers and shoe rebuilders' code was still being buffeted about the assembly by amendment after amendment and will come under further fire this week.

SENATOR PETERS OF HARTFORD spent three days in Chicago last week at the expense of the state. He was appointed with another senator and three assemblymen to attend the Council of State Government's annual meeting. It is the purpose of this body to attempt to get all states to pass uniform laws and eliminate trade barriers between states. It was held at the Stevens hotel, April 5th, 6th and 7th.

Your assemblyman has received over 500 cards, telegrams and letters from businessmen as well as private citizens, urging him to defeat a bill now before the assembly which would outlaw the giving of trading stamps on store purchases. With only four letters urging support of the bill, there is no question to how the majority of the people of Washington county feel about this measure.

Visitors from home to our capitol this week included MR. AND MRS. LAY UMBS and MR. AND MRS. JOE WENINGER OF ALLENTON and MR. AND MRS. MILTON MEISTER OF WEST BEND.

### WAUCOUSTA

Miss Eva Allen of Eden called on friends here Friday.

Bob Miller of New Prospect was a business caller here Monday.

Mrs. J. Roehls of Forest visited with relatives here over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Bartelt spent Sunday with relatives at Merton, Wis.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bartelt and son of Oshkosh spent the week end with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Manderschied of Calumetville called on the M. C. Engels family here Sunday.

Mrs. Jack Robbins of Minneapolis arrived here Sunday to visit her father, August Waehs, who is ill.

### WAUCOUSTA CLUB MEETS

On Friday night the Waucousta Community club met at the home of Clarence Buslaff. Cards were played. Honors in five hundred went to Mrs. Irene Abler and Irma Rosenbaum, and in schafkopf to Nick Schultz.

Jr. Lunch was served by Mrs. M. C. Engels, Irma Rosenbaum, Mrs. A. Buslaff and Elaine Engels. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Almond Buslaff on May 12.

### BEECHWOOD

Fred Schultz is busy remodeling his house.

Mrs. Martin Krahn had a papering bee on Wednesday.

Frank Stange visited Monday evening at the Ray Krahn home.

Mrs. Ottilia Schultz of Batavia visited Saturday with Mrs. Wm. Siegfried.

Miss Gertrude Otto visited Thursday with Mrs. Paul Liermann and family.

Lavern and Betty Siegfried visited Sunday afternoon with Viola and Elvora Beyer.

Mrs. Irene Demler of West Bend is spending a week with her mother, helping her move.

John Held had a growth on his chest removed at Dr. Bemis' office on Monday at Batavia.

Mrs. John Hintz had a papering bee in her home at Beechwood on Thursday and Friday.

Mr. Chas. Beyer, son Fredric and daughter Evelyn motored to West Bend Monday on business.

Mrs. Raymond Krahn called on Mrs. Herman Schultz and August Putzke Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Art. Staeger and Mrs. Raymond Krahn called on Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Staeger on Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Marquardt visited Tuesday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Staeger and family.

Mrs. John Hintz moved her household furniture from her farm home to her home in Beechwood on Sunday.

Miss Edna Stange visited Monday with Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Stange and twin daughters, Cordell and Corinne.

Mr. and Mrs. Elroy Boldt and daughter Marlis of Milwaukee spent the week end at the Martin Krahn home.

Miss Lucille Liermann is employed at West Bend as clerk in a store there. She started her new position on Monday.

Mrs. Vinea Boeski and family visited the past week with Mr. and Mrs. Wilmer Brandenburg and son at Sheboygan.

Mrs. Oscar Liermann and son Vernon of Cedarburg visited Thursday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Sauter and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stange and daughter visited Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. August Stange and daughter Amanda.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Deckliver and Mrs. Wilmer Johnson visited Monday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Staeger and family.

Garden and Gloria Firme visited Thursday evening and Friday with their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Etta near Kewaskum.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Firme, Emma Firme and Mrs. Clarence Firme and family visited Friday afternoon with Mrs. Earl Etta near Kewaskum.

The "500" club met at the home of Miss Gertrude Otto on Wednesday afternoon. Prizes were awarded to Mrs. Art. Staeger, Mrs. Clarence Firme and Mrs. Paul Liermann.

Mrs. Raymond Krahn and son Bobby, Marjorie Koeh, Albert Sauter, Jr. and Helen Lubach visited Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Liermann and family at Plymouth.

The following visited Wednesday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Ferd. Buechel and family: Mr. and Mrs. Art. Staeger, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Reed, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Deckliver and Mr. and Mrs. Wilmer Johnson.

The following helped Mr. and Mrs. Martin Krahn celebrate their 35th wedding anniversary on Friday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Elroy Boldt and daughter of Milwaukee, Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Uelmen of Kewaskum, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Glass, Raymond Krahn and son.

(Too late for last week)

The following attended the confirmation of Lynus Felenz: Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Siegfried, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Siegfried and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Engelmang and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ruppel of Sheboygan, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Vetter and daughter, Lynus is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Felenz of New Fane.

### Cedar Lawn at Elmore

Ruth Struebing spent Sunday with mother and relatives.

Grandma Dieringer, son Peter and family were guests of friends at Barton.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Zuehlke motored to the county seat on a shopping expedition.

A company of friends from Sheboygan were entertained at the Ed. Sohr hotel Sunday.

The Sauk Trail Indians invaded the superlative modesty of Elmore while enroute on Sunday.

Mrs. Peter Straub, Mrs. Peter Kautz and Mrs. William Michaels were visitors at West Bend and Barton.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Jons, who purchased the John Feuerhammer farm, are comfortably situated in their new home near Elmore.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt. Dieringer and son Jerome, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Dieringer and sons, Roger and Wayne were guests at Grandma Dieringer's Sunday.

The jamboree at Sohr's hall Saturday evening was enjoyed by a large attendance. The entertainment was provided by Ed. and the morning glories.

Woodpeckers, nuthatches, and creepers can be attracted to dooryards and orchards by means of suet and other food. Chaff, screenings, table scraps, or other waste thrown on the ground or snow will also feed many of the ground-loving birds.

### WASHINGTON NEWS



FROM CONGRESSMAN  
FRANK B. KEEFFE

Thursday, April 20

TWO PROBLEMS ARE CLAIMING the continued interest of Congress at the present time that are of tremendous importance to the people of the nation. The people of Wisconsin are supremely interested in the subject of neutrality as is evidenced by the volume of mail on these two subjects received by me during the past week. I have heretofore expressed some conviction in this column on these subjects, and last week stated my position quite definitely on the general subject of neutrality legislation. In accordance with my honest convictions, I appeared before the House Committee on Foreign Affairs this morning and made a statement outlining my position interpreting, as I conceived it, the wishes and will of the people of my district and the state of Wisconsin. Briefly, I am of the opinion that the people generally are opposed to war in any form except one for the defense of our territorial integrity, and the preservation of the Monroe Doctrine. I am convinced that the neutrality policy of the nation was definitely affirmed in the farewell address of Washington, the reading of which I heartily commend to all citizens because of the prophetic character of the address in view of present world conditions. We have no business to interfere in the domestic affairs of foreign nations and have no business to make secret commitments or alliances that will ultimately involve us into the constantly recurring disputes of European nations. As the peoples' representatives we owe a distinct duty and obligation, in my judgment, to adopt a position that will keep us out of foreign affairs and I expect to send to the press as soon as the same is printed, a copy of the statement which I made before the Foreign Affairs Committee, interpreting, as I judge it, the spirit and will of the people, whom I represent, on this important question, and I will be pleased to receive comments from my constituents as I want to represent their wishes in all matters of legislation coming before the Congress.

The second important matter involves the welfare of all our citizens who are dependent upon the prosperity of the farmer as the basis for all national prosperity. The entire Republican delegation in Congress from Wisconsin has been vigorously working to insure the adoption of the so-called "Cost of Production" bill which was provided for in practically all political platforms in the last election, and the writer is, and has been, working vigorously with the proponents of this legislation to insure its adoption by the Congress. The present administration, and the present Department of Agriculture, seem to insist upon a continuation of government doles to be passed out to the farmers who regiment themselves under the restrictions and regulations of the Department of Agriculture. These payments are generally referred to as parity payments, and while they extend temporary relief in the shape of cash payments to the farmers, they are bankrupting the federal treasury and in no way tend to solve the fundamental economic problem which arises out of the farmers' inability to get a fair price for his product. We are vigorously fighting to secure the American market for the American farmer freed from the competitive influence of foreign agricultural products under the so-called "Reciprocal Trade Agreements." We are further demanding that the American farmer receive for his allotted share of the domestic market "cost of production" at least, and anything which he raises above the requirements of the domestic market will be paid for at the world price. We believe that the time has arrived when the American farmer should no longer be called upon to support relief in this country by being compelled to sell his products at a price which insures only continual loss, and eventually, bankruptcy for the farmer. It is no wonder that thousands of farmers have lost their farms and are continuing to lose them in view of their inability to get for the products they raise their "Cost of Production." No other business could operate and sell their commodities at less than it cost to produce. I want the farmers of the Sixth Congressional district and of the state, to know that we are vigorously pressing the "Cost of Production" program, but in the event we are unsuccessful in securing the enactment of this legislation we do not intend to sit idly by and see huge sums of money spent under the guise of "Parity Payment" to aid the cotton, tobacco, rice, corn and wheat farmer and allow the dairy farmer not to participate in that program. In other words, if the money is to be appropriated and spent, in any event, to continue the present assinine policy of "Agricultural Doles" then, we will have to make a fight to secure for the dairy farmer his proportionate share of the money thus appropriated.

## DEMONSTRATION

# PAINT SALE

FOR ONE DAY ONLY  
Saturday, April 29th, 1939

BUY NOW SAVE MONEY

For one day only we will offer our complete line of ENTERPRISE Paints, Varnishes, Enamels, Stains at 10% CASH DISCOUNT from our regular prices. This is a substantial saving to you, not quite ready to paint, let us explain how you can take advantage of this generous offer and a SPECIAL DISCOUNT on all ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES for this day.

BEAUTIFY YOUR HOME WITH ENTERPRISE PAINTS—OUR PAINT DEPARTMENT HAS YOUR EVERY NEED

## FREE TO THE LADIES!

LADIES—A factory expert will be with us to decorate any jugs, vases or bottles brought to our store—one FREE to each lady. This is done in beautiful polychrome effects with ENTERPRISE QUICK-DRI ENAMEL . . . Something entirely new (Not Water Dipped) striking contrasts or soft pastel shades.

"You Bring the Jug" : : : "We'll Decorate It!"

## Seubert Elec. & Paint Store

Barton, Wisconsin

## Farmers Do Not Give Your Dead Cattle Away!

SELL THEM TO US  
We pay \$2.00 for dead and disabled horses and cows in good condition. Notify us as soon as the animal dies. Our truck will call immediately. We also buy Killer-Horn.

Straub's Minkery  
Phone 28F5 Campbellport Exchange

## WHAT DO MOVIE STARS DO FOR THEIR TEETH?

It stands to reason that Hollywood stars need sparkling, lustrous teeth more than anybody else in the world. And therefore, it is significant that so many famous stars use Calox Tooth Powder. Calox is made specifically to give teeth a real beauty polish. It contains five classic and polishing ingredients.

TRY CALOX—FREE  
Because a trial is so convincing we offer you a FREE 10-day trial coupon. You be the judge. Complete yourself if that Calox makes teeth shine like stars!

FREE TRIAL COUPON  
Send me a 10-day trial of CALOX TOOTH POWDER at no expense to me. I will try it!

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_

McKesson Co. Robbins, Inc., Fairfield, Conn. Dept. 947  
Send me a 10-day trial of CALOX TOOTH POWDER at no expense to me. I will try it!

for this nation to assume is one of strict isolation from the domestic affairs of the nations of Europe or the Orient. I am opposed to any secret, or other entanglements, or commitments, that will force us to call our best young men to the colors again and to cause the immeasurable loss of life and property incident to our involvement in European wars. I believe that the Monroe Doctrine should continue to be the keystone of our international policy and that we should defend, with all of our power and might, the integrity of the western hemisphere and our own territorial possessions, but that we should keep our fingers out of the purely domestic affairs that are involving European nations. I have voted already for huge appropriations for national defense, but in so doing I had no thought, or expectation, that either the military, naval or aeronautical branches of the service should ever be supported imperially in either Asiatic or European wars. I am further of the opinion that the greatest threat to our Democracy lies in our failure to give relief to the farmer, to the unemployed and to the aged; and, I am further of the opinion that the present Congress has utterly failed, up to date, to take the necessary steps and enact the necessary legislation looking toward the solution of these problems. Not a single bill of substantive character has been permitted to come before the Congress and all of the proposed legislation in aid of agriculture, old age assistance, labor relations, etc., still lies locked up in the committee. The only thing that the present Congress has done to date is to appropriate huge sums of money to carry on the monumental departments of government and to continue the system of subsidies and doles that have brought our nation to the brink of national bankruptcy and inflation.

ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT QUESTIONS confronting the present Congress involves the attitude that this government will maintain in the matter of neutrality. There appears to be a very definite propaganda agency at work which has for its purpose the involvement of the United States into foreign commitments and alliances that may ultimately lead us, as we were led in 1916 and 1917, into a World War. The tremendous amount of anti-Hitler propaganda that is being heaped upon the members of Congress and citizens of this country generally, has for its purpose, the definite involvement of this government in the purely domestic affairs of European countries. The sponsors of this propaganda are seeking to extend the discretionary powers of the president to involve us in foreign entanglements and I am fearful, if this power is extended and our position of neutrality is broken down, that we will be called upon, to defend that position just as we were in the World War, and the hysteria developed will definitely lead us to take sides and send munitions and troops abroad against the plea that we must again "Make the World Safe for Democracy."

I want the people of my district to know that I am definitely opposed to granting any further discretionary powers to the president, and am definitely opposed to the abandonment of our position of strict neutrality. I believe that the safest and best position

will receive bids

The undersigned will receive bids for repairs and painting. Bids will be opened May 4, 1939, at 10:00 a. m. For particulars see Washington County Institution 4-21-39 Geo. A. Bank

Order the Statesman now!

# KEWASKUM STATESMAN

SECTION 2

KEWASKUM, WIS., FRIDAY, APRIL 21, 1939

## Proceedings of the Board of Supervisors of Washington County May Session, 1938

May 3, 1938

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington county, Wisconsin, met pursuant to adjournment at the court house in the city of West Bend, Tuesday, May 3, 1938, at 10 o'clock a.m. The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Guido Schroeder.

### ROLL CALL

Louis Kuhaupt  
John Van Beek  
Philip Burg  
Harvey Dettmann  
Ed. Gettelman  
George Rettler  
Paul W. Bartelt  
Henry Muckerheide  
George C. Nehm  
George Raebel  
Henry C. Schloemer  
John C. Mayer  
Guido Schroeder

Otto Koller  
Leo O'Reilly  
Henry B. Woldt  
John F. Schaefer  
Ray Storck

Jacob Hilt  
George Sell  
Peter Licht  
Ed. Grissmann  
Albert Bloedorn  
Dan Schloemer  
H. O. Regner

was moved by Mr. Regner, seconded by Mr. Sell, to suspend the rules and to proceed with the election of chairman. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Regner, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that Mr. Schloemer receiving the majority of votes was declared chairman of the county board. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Kuhaupt, seconded by Mr. Henry Schloemer, to proceed with the election of a vice-chairman by ballot. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Regner, seconded by Mr. Hilt, to suspend the rules and to proceed with the election of chairman. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Bartelt, seconded by Mr. Koller, to revise the rules governing the board during the past year were read by the board.

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Recommendation of the highway committee regarding a bridge in the town of Jackson was read to the board.

Resolution No. 7, appropriating a sum of money for a bridge in the town of Jackson, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Recommendation of the highway committee regarding a bridge in the town of Farmington was read to the board.

Resolution No. 8, appropriating a sum of money for a bridge in the town of Farmington, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 1, appropriating a sum of money for the purpose of conducting the 1938 county fair was given a second reading. It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Regner, that Resolution No. 1 be referred back to the county fair committee for revision and reconsideration. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 2, appropriating a sum of money for the purpose of disseminating poison bait to eradicate grasshoppers, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

### RESOLUTION No. 2

WHEREAS, it is estimated by the State Entomologist's department that Washington county is in the area designated as "threatening" as pertaining to grasshopper infestation; and WHEREAS, several investigations reveal the presence of a large egg deposit in the fields of Washington county; THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of five hundred dollars (\$500.00) to be used under the direction of the county agricultural committee for the purpose of disseminating poison bait to eradicate grasshoppers. Dated May 3, 1938.

GUIDO SCHROEDER  
PAUL W. BARTELT

It was moved by Mr. Regner, seconded by Mr. Dan Schloemer, that the board adjourn until 2 o'clock in the afternoon. Motion carried.

### AFTERNOON SESSION

The meeting was called to order. A petition from E. P. Worthing regarding an illegally issued tax certificate was read to the board.

It was moved by Mr. Henry Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that said petition be referred to the district attorney for investigation. Motion carried.

The recommendation of the highway committee regarding petitions entered on County Trunk Highways "F", "W", "K", "H", "G", "T" and "U" was read to the board.

Resolution No. 9, appropriating a sum of money for the improvement of County Trunk "K", was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 10, appropriating a sum of money for the improvement of County Trunk "F", was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 11, appropriating a sum of money for the improvement of County Trunk "H" from State Trunk Highway 84 in town of Farmington, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 12, appropriating a sum of money for the improvement of County Trunk "G", was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 13, appropriating a sum of money for the improvement of County Trunk "W", was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 1, appropriating a sum of money for the purpose of conducting a 1938 county fair, said resolution having been revised by the county fair committee, was read once more to the board.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that the words "any and" be stricken from Resolution No. 1. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 1, as amended, was unanimously adopted on roll call.

### RESOLUTION No. 1

WHEREAS, the Washington County Agricultural society in a meeting of its board of directors held on January 13, 1938, has shown a desire to disband and turn all assets over to the county provided the county would continue for an indefinite period to hold an annual county fair; and WHEREAS, the county fair committee consisting of Otto Koller, H. B. Woldt and John C. Mayer, and E. E. Skalsky, county agents, have viewed possible sites within the county for holding the fair and have decided upon the county highway shop and grounds north of the village of Slinger; and WHEREAS, additional expenses over and above those of previous years will be incurred in tent rentals and the erection of temporary stalls and other temporary fixtures; THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that there be and is hereby appropriated the sum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) for the purpose of conducting the 1938 Washington county fair if the Washington County Agricultural society transfer all assets it possesses to Washington county. Such money to be expended under the direction and supervision of the Washington County Board. Dated at West Bend, May 3, 1938.

OTTO KOLLER  
H. B. WOLDT  
JOHN C. MAYER

Resolution No. 3, appropriating a sum of money for a monthly County Board magazine publication, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

### RESOLUTION No. 3

WHEREAS, the Wisconsin County Boards association is an organization which has for its purpose the promotion of good county government, devoting its efforts primarily to reducing the cost of county government as well as advocating helpful, and opposing harmful, legislation; it is non-partisan and non-political; it is the only means whereby county boards may express themselves collectively on timely matters of common interest and general importance to the county; and WHEREAS, Washington county has belonged to this association during the past several years and has secured material benefits therefrom; AND WHEREAS, it is felt that if a monthly publication were issued by such association to go to all county board members and county officers, it would increase the value of the association to each individual county by providing a means for current and collective action on timely county matters. NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors that this county enroll as a member of the said Wisconsin County Boards association on the basis of a monthly magazine publication.

GUIDO SCHROEDER

Resolution No. 4, appropriating a sum of money for the improvement of the bridge on County Trunk "W", 2 miles south of Allenton, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

### RESOLUTION No. 4

WHEREAS, it is necessary for the proper maintenance of County Trunk "W", 2 miles south of Allenton, to raise the grade for proper drainage and build a new bridge large enough to take all of the water that flows through there at various seasons during the year; and WHEREAS, such improvement will cost approximately \$3,500.00; THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$3,500.00 for the construction of a new bridge and earth fill thereon. Dated this 3rd day of May, 1938.

GEO. SELL  
EDW. GETTELMAN  
HARVEY DETTMANN

Resolution No. 5, regarding an exchange of property with the S. F. Mayer Estate Realty Company, was given second reading. It was moved by Mr. Muckerheide, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that said resolution be amended to read \$500.00 instead of \$50.00. Said motion was withdrawn by Mr. Muckerheide and Mr. Woldt when the district attorney ruled motion out of order.

The request of the S. F. Mayer Estate Realty Company to change its offer from \$50.00 to \$150.00 was consented to by the signers of Resolution No. 5. It was moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Koller, to table Resolution No. 5. Motion was lost by a rising vote of 11 nays and 7 yeas.

It was moved by Mr. Bartelt, seconded by Mr. Burg, that said question be deferred until tomorrow when necessary information is secured regarding the liability of the county on improvements on discussed property. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 6, regarding the window openings in the vaults of the court house, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted.

### RESOLUTION No. 6

WHEREAS, Resolution No. 56 passed in the January session of the Washington County Board held on January 20, 1938, providing for the closing of the window openings in all of the vaults located in the Washington county court house; and WHEREAS, it now appears that it will not be necessary to close the window openings in said vaults to make said vaults fireproof; and WHEREAS, the closing of the window openings in said vaults would be detrimental to the health of the persons employed in the court house;

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Washington County, Wisconsin, that the window openings in the vaults of the court house of said Washington county be left in their present condition and that the action taken by said county board on January 20, 1938, providing that window openings be closed, be rescinded.

Dated May 3, 1938.

LOUIS KUHAUPT  
HENRY MUCKERHEIDE  
ED. C. GRISSMANN

Russell G. Oswald, director of outdoor relief, said a few words of farewell to the members of the Washington County Board. It was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Nehm, that said board adjourn until 10:00 o'clock Thursday morning. Motion carried.

### May 5, 1938

The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Guido Schroeder.

Roll call by the clerk showed all members present. The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

The report of the General Claims committee was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. Bartelt, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that the claim of Jos. Pascoe be laid over until further information be obtained. Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Grissmann, that the report of the general claims committee be accepted and filed. Motion carried.

### Report No. 1

#### REPORT OF GENERAL CLAIMS COMMITTEE

Your Committee on General Claims, to whom was referred the following claims, respectfully report that we have carefully examined the same and recommend that they be paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Claims for Damages by Dogs	Claim	Allowed
Mrs. Mich. Bohan	\$ 6.00	\$ 4.80
Andrew Endres	36.00	20.80
Oscar Hemmel	4.50	3.60
Ben Koefler	5.00	4.00
Richard Lohr	14.00	11.20
Mich. McConville	45.00	31.20
E. A. Russell	160.00	111.20
Ray Wolf	4.50	3.60
Jos. Calenberg	16.45	16.45

Committee Claims

Committee	Claim	Allowed
Paul Bartelt, Asylum and Home, Agricultural committee	25.60	25.60
Philip Burg, Building committee	8.50	8.50
Harvey Dettmann, Highway committee	125.48	125.48
Reno Gehrke, Asylum and Home committee	23.40	23.40
Ed. Gettelman, Highway committee	113.77	113.77
Jac. Hilt, County Buildings committee	7.80	7.80
Otto Koller, Public Property, County Fair committee	30.84	30.84
John C. Mayer, County Fair committee	11.68	11.68
George Nehm, Educational committee	7.38	7.38
George Raebel, Educational committee	7.80	7.80
H. O. Regner, Finance committee	15.42	15.42
George Rettler, Asylum and Home committee	23.40	23.40
John F. Schaefer, Building committee	6.12	6.12
Henry C. Schloemer, Finance committee	16.68	16.68
Guido Schroeder, signing checks, Building committee, Finance committee, Health committee, Building committee, mileage to Madison and Milwaukee, Agricultural committee	122.61	122.61
George Sell, Highway committee	129.31	129.31
Ray Storck, Asylum and Home, Building committee	28.40	28.40
Fred Stork, Asylum and Home committee	10.28	10.28
J. J. Vogelsang, County Building committee	5.49	5.49
H. B. Woldt, Finance committee, County Fair committee	30.60	30.60
W. T. Leins, pension board	45.00	45.00
Ben Thum	70.20	70.20
N. W. Rosenheimer	55.08	55.08

General Claims

Claim	Claim	Allowed
W. H. Grubbe, Agricultural committee	12.80	12.80
M. J. Powell, Agricultural committee	16.16	16.16
Van Beek & Prechtel Motor Co., use of wrecker	5.00	5.00
Emma Zeiler, use of land for temporary highway	17.25	Disallowed

Total \$1,263.50 \$1,161.65

Dated this 5th day of May, 1938.

LOUIS KUHAUPT  
PETER LICHT  
GEO. RAEBEL  
P. A. BURG  
JOHN C. MAYER

It was moved by Mr. Bartelt, seconded by Mr. Sell, that the following sections be added to the board rules: "That no petition shall be considered by the County Board of Washington county unless such petition shall be sponsored by and signed by a member of such board." "That no petitions for the construction or repair of roads or bridges in Washington county shall be considered by the County Board of Washington county unless such petition shall be signed by a majority of the members of the town, village or city board or boards where such construction or repair is to be done." Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. Bartelt, seconded by Mr. Sell, that the highway resolutions and recommendations be considered at this time. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 7, appropriating a sum of money for the construction of a new bridge over the south branch of the Cedar Creek in town of Jackson, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

### RESOLUTION No. 7

WHEREAS, the Town Board of the Town of Jackson has filed a petition requesting aid for the construction of a new bridge over the south branch of the Cedar Creek at the southwest corner of Section 29, Town of Jackson, under Section 87.01; and WHEREAS, your Highway committee recommends that such construction be provided for at this session; THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the sum of \$2,500.00, estimated to be Washington county's portion of such construction, be and hereby is appropriated. Dated this 4th day of May, 1938.

GEO. SELL  
EDW. GETTELMAN  
HARVEY DETTMANN

Resolution No. 8, appropriating a sum of money for the widening of the Meilinger bridge in the town of Farmington, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

### RESOLUTION No. 8

WHEREAS, the Town Board of the Town of Farmington has filed a petition requesting aid for widening the Meilinger bridge on the south line of the southeast quarter of Section 6, Town of Farmington, under Section 87.01; and WHEREAS, such widening is necessary for the safety and convenience of traffic using the bridge; THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of four hundred fifty dollars (\$450.00) for the county's portion of such cost. Dated this 4th day of May, 1938.

GEO. SELL  
EDW. GETTELMAN  
HARVEY DETTMANN

Resolution No. 9, appropriating a sum of money for the improvement of County Trunk Highway "K" from the north limits of the city of Hartford two miles to the NE corner of Section 8 in the town of Hartford, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

WHEREAS, a petition has been filed with your county board requesting the improvement with a blacktop surface of County Trunk Highway "K" from the north limits of the city of Hartford north approximately two miles to the northeast corner of Section 8 in the town of Hartford;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$3,500.00 for such improvement, and that the highway commissioner and committee be hereby authorized to proceed with such improvement.

Dated this 4th day of May, 1938.

GEO. SELL  
EDWARD GETTELMAN  
HARVEY DETTMANN

It was moved by Mr. Henry Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Burg, that the board adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon.

### AFTERNOON SESSION

The meeting was called to order. Resolution No. 10, appropriating a sum of money for the improvement of County Trunk "F" in the town of Germantown, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

### RESOLUTION No. 10

WHEREAS, a petition has been filed with your County Board for the improvement of County Trunk "F" from its intersection with State Trunk Highway 55 on the south line of Section 15, Town of Germantown, and running thence east approximately 2 3/4 miles to the Ozaukee county line with so-called black top surface; and WHEREAS, such improvement is estimated to cost approximately \$4,000.00; THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$4,000.00 for such improvement and the highway committee and commissioner are hereby directed to proceed with such improvement. Dated this 4th day of May, 1938.

GEO. SELL  
EDWARD GETTELMAN  
HARVEY DETTMANN

Resolution No. 11, appropriating a sum of money for a black top surface on County Trunk "H" in the Town of Farmington, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

### RESOLUTION No. 11

WHEREAS, a petition has been filed with your County Board requesting a black top surface to be placed on County Trunk "H" from State Trunk Highway 84 on the south line of Section 14, Town of Farmington, thence west 3-3/10 miles to State Trunk Highway 144 on the south line of Section 17, Town of Farmington; THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$5,000.00 for such improvement and that the highway committee and highway commissioner are hereby directed to proceed with such improvement. Dated this 4th day of May, 1938.

GEO. SELL  
EDWARD GETTELMAN  
HARVEY DETTMANN

Resolution No. 12, appropriating a sum of money for the grading, draining and surfacing with black top on County Trunk "G" was given second reading.

It was moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Nehm, that Resolution No. 12 be amended by adding "on the condition that the property owners convey right of way to Washington county and remove encroaching fences." Motion carried.

Resolution No. 12, as amended, was unanimously adopted on roll call.

### RESOLUTION No. 12

WHEREAS, a petition has been filed with your County Board requesting the improvement of County Trunk "G" in the Towns of Jackson and Germantown from State Trunk Highway 60 at the northeast corner of Section 21, Jackson, south approximately 6 miles to State Trunk Highway 55 on the east line of Section 16, Town of Germantown, with a black top surface; and WHEREAS, said County Trunk "G" has never been sufficiently built to a grade that will properly maintain such black top surface; and WHEREAS, this grading cost must be included in the cost of such improvement, which is estimated at approximately \$3,000.00 per mile—not including right-of-way, which we have been assured will be furnished by the property holders together with the removal of encroaching fences;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$18,000.00 for grading, draining and surfacing with a black top on said County Trunk "G" and the highway committee and commissioner are hereby authorized and instructed to proceed with such improvement, on the condition that the property owners convey right of way to Washington county and remove encroaching fences.

Dated this 4th day of May, 1938.

GEO. SELL  
EDWARD GETTELMAN  
HARVEY DETTMANN

Resolution No. 13, appropriating a sum of money for the improvement of County Trunk "W" with a black top surface, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

### RESOLUTION No. 13

WHEREAS, a petition has been filed with your County Board requesting a black top surface to be placed on County Trunk "W" from the southwest corner of Section 26, Town of Wayne, thence north 4 miles to the northwest corner of Section 11, Town of Wayne; THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$7,000.00 for such improvement and that the highway committee and commissioner are hereby directed to proceed with such improvement. Dated this 4th day of May, 1938.

GEO. SELL  
EDWARD GETTELMAN  
HARVEY DETTMANN

Resolution No. 14, regarding an erroneous description on a tax certificate, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading. It was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Woldt, to suspend rules and take up Resolution No. 14 for second reading. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 14 was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

### RESOLUTION No. 14

WHEREAS, E. P. Worthing of Fond du Lac, Wisconsin, has petitioned the County Board of Washington county for repayment of the sum of \$190.05 and accrued interest on treasurer's certificate No. 1048, being a certificate of sale of certain delinquent real estate taxes being the sale of 1934, the description in which certificate is erroneous; THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Washington county that the county treasurer of said county shall pay to said E. P. Worthing the sum of \$190.05 plus the accrued interest owing on treasurer's certificate No. 1048 to the date hereof and obtain a re-assignment of said certificate to Washington county, Wisconsin.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the treasurer of said county shall take the necessary steps to correct the description on said certificate and make arrangements with the city of West Bend for payment of any loss which Washington county has incurred by reason of such erroneous description. Dated at West Bend, May 5, 1938.

HENRY C. SCHLOEMER  
HENRY O. REGNER  
H. B. WOLDT

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Koller, to return to rules. Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Muckerheide, that the claim of Jos. Pascoe be disallowed entirely. Motion was withdrawn by Mr. O'Reilly and Mr. Muckerheide.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Nehm, that the claim of Jos. Pascoe be tabled. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 5, regarding an exchange of property with the S. F. Mayer Estate Realty company, was reread to the board for reconsideration. Said resolution was discussed informally for ten minutes. A roll call vote was requested.

### RESOLUTION No. 5

Resolution No. 5 was adopted on roll call with the following vote: Ayes—14—Messrs. Bloedorn, Burg, Dettmann, Gettelman, Kuhaupt, Licht, Raebel, Regner, O'Reilly, Schaefer, Schloemer, Henry Schloemer, Sell, Van Beek. Noes—11—Messrs. Bartelt, Grissmann, Hilt, Koller, Muckerheide, Mayer, Nehm, Rettler, Ray Storck, Woldt, Schroeder.

### RESOLUTION No. 5

WHEREAS, the S. F. Mayer Estate Realty Co. proposes to plat the property known as the Fair Grounds in the city of West Bend, Washington county, Wisconsin; and

WHEREAS, the S. F. Mayer Estate Realty Co. is desirous of exchanging a certain parcel of land on the eastern boundary of said plat with the county of Washington, Wisconsin, for a tract of land owned by said county adjoining said lands on the northeast; and

WHEREAS, said transfer is advantageous to the county of Washington, Wisconsin, by reason of the comparative location of said lands and because the county shall receive a greater tract of land than that which it shall offer in exchange, and will receive in addition the sum of \$150.00.

NOW THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY RESOLVED, by the County Board of Washington county, Wisconsin, that the county of Washington, Wisconsin, accept from the S. F. Mayer Estate Realty Co. the sum of \$150.00 and a deed of conveyance of the following described real estate, situated in the county of Washington, Wisconsin, to-wit:

Commencing at a point in the east line of Fair st., produced northerly, which point is 821 feet north of the intersection of said east line with the north line of Division st. in the city of West Bend; thence east 33 feet; north 366 feet; north 24 degrees 10 minutes west 64 feet; thence south 444 feet to the place of beginning.

BE IT, AND IT IS HEREBY FURTHER RESOLVED, that in exchange for the above described parcel, Washington county, by its proper officers, do execute and deliver to said S. F. Mayer Estate Realty Co. a deed of conveyance of the following described real estate, situated in the county of Washington, Wisconsin, to-wit:

Commencing at a point in the east line of Fair st., produced north, which point is situated 1261 feet north of the intersection of said east line with the north line of Division st. in the city of West Bend; thence north 24 degrees 10 minutes east 509.50 feet; southeasterly 393 feet to a point in the east line of Fair st. produced north; south 132 feet to the place of beginning.

LOUIS KUHAUPT  
P. A. BURG  
GEO. RAEBEL

It was moved by Mr. Regner, seconded by Mr. Raebel, that the highway committee be authorized to expend additional money for additional patrolmen when needed. Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt, that the chair appoint a committee to investigate the matter of public projects and give the committee the power to make applications for such projects. Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. Regner, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn, that the public property committee be instructed to secure information needed for the purchasing of new chairs and desks and said committee should report at the next session. Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. Bartelt, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that the clerk prepare the per diem and mileage. Motion carried.

Report No. 2

PER DIEM AND MILEAGE SCHEDULE

Table with columns: Name, Per Diem, Mileage, Total. Lists names like Paul Bartelt, Albert Bloedorn, Philip Burg, etc.

Annual Session, 1938  
November 15, 1938

The annual meeting of the County Board of Supervisors of Washington county, Wisconsin, was held on November 15, 1938, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon in the court house, West Bend, Wisconsin.

The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Guido Schroeder.

The roll call was read by the county clerk and showed all members present.

The minutes of the May 5 session were read and approved.

Resolution No. 15, regarding the employment of supervising teachers, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 16, appropriating a sum of money to be expended by the two Red Cross chapters, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 17, appropriating a sum of money for the purpose of placing headstones at the graves of veterans of the Civil war on a permanent foundation, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 18, designating the county depositories, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 19, appropriating a sum of money for the county's share of improvements on Fair street, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

The State Apportionment of Taxes was read and on motion made by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Grissmann, said report was adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 3

APPORTIONMENT OF TAXES

and Special Charges by State of Wisconsin for 1938

Table with columns: Description, Principal, Interest. Lists various tax categories like Forestry purposes, Special Charges Upon County for Charitable and Penal Purposes, School District Loans, etc.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists 2 Town Richfield University, Grand total of all taxes and special charges, etc.

Grand total of all taxes and special charges \$32,967.89  
Given under my hand and official seal, at the Capitol, in the city of Madison, this twenty-fourth day of October, 1938

THEODORE DAMMANN, Secretary of State

A communication from the State Highway Commission of Wisconsin regarding the highway allotment for 1939 was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Schloemer, that said report be laid over for further consideration. Motion carried.

The fees report of the county clerk was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. Dettmann, seconded by Mr. Mayer, that said report be adopted and filed.

Report No. 4

FEES REPORT OF COUNTY CLERK

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin  
Gentlemen:

I, the undersigned, hereby respectfully report that the fees collected in the office of the county clerk beginning November 1, 1937, to November 1, 1938, are as follows:

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists Marriage licenses, Certificates registered, Tax deeds issued, Receipts from telephone tolls, maps and supplies, etc.

I, Charline Carpenter, county clerk of said county of Washington, do hereby certify that the foregoing report of fees collected is true and correct and the said amount of \$117.30 has been paid to the county treasurer.

Dated November 15, 1938.

CHARLINE CARPENTER, County Clerk

The report of the district attorney was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. Henry Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Muckerheide, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 5

REPORT OF DISTRICT ATTORNEY

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin  
Gentlemen:

I, Milton L. Meister, district attorney in and for Washington county, Wisconsin, do hereby report that I have received no monies during the preceding year by virtue of my said office, for fines, recognizances, forfeitures, penalties or costs.

Dated November 15, A. D. 1938.

MILTON L. MEISTER,  
District Attorney in and for  
Washington County, Wisconsin

The report of the finance committee on personal property taxes was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. Nehm, seconded by Mr. Koller, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 6

REPORT OF FINANCE COMMITTEE ON PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin  
Gentlemen:

Your committee on finance begs to report that the records of the county clerk and county treasurer show the following amounts of personal property taxes unpaid for the year 1936, and that the same be charged back to the several taxing districts, as provided by law, to-wit:

Table with columns: District, Amount. Lists Town of Addison, Town of Barton, Town of Erin, etc.

Total \$745.94  
Dated this 15th day of November, 1938.

H. C. SCHLOEMER  
H. B. WOLDT

Judge Bucklin, county judge, gave his report to the board. It was moved by Mr. Henry Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Nehm, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 7

ANNUAL REPORT OF COUNTY JUDGE

To the Honorable, the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin  
Gentlemen:

I hereby report to your honorable body that the following actions and proceedings were had before me during the period beginning November 1, 1937, and ending November 1, 1938, in which the county has become liable for costs, with the names of the parties in each matter and the nature and results of the same, to-wit:

Table with columns: File No., Description, Amount. Lists various legal cases like Mental Cases, A. Insanity, etc.

lar, finding person insane, committed to the Winnebago State hospital. Physicians—Dr. W. J. Wehle, Dr. J. E. Reichert. Conveyed by Leo R. Burg, sheriff.

9549 In the matter of T. R., alleged insane. Proceedings—found sane. Physician—Dr. W. J. Wehle.

9583 In the matter of E. M. H., alleged insane. Proceedings—person sane. Physicians—Dr. W. J. Wehle, Dr. H. Meyer Lynch.

9598 In the matter of Mrs. H. G., alleged insane. Proceedings—regular, finding person insane, committed to the Winnebago State hospital. Physicians—Dr. F. W. Sachse, Dr. Maurice E. Monroe. Conveyed by Leo R. Burg, sheriff.

9602 In the matter of G. W. G., alleged insane. Proceedings—regular, finding person insane, committed to the Winnebago State hospital. Physicians—Dr. W. J. Wehle, Dr. H. Meyer Lynch. Conveyed by Leo R. Burg, sheriff.

9604 In the matter of F. J. M., alleged insane. Proceedings—regular, finding person insane, committed to the Mendota State hospital. Physicians—Dr. F. W. Sachse, Dr. Maurice E. Monroe. Conveyed by Clement J. Mueller, undersheriff.

9627 In the matter of E. G., alleged insane. Proceedings—regular, finding person insane, committed to the Winnebago State hospital. Physicians—Dr. K. T. Bauer, Dr. H. Meyer Lynch. Conveyed by Dr. K. T. Bauer.

9459 In the matter of L. F., alleged insane. Proceedings—regular, finding person insane, committed to the Winnebago State hospital. Physicians—Dr. W. J. Wehle, Dr. H. Meyer Lynch. Conveyed by Leo R. Burg, sheriff.

9550 In the matter of F. N., alleged insane. Proceedings—person committed to the Winnebago State hospital from Waukesha county as Washington county charge.

9591 In the matter of H. R., alleged insane. Proceedings—regular, finding person insane, committed to the Mendota State hospital. Physicians—Dr. T. J. Kern, Dr. A. J. Schloemer. Conveyed by Paul Ramthun.

B. Mentally Deficient and Epileptic

7588 In the matter of M. K., alleged mentally deficient. Proceedings—petition filed for re-examination and found to be mentally deficient; transferred to Washington county asylum from Southern Colony and Training School by State Board of Control. Physicians—Dr. W. J. Wehle, Dr. H. Meyer Lynch.

9412 In the matter of M. M., alleged mentally deficient. Proceedings—application pending. Physicians—Dr. T. F. Loughlin, Dr. Maurice E. Monroe.

9498 In the matter of E. M. R., alleged mentally deficient. Proceedings—regular, finding person mentally deficient, committed to Southern Colony & Training school. Physicians—Dr. J. Greg. Hoffmann, Dr. Maurice E. Monroe. Conveyed by Leo R. Burg, sheriff.

7854 In the matter of J. D., alleged mentally deficient. Proceedings—transferred from St. Coletta's institute to Southern Colony & Training school.

9487 In the matter of P. K., alleged mentally deficient. Proceedings—regular, finding person mentally deficient, committed to Washington county asylum. Physicians—Dr. W. J. Wehle, Dr. H. Meyer Lynch. Conveyed by Geo. A. Blank.

II. HOSPITAL CASES

A. Wisconsin General Hospital

9301 In the matter of G. A. F. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. F. W. Lehmann.

9318 In the matter of H. S. Proceedings—denied. Physician—Dr. F. W. Lehmann.

9319 In the matter of N. S. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. P. M. Kauth.

9337 In the matter of J. I. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. K. F. Prefontaine.

9338 In the matter of A. L. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. F. W. Sachse.

8607 In the matter of M. W. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. Raymond Frankow.

9143 In the matter of D. N. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. K. P. Hoel.

9356 In the matter of G. N. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. Adrian Frankow.

7813 In the matter of R. H. C. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. T. F. Loughlin.

9136 In the matter of C. B. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. K. P. Hoel.

9171 In the matter of E. R. F. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. F. W. Sachse.

9436 In the matter of W. U. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. Raymond Frankow.

8193 In the matter of A. L. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. A. H. Heidner.

7390 In the matter of M. W. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. T. F. Loughlin.

9442 In the matter of A. S. Proceedings—denied. Physician—Dr. H. Meyer Lynch.

8996 In the matter of A. G. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. K. P. Hoel.

9448 In the matter of H. W. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. F. W. Sachse.

9454 In the matter of P. L. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. J. Greg. Hoffmann.

9460 In the matter of H. G. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. Maurice E. Monroe.

9470 In the matter of Mrs. A. B. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. F. W. Sachse.

9493 In the matter of W. P. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. Raymond Frankow.

9494 In the matter of Mrs. L. W. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. P. M. Kauth.

9503 In the matter of H. M. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. R. S. Fisher.

9515 In the matter of Mrs. H. S. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. Maurice E. Monroe.

9525 In the matter of M. A. H. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. F. W. Sachse.

9526 In the matter of Mrs. A. S. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. H. Heidner.

9530 In the matter of E. C. Proceedings—denied. Physician—Dr. James W. MacGregor.

9531 In the matter of T. L. O. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. Raymond Frankow.

9537 In the matter of V. L. Proceedings—denied. Physician—Dr. F. W. Sachse.

9545 In the matter of T. L. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. S. J. Driessel.

8217 In the matter of D. S. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. P. M. Kauth.

9546 In the matter of L. W. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. P. F. Langenfeld.

9562 In the matter of H. K. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. H. Meyer Lynch.

9372 In the matter of B. G. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9377 In the matter of E. Z. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9409 In the matter of L. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9420 In the matter of H. M. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

8442 In the matter of E. and M. S. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9516 In the matter of M. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9516 In the matter of W. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9516 In the matter of M. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9516 In the matter of C. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9516 In the matter of J. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9516 In the matter of A. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9517 In the matter of M. D. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

8906 In the matter of D. L. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9519 In the matter of Mrs. M. H. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9091 In the matter of Mrs. P. W. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9522 In the matter of Mrs. E. K. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

7519 In the matter of L. W. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9528 In the matter of S. W. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9493 In the matter of Mrs. W. P. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9553 In the matter of Mrs. L. M. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

6070 In the matter of D. R. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

C. St. Joseph's Hospital, Hartford, Wisconsin

9308 In the matter of D. B. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. J. Greg. Hoffmann.

9317 In the matter of O. H. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—T. F. Loughlin.

7812 In the matter of R. A. Proceedings—two admissions for X-rays only.

7812 In the matter of Mrs. J. A. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

8669 In the matter of I. R. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9372 In the matter of W. K. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

6036 In the matter of C. S. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9375 In the matter of C. B. and W. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9376 In the matter of M. L. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

7812 In the matter of N. A. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9380 In the matter of Mrs. L. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9380 In the matter of R. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9380 In the matter of H. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9380 In the matter of J. B. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9379 In the matter of A. M. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9382 In the matter of Mrs. W. K. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9520 In the matter of H. W. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9520 In the matter of Mrs. O. W. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9520 In the matter of L. W. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

9521 In the matter of A. Y. Proceedings—admitted for X-rays only.

D. Miscellaneous

9408 In the matter of V. D. Proceedings—Dr. A. W. Alving treatment, etc., at a cost of not to exceed \$85.00.

9371 In the matter of J. H. Proceedings—admitted to Winnebago State Hospital for treatment as a narcotic addict. Physician—Dr. J. Greg. Hoffmann.

9416 In the matter of M. M. Proceedings—application pending to County Home pending.

E. Oaks Sanatorium (Tubercular)

9309 In the matter of W. K. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. H. Meyer Lynch.

9324 In the matter of L. M. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. A. H. Heidner.

9345 In the matter of M. H. P. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Forrest H. Frey.

6036 In the matter of C. S. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. Maurice E. Monroe.

6085 In the matter of Mrs. J. F. Proceedings—admitted. Physicians—Dr. R. S. Fisher and Dr. Raymond Frankow.

9419 In the matter of A. A. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. R. S. Fisher.

9465 In the matter of A. G. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. A. Dehmel.

9516 In the matter of M. B. and A. B. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. H. Heidner.

9580 In the matter of W. H. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. Henry M. Katz.

9652 In the matter of N. R. Proceedings—admitted. Physician—Dr. Raymond Frankow.

III. JUVENILE COURT MATTERS

A. Probation

9359 In the matter of F. K., delinquent child. Proceedings—on probation with Fred Kroening for one year. Attorneys—Fred Kroening, Edna Barrett and Fred W. Duenkel.

9360 In the matter of L. B., delinquent child. Proceedings—on probation with Arthur Dohrmann for one year. Attorneys—Juech, Fred Kroening, Edna Barrett and Fred W. Duenkel.

9643 In the matter of E. C. H., delinquent child. Proceedings—placed on probation with his father for two years.

9644 In the matter of C. R., delinquent child. Proceedings—on probation with Rev. A. von Rohr for two years.

9645 In the matter of L. G., delinquent child. Proceedings—on probation with Mrs. John Sullivan for two years.

B. Industrial School

9544 In the matter of J. M., delinquent child. Proceedings—admitted to Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys at West Bend until he arrives at age of twenty-one. Attorneys—Brumm, William Mehninger, George Sell, Albert Geo. Rettler and E. Mehninger. Conveyed by Dr. Maurice E. Monroe.

9421 In the matter of J. D., W. J., and J. M., neglected children. Proceedings—admitted temporarily for three months. Attorneys—Mrs. Margalena Mehninger. Conveyed by Dr. F. W. Sachse.

C. Catholic Social Welfare Bureau, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

9571 In the matter of S. R. K., neglected child. Proceedings—admitted permanently and parental rights terminated. Physician—Dr. Raymond Frankow.

E. Miscellaneous

9348 In the matter of E. and H. R., neglected children. Proceedings—children found to be neglected and placed in the custody of Mrs. Edna Mueller; and father is to be toward their support. Witnesses: Louis Rosche and Mrs. Edna Mueller.

9518 In the matter of E. D., A. A., D. L., A. and H. B., neglected children. Proceedings—petition pending.

9567 In the matter of J. E. K., dependent child. Proceedings—order placed in an approved boarding home for supervision of the Wisconsin Industrial School for two such period of time as the mother shall remain in the city of Milwaukee; to pay \$20.00 a month toward the maintenance of said child until the further order of the court.

9597 In the matter of E. P., alleged to take the boy, who was mother of said child, agreed to take the boy, who was her home in Milwaukee, and send him to school and to her home. Witnesses: Anton Wiesner and Leone Muehlenberg.

9621 In the matter of E. S., alleged delinquent child. Proceedings—application pending.

9662 In the matter of G. G. Jr., alleged delinquent child. Proceedings—application pending.

9663 In the matter of H. B., alleged delinquent child. Proceedings—application pending.

9668 In the matter of D. R., E. D., and E. L., alleged delinquent children. Proceedings—application pending.

IV. MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS

A. No Monies Received
Have received no monies for fines, recognizances, forfeitures, or costs.

V. CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JURISDICTION

Civil and criminal jurisdiction has been approximately the same in volume as the last two preceding years. More than two hundred actions and proceedings have been instituted since May, 1937, most of which have been disposed of.

F. W. BUCKLIN, County Judge
Washington County, Wis.

Washington County, Wis. ss.
I, F. W. Bucklin being first duly sworn, on oath, says that he is County and Juvenile Judge of said county of Washington; and the foregoing statement is true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 10th day of November, 1938.
IRENE C. BRODZELLER,
Clerk, County Court, Washington County, Wisconsin

was moved by Mr. Kuhaupt, seconded by Mr. Van Beek, that the court adjourn until Thursday afternoon, November 17. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Muckerheide, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that all court claims be filed not later than Friday, November 18. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Muckerheide, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that court claims be filed by Friday, Nov. 18. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Kohler, seconded by Mr. Nehm, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION
The meeting was called to order.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, director of public welfare of Washington County, to give his report to the board. It was moved by M. Bartelt, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt, that said report be adopted and filed.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Nehm, that the court adjourn until Wednesday morning at 10:00 o'clock. Motion carried.

November 16, 1938
The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Mr. Schroeder.

was moved by the clerk showing a sum of money to be expended for the Oaks Sanatorium, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

was moved by Reno J. Gehrke was read to the board. The report of the WPA committee was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Dettmann, that said report be adopted and filed.

Report No. 9
REPORT OF W. P. A. COMMITTEE

The County Board of Washington County:
At the May session of the county board your committee received instructions to set up a Farm-to-Market Project covering the county.

After a number of meetings including several with the officials of the W. P. A. an application for funds to improve roads in the towns of the county was filed with the W. P. A. headquarters at Wood, Wisconsin. This report called for a lot of information difficult to furnish, but after considerable delay and some expense was finally approved.

This grant by the federal government amounts to \$59,061.00 and is administered by a sponsors' fund of \$8,800.00.

Work on this project started on October 25, 1937, in the town of Trenton. This project will be started in the near future in other towns. This committee also entered an application with the W. P. A. for construction of three barns and one sanitary toilet at Slinger. Up to this time the project has not been approved.

It is desirable action on this project be taken the county would furnish necessary material for the construction of the barns. Satisfactory results obtained in the few weeks since this work was started. Satisfactory results can and will be obtained.

PAUL W. BARTELT
OTTO KOLLER
JACOB HILT
MICHAEL J. GONRING
H. C. SCHLOEMER

was moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION
The meeting was called to order.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the court adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

available to the people in the rural communities of Washington County for one week in May, 1938. This was made possible by the Bureau of Maternal and Child Health Trailer of the State Board of Health that visited these various communities. These meetings held in the trailer were conducted by a graduate public health nurse who talked, showed films on child health and conferred with the women on their various problems.

Table with 2 columns: Places Visited, Attendance. Lists locations like Town of Wayne, Fillmore, Boltomville, Newburg, etc.

This privilege to learn such information is not only available one week in the year, but 365 days in the year for all who desire it. Literature is always available in this office. Health supervision of expectant mothers, infant and pre-school children, is and has always been part of the work carried on by this office.

Lincoln at Gettysburg stated, "Our nation conceived in liberty and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal." If the expectant mothers have not received proper care by having medical supervision, proper food and so forth, by no means will those babies born have the same chance and those more fortunate ones who have had the proper beginning. It is the responsibility and duty of every parent to give their children a good start in life. This start begins before their birth.

School Health
School health education is that part of health education that takes place in the school through the efforts organized and conducted by the school personnel. The public health nurse's duties in the school is to help in securing the maximum health for every school child through his own intelligent co-operation and that of all others who influence his environment.

School inspections were formerly thought to be one of the county nurse's major duties. As a matter of fact, it should require only 1/6 of the nurse's time. The remainder of the time to be spent in other phases of the public health nursing program.

In building up the principles of education, the educator saw the importance of health, giving it first place in the seven principles of education. The principles in their entirety are:

- 1. Health
2. Character
3. Citizenship
4. Worthy use of leisure time
5. Worthy home membership
6. Aesthetic appreciation
7. Self-reliance

If a school program is to be well balanced, health is to take its place occupying approximately 1/7 of the school curricula. This is being carried out in this county by the excellent co-operation of the county superintendent of schools and the school personnel who have correlated health with their school subjects.

School Nursing
Individuals admitted to nursing service.....2442
Field nursing visits.....192

Public lectures and talks.....10
Attendance.....370
Classroom health talks.....137
Attendance.....1837

Complete inspections by nurse.....1656
Inspections by nurse with parent present.....152
Apparently normal children.....189
Children with defects.....1457

The defects referred to here are such as nutrition, posture, vision, hearing, tonsils, teeth and other obvious impairments of health.

Goitre Prevention
This program has been very successful and is continuing to be well accepted, as is shown in the increase in the number of children taking the iodine tablets. Up to date, there are 450 more pupils taking the tablets than in 1937, or 92% of the school children. The results of this program, as well as in most public health programs, are not immediate but are accumulative. It is only by carrying on continuously that results can be seen in adulthood.

Dental Hygiene
The dental society has for the past nine years offered their services to the school children for free dental examinations and then have made recommendations for corrections whenever necessary.

There were 30% of the school children that accepted this service for the school year 1937-38.

Total number of examinations.....1279
Total number of corrections.....953

There are still a great number that have not taken advantage of this service, and the results of such neglect are easily seen at the time of school inspections. It is hoped that through continued education, the number of corrections will be greatly increased.

The moving picture machine purchased by this office the past year has been used to good advantage, showing several good health films at various group meetings. It has been found to be one of the most effective means of health education.

Communicable Disease Control
"Retain Health Rather Than Regain It"
Immunitization for smallpox and diphtheria does this very thing. It is not until every child is immunized for smallpox and diphtheria that we will ever be free of these two diseases. Smallpox vaccination was discovered 139 years ago, yet in the year 1937 there were 207 cases of smallpox in the state of Wisconsin.

The county-wide vaccination program was held in the spring of 1938. In this program, the results were not as good as they might have been. It is hoped that through general education of the public the number vaccinated will be greatly increased. A large number of cases in the state of Wisconsin definitely proves the need for protection against this disease. Both smallpox and diphtheria thrive where immunization is neglected.

Diphtheria is down but not out in Wisconsin. We must work now to kill it and not allow it to be dormant. This can be done only by immunization. There should be as many immunized in a year as there are births. This means that all children should be immunized before one year of age.

There were 189 cases of diphtheria in Wisconsin in 1937. Twenty-five of these died of the disease.

Table with 2 columns: Year, Number of diphtheria deaths in Wisconsin. Shows data for 1881, 1935, 1937.

Are we progressing?
Communicable Diseases in Washington County First Six Months in 1938

Table with 3 columns: Disease, No. of cases. Lists Smallpox, Scarlet fever, Measles (3 deaths), Whooping cough, Chickenpox.

Tuberculosis
"No home is safe from tuberculosis until all homes are safe, neither is any member of that family safe until all members are safe." - W. A. T. A.

Tuberculosis is a communicable disease and is everyone's problem. It is preventable and curable. A new and more forceful attack on tuberculosis is necessary before it has taken its toll of victims between the ages of 15 and 25. The death rate from tuberculosis is now one-third of what it was in 1910. This means that a great deal still needs to be done to decrease it still further.

Statistics compiled by the Wisconsin Anti-Tuberculosis association in 1937:

Table with 4 columns: Wisconsin, Population, Death rate per 100,000 Pop., No. known cases, Estimated cases. Shows data for 1936 and 1937.

The death rate in 1937 is higher in Washington county than in the state of Wisconsin.

Comparison of these two years shows an increase in the number of cases in this county. In view of the fact that there are 55 active cases of tuberculosis that need to be found in this county, a tuberculin testing program for school children is being planned. This will reveal some of the contacts and thereby we may find the sources of infection (the active cases). By this county-wide tuberculin testing program every year, we hope to control this disease more effectively. This, too, is only possible by the co-operation of everyone.

At present, regular chest clinics are held at Hartford and West Bend. There were nine clinics held in this county in the past year. Besides chest examinations at the clinics, tuberculin tests are given to all contacts. If the test reacts positive, these individuals are advised to have a chest X-ray. Then recommendations are made accordingly by the superintendent of The Oaks sanatorium.

Individuals admitted to nursing service.....202
Physical examinations in clinics.....136
Tuberculin tests given.....50
X-ray examinations.....57
Field nursing visits.....502
Admissions to sanatoria.....12

Plans for the Coming Year
1. Continue the program for improving the health of the children of Washington county.
2. Assist in communicable disease control, stressing immunization. Prepare for county-wide diphtheria immunization.
3. Continue goitre prevention.
4. Continue dental hygiene program.
5. Tuberculin testing program of the school children.
6. Continue school inspections with parents present.

I wish to take this opportunity to thank the members of the Washington County Board, Washington county health committee, medical and dental societies, district health office at Fond du Lac, superintendent of schools and school teachers, school boards, welfare department, the press, and all other groups and organizations who have assisted in the various health programs.

"It is not the work of one man that brings us to our goal but the everlasting teamwork of every blooming soul."

GERTRUDE LORBER, R. N.,
Washington County Nurse

Resolution No. 15, regarding the employment of two supervising teachers, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 15
WHEREAS, Section 3914(2) of the Revised Statutes provides that the county board shall fix the salary of each supervising teacher; and

WHEREAS, the county will be reimbursed by the state for the amount paid to the supervising teacher for such salary and expenses at the end of the year;

BE IT THEREFORE RESOLVED, that the county superintendent of schools is hereby authorized to employ two supervising teachers, at a salary of \$170.00 each per month for ten months during the year each, and the county treasurer is hereby directed to pay the salary and expenses of the supervising teachers from any funds not otherwise appropriated and reimburse such funds when received from the state treasurer.

Dated this 15th day of November, 1938.
GEO. ROEBEL
JOHN C. MAYER
ALBERT BLOEDORN

Resolution No. 17, regarding the placing of the headstones at the graves of veterans of the Civil war on a permanent foundation, was given second reading. It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that said resolution be amended to read: "and the work to be done under the supervision of the county service officer. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 17, as amended, was unanimously adopted on roll call.

RESOLUTION No. 17
To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County

WHEREAS, the survey of cemeteries in Washington county has revealed the fact that there are many unmarked Civil war veterans' graves in the various cemeteries in said county; and

WHEREAS, there are no living relatives to assume the responsibility of placing available government headstones on permanent foundations at the graves of many of these veterans; and

WHEREAS, a number of these headstones have been placed temporarily and are now in an unsightly condition; and

WHEREAS, Section 45.18 of the Wisconsin Statutes gives the county the responsibility of placing these headstones;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the sum of \$250 be appropriated by the County Board of Washington county to be used for the purpose of placing all of the headstones at the graves of veterans of the Civil war on a permanent foundation; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that in case it is found that the dependents of Spanish-American and World war veterans are in financial difficulties and unable to pay for this service, the same may be paid for from the appropriation mentioned above, and the work to be done under the supervision of the county service officer.

Dated this 15th day of November, 1938.
GEO. SELL

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Schloemer, that the board adjourn until 10:00 Thursday morning. Motion carried.

November 17, 1938
The meeting was called to order by the chairman.

Roll call by the clerk showed all members present. The minutes of the November 16 session were read to the board and approved.

The report of the salary committee was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. Bartelt, seconded by Mr. Van Beek, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 11
REPORT OF SALARY COMMITTEE

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin
Your committee on salaries has had under consideration the matter of salaries to be determined at this time for certain county officers and employees, and respectfully recommends the adoption of the following resolution.

RESOLVED, that the salaries of the following officers and employees be hereby established for the year 1939 as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Position, Salary. Lists County Highway Commissioner (\$2650.00), Juvenile Judge (750.00), Clerk of County Court and Register in Probate fees, etc.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the amount of \$200.00 be hereby appropriated for the use of the district attorney upon approval of the judge of the circuit court as provided under Section 59.88 of the Statutes.

RESOLVED FURTHER, by the Board of Supervisors of Washington county that the salaries, fees, mileage, cost of meals of prisoners and all other matters of compensation of the sheriff, undersheriff and deputy sheriffs be and the same hereby are established as follows:

1. The sheriff and his immediate family shall have free use of the dwelling part of the county jail, and Washington county will pay for all water, fuel and lighting required in connection therewith.

2. All of said officers shall be allowed to retain all fees obtained by them for services in civil cases, but they shall each collect all fees in all criminal cases in which they officiate, respectively, and pay over all of such fees to the county treasurer.

3. Washington county will pay to said sheriff the sum of 25 cents per meal for each prisoner detained in the county jail, said sum to include washing.

4. That the members of the mediation board receive the sum of \$5.00 per day plus mileage as paid to members of the county board.

5. That each and every claim hereafter made and filed by any of such officers against Washington county shall show, before being considered by this board or any of its committees, the following:

(a) The date of rendition of services on which the claim is based.
(b) The nature of services rendered or attempted to be performed.
(c) The name or names of persons involved in the proceedings.
(d) The name of the city, village or locality in township visited.
(e) The exact number of miles actually traveled.
(f) The name and place of residence of assistant accompanying the officer and such other detailed information concerning each claim made, as will give the county board sufficient advice to enable it to make a proper decision as to the allowance or disallowance of such claim or part thereof.

Dated this 17th day of November, 1938.
LEO A. O'REILLY
GEO. ROEBEL
ALBERT BLOEDORN
JOHN VAN BEEK
EDWARD C. GRISSMANN

Report No. 12
REPORT OF COUNTY CHILDREN'S BOARD

The Washington County Children's Board was established by action of the county board of supervisors on February 27, 1930. Under the code, this board consists of five members, two of whom must be women. Two members are appointed by the State Board of Control, namely: Mrs. F. W. Sachse and George A. Kolb. The chairman of the county board, by virtue of his office, is a member thereof. The juvenile judge appoints the fourth member, namely, Mrs. Ada Thompson. The fifth member is selected by the four appointed members, namely, Mrs. Herman Kuester.

The members of the children's board do not receive pay for their services, but are allowed necessary expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties. The amount expended from Nov. 1, 1937, to Nov. 1, 1938, by the members of the board was \$233.78. The amount appropriated by the county board was \$200.00, a deficit of \$33.78. The reason for this deficit is due to the fact that the board handled twenty more cases from November, 1937, to November, 1938, than the previous year.

The duty of the Washington County Children's Board is to investigate the conditions surrounding mentally defective, dependent, neglected and illegitimate children within the county, and to take every reasonable action within its power to secure for them the full benefit of all laws enacted for their welfare. This duty is discharged in co-operation with the juvenile court and the district attorney.

A splendid spirit of co-operation exists between our board, the county judge, the district attorney's office, the Red Cross, outdoor relief, pension board, and the county nurse. These various organizations are invited to our meetings, which are held the second Wednesday of each month, and we strive to become a clearing board for them all.

The following is a resume of the activities of the Washington County Children's Board for the period of November, 1937, to November, 1938:

Table with 2 columns: Category, Amount. Shows Total active cases Nov. 1, 1937 (96), New cases since Nov. 1, 1937 (35), Total (131), Cases closed since Nov. 1, 1937 (13), Total active cases Nov. 1, 1938 (108).

New cases handled since Nov. 1, 1937, consisted of:
Illegitimate 9, neglected 10, delinquency 7, miscellaneous 9; total 35.

On October 12, 1938, Miss Evelyn Smith, a representative of the Children's Home & Aid Society of Milwaukee, appeared at the meeting of the Washington County Children's Board and submitted a report of activities of their agency in Washington county cases. She informed the Washington County Children's Board that a total of 16 cases had been acted upon by their agency, each case averaging a cost of \$40.29. It was the opinion of the members of the Washington County Children's Board that the assistance given by the Children's Home & Aid Society was beneficial to Washington county and therefore it was recommended by the Children's Board that an appropriation to this agency be granted, leaving it to the discretion of the Washington County Board of Supervisors to set the amount.

Respectfully submitted,
MARY SACHSE, Secretary

Mr. Jos. A. Schmitz, the assemblyman-elect for Washington county, was introduced to the board by Mr. Schroeder, chairman.

Mrs. Reid, secretary of the Red Cross chapter, read her report to the board. It was moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Mayer, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 13
ANNUAL REPORT OF HARTFORD CHAPTER AMERICAN RED CROSS

From Nov. 1, 1937, to Nov. 1, 1938

The Hartford Chapter comprises the townships of Addison, Hartford, Erin, Polk, Richfield and Germantown. The number of new cases registered at the office during the past year was 34. Of these, 27 were civilian cases, and 7 were ex-service men. The total registration at the present time is 1,281 cases.

The executive secretary, who serves as Child Labor Permit Officer for the industrial Commission in the Hartford area, issued 39 child labor permits, 40 certificates of age and 47 street trades permits.

The Chapter, a co-operative representative for Travelers' Aid & Transient Service, has served a number of transient families with food and clothing and supplied medical care to several ailing veterans on their way to veterans' administration. In all, 63 transient were served mainly with food and clothing.

The Junior Red Cross is working in correlation with Red Cross proper, in advocating an accident prevention campaign. This movement is especially meant for farm children and hopes to help in preventing accidents in the home and on the farm. The Red Cross is furnishing material for the drive and all schools will be contacted, so that teachers can use material in regular class work. Material will be especially advantageous in hygiene and civics classes. Material has been distributed to agricultural and home economics students at the Hartford high school and is being used in conjunction with regular class work. Besides, the Junior Red Cross is carrying on a program in international correspondence.

Twenty-two Boy Scouts are receiving instructions in the Red Cross First Aid Course. A local physician is donating his services. In all, 92 Red Cross first aid certificates have been issued in the Hartford area.

The Red Cross are continuing with their work of collecting and distributing used clothing, shoes, bedding, furniture, etc. as in previous years, and considerable money is saved as a result of this service. Besides this, new clothing, shoes and rubbers are purchased principally for school children, out of Red Cross funds. Emergency cases are supplied with immediate necessities.

The Red Cross office in Hartford has been functioning most efficiently since its re-organization in 1932. Every phase of Red Cross work has been given due attention, not only in the city, but also in the rural sections. A fine spirit of co-operation has been shown and because of it the work has been highly successful.

In its service to needy and unfortunate persons, and in administering social welfare work, the Red Cross is always ready and willing to co-operate with the outdoor relief department, the public welfare, the county children's board, the county judge, and the county nurse.

Red Cross work is well known in the county and no further report should be necessary. The chapter is grateful to the county board for their annual appropriation, which helps to sustain the chapter, so that it can carry on its many services given free to all.

Respectfully submitted,
MRS. CHAS. REID, Secretary

To the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin
Gentlemen:

Following is the financial report of the Hartford Chapter, American Red Cross, from Nov. 1, 1937, to Nov. 1, 1938:

Table with 2 columns: Category, Amount. Shows Balance on hand Nov. 1, 1937 (\$243.61), Appropriation from county board (500.00), Red Cross roll call (412.90), Donations (17.70), Refund from national (1.75), Total receipts (\$1,175.96).

Table with 2 columns: Category, Amount. Shows American National Red Cross (123.70), First aid books (5.76), First aid kits (7.12), Highway safety campaign (3.00), Anti-Tuberculosis seals (1.00), Office supplies (4.72), Postage (6.60), Transportation (15.15), Telephone (34.40), Salary (540.00), Shoe repairs (5.50), Milk and food (26.12), Clothing (75.92), Total disbursements (\$849.99), Balance on hand Nov. 1, 1938 (\$326.97).

Respectfully submitted,
MRS. CHAS. REID, Secretary

Mr. Michael T. Buckley, superintendent of schools, gave his twentieth annual report as superintendent of schools to the board.

It was moved by Mr. Henry Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Licht, that the board recess until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION
The meeting was called to order.

It was moved by Mr. Muckerheide, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt, that the board proceed with the election of a road and bridge committee by informal ballot. Motion carried.

The result of the informal ballot for the election of a road and bridge committee resulted as follows: Sell 19, Gettelman 16, Dettmann 14, Muckerheide 7, Storck 4, Bartelt 2, Henry Schloemer 3, Dan Schloemer 4, Grissmann 2, Nehm 1, Gonring 1, Bloedorn 1.

The result of the first formal ballot was as follows: Sell 19, Gettelman 17, Dettmann 13, Muckerheide 7, Dan Schloemer 4, Henry

Schloemer 3, Storck 3, Bartelt 2, Grissmann 2, Nehm 2, Goring 2, Kuhaupt 1, and Sell, Gettelman, Dettmann were declared elected.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that the first formal ballot resulting in the election of Sell, Gettelman and Dettmann as members of the road and bridge committee for one year be made unanimous. Motion carried.

The board then proceeded with the election of the mediation board members by informal ballot. The result of the informal ballot was as follows: Burg 21, Koller 15, Grissmann 3, Bartelt 3, Nehm 2, Bloedorn 1, Muckherheide 1, Goring 1, Rettler 1, Henry Schloemer 1, Thorn 1.

It was moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schaefer, that the informal ballot be made formal. Motion carried, and Mr. Burg and Mr. Koller were re-elected members of the mediation board for a period of one year.

The board then proceeded with the election of one pension board member by informal ballot. The result of the informal ballot was as follows: Gehrke 15 and Thorn 10.

The result of the formal ballot was as follows: Gehrke 13 and Thorn 12, and Mr. Gehrke was declared elected member of the pension board for a term of three years.

It was moved by Mr. Bartelt, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that the chairman cast a unanimous ballot for Mr. Chas. Walter as a member of the asylum and home trustees. Motion carried, and Mr. Walter was declared elected member of the asylum and home trustees for a period of three years.

It was moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt, that the chairman cast a unanimous ballot for Mrs. Morgenroth as a member of the health committee for a term of one year.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly that the election of a janitor be held in abeyance for the time being. The motion was withdrawn.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Henry Schloemer, that the chairman cast a unanimous ballot for Waldemar Bernhagen as janitor. Motion carried and Mr. Bernhagen was declared elected janitor.

Mr. Buckley, superintendent of schools, proceeded with his annual report. It was moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Bartelt, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 14 REPORT OF COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

To the Members of the Washington County Board: I herewith submit my annual report for the year ending June 30, 1938. In my report of last year I indicated that Washington county was making a definite change in its supervision. I then indicated to you the change in the administrative set-up of the grade system of the county. A year of experience with that plan has developed it and I shall now speak in more definite terms, both upon our reading program, and the supervision of schools in Washington county.

The county reading program has been based upon two assumptions: (1) that children vary as to the time when they are ready for reading, just as they vary as to the age at which they cut their teeth, learn to walk, learn to talk, etc. Just because a boy or girl happens to be six years of age, a certain day in September, is no sure sign he is ready to begin reading. Certain prerequisites must precede reading if a child is to be successful in acquiring this all important tool of learning.

- 1. He must be able to express himself in simple English sentences. 2. He must be able to tell the events of a story or of an experience in simple logical order. 3. He must be able to see and recognize that a picture of a cat and a rabbit represent two unlike things, or that a picture of two ducks represents two things that are alike. (If he cannot do this you may be sure he will not be able to recognize words in the reading lesson.) 4. He must be able to hear that bed and bad, mouse and house, are different words. 5. He must have had enough experience to be familiar with the vocabulary and to understand the content in the reading program. 6. He must have a keen desire to want to read.

Those who have attained these requirements get off to a good start in reading, they learn to love school work, and they forge ahead in spite of difficulties to greater and greater achievements. On the other hand, those who begin reading before attaining readiness, develop a distaste for reading which hinders their progress and it is seldom that either the parents or teachers can persuade them to change their minds. School work is drudgery for them.

The second assumption upon which the reading program is based is that children vary in their rates of learning just as they vary in their rate of walking, talking, etc.

To expect all to progress in reading at the same rate is just as futile as to expect every blade of grass to be the same height at a certain time of the year. In the past, due to the fact that everyone assumed that all children learned at the same rate, we have situations such as the following in every grade:

- Grade 3 1 perfect 3rd grade reading ability 1 perfect 4th grade reading ability 2 perfect 5th grade reading ability 1 perfect 6th grade reading ability 1 perfect 7th grade reading ability

When you picture a third grader and a seventh grader using a fifth grade book, the absurdity of the situation is apparent. Now under the plan in operation, in the county at present there are no failures, because each child proceeds from where he left off the year before. A child may take four years to do three grades of work but he is not failing and he does not repeat—he merely continues from where he left off.

Periodic tests from time to time reveal just where a child is, how much progress he has made, and where his difficulties are. Records speak for themselves and so each individual has his own record folder and the superintendent and supervisors, the teacher and the child co-operate in promoting the growth of the individual in the various skills.

The day is rapidly passing when one can witness situations in which all children in a fifth grade class are told to take from their desks their basic fifth reader or arithmetic book, and turn to page 51, and begin reading orally by turns. Likewise the day is past when children are kept "busy" by the teacher's caustic remarks, "If you have read your lesson only once John, read it again, or if only three times, read it five times." The aim in all reading should be thorough understanding or comprehension with one reading, just as you men would cut all the hay or grain the first time you went over the field, or just as a woman would sweep a floor clean with one sweeping. It is not only a waste of valuable time to read a lesson over or go over a job two or three times to make it perfect, but it develops a habit of carelessness, laziness, indifference and inaccuracy on the part of a boy and girl that is most apt to be carried over into other activities of life later on. The child who can read and get the thought rapidly needs to be challenged with problems or questions that require a higher power of reasoning and on higher and higher levels. The man who can carry a 90-pound weight with ease isn't going to improve his capacity unless he practices carrying weights beyond 90 pounds. That takes care of the brilliant child, but what about the slow child? Let me explain it in this way:

In your speaker's experience, he remembers a boy who was kept 42 days on long division, and it looked as though he would never get beyond that stage. He was given a test and it was found that every error the boy made was due to the fact that he didn't know 9x8 or 8x9. Two months of valuable time might have been saved if the boy had been tested and his errors analyzed and corrected before he began teaching long division, or any other skill, we test the children's knowledge of what they must know in order to do the example. In order to do long division children must know all the subtraction facts and the multiplication tables. Without a perfect mastery of these skills no one can do long division accurately, and what good are answers if they are not absolutely correct?

Strange as it may seem, when the children are tested it will be found that Mary doesn't know 6x9, 7x8, 8x9, while John is baffled by 7x7, 8x8 and 9x9, and William just can't remember 4x7, 5x6, 6x8. Jimmy knows all the tables but invariably blunders when it comes to borrowing. Such a situation is all too common in every grade in every school and so it becomes necessary to have four-ring circus, so to speak, in such a class, with each child concentrating on his own particular difficulties. If we handed Jimmy the subtraction cards, and the others all the tables, they would spend most of the time on the easy ones, the ones they knew in the first place, and very little if any time on the hard ones, the only ones upon which they needed drill, and we wouldn't get anywhere. However, under our modern plan we test to discover errors, and then give remedial work in arithmetic, language and reading, according to the needs of the individual child.

An effective supervisory testing program must be continuous and systematic. When these conditions are met the skills, abilities, knowledge, attitudes, understandings, and other characteristics measured by tests become the objectives of the school. These objectives determine to a large extent the curriculum emphasis, the teaching procedures, and the methods of study.

Teaching may be well compared to selling commodities. No one can sell unless somebody buys. Manufacturers of a product are obliged economically to analyze the market and to create a product that meets a human need. Teachers are morally obliged to do the same thing. Business men with something to sell have been quick to apply the facts and methods of psychologists in merchandising their products. Teachers have been slower in applying their findings to the problems of teaching even though they are thoroughly convinced of the fact of individual differences.

When you stop to think about it this would be a dull world indeed if all persons were as alike as two automobiles of the same make, year and model. Division of labor, if it existed at all, would be arbitrary and unjust. The teacher, the physician, the salesman, and the day laborer would be identical in likes, dislikes and intelligence. If one wished to have an operation, he would say eny, meny, miny, mo to decide which doctor would do the work. Prizefighting would no longer be interesting, because both men would stand and punch each other until they would drop down together from sheer exhaustion. Our friends would be chosen by lots since they couldn't be chosen on the basis of mutual likes and dislikes and interests. If all people were alike it would be foolish to stop and admire a beautiful painting or listen to a rhapsody because without the slightest exertion on our part we could duplicate the performance. It's a blessing we aren't living in such a society. The one in which we live is interesting because all people in it are different. No two are alike. Some are shy, some are bold; some are tall and some are short; some are quick and some are slow; some are fat and some are thin; some like to be alone and some just have to be in a crowd; some are interested in literature and some are wrapped up in science, and so on indefinitely, and yet in the school of yesterday in spite of the fact that we knew individual differences we tried to make all the students in one class measure up to the same point, standard, norm or level in reading, in language, in music, in mathematics, and so on down the line. It couldn't be done.

Today the keynote of our supervision is "begin with the learner." If he has difficulty with meaning of words, he is going to work on word meaning, not only in special remedial exercises daily, but also in arithmetic, language, reading, social studies, and in music. He will be asked to define words and to use them in meaningful sentences of his own experience. To illustrate the necessity of training in word meaning, a teacher read the song: "The Old Oaken Bucket," and then asked the children to draw a picture illustrative of what she had read. One little fellow presented a sheet of paper upon which was a large circle, three smaller circles and a large number of dots.

"What is the large circle?" asked the teacher. "That's the well." "And these three smaller ones?" "Those are old oaken bucket, the moss covered bucket, and the iron bound bucket." "And what are these dots?" "Those are the spots that my infancy knew."

Now if through testing we find that Ned, a sixth grader, has only fourth grade ability in understanding what he reads, Ned begins on fourth grade level and continues there until he masters the vocabulary common to that grade. Other skills are handled in like manner.

The child-centered supervision aims to develop the whole child, beginning always where he is, to help him to realize his fullest potentialities as an individual and also as a member of society. Merely to be able to read, to pronounce words, or to go through a reader, in a perfunctory manner as was the objective only a short time ago, is now totally inadequate as an aim in child growth.

The child cannot grow educationally unless he is happily and purposefully and understandingly employed in activities that he regards as meaningful to him. To read a book that he does not want to read is not only a waste of time but it is also a means of destroying good attitudes. The modern child must have a problem, he must read for a purpose, he must find out something he wants to know either for his own use or for the group, either for business or pleasure. Reading for definite purpose usually requires reading from more than one book, and reading for pleasure requires abundant opportunity for selection. It is essential, therefore, that children be provided with sufficient material. The individual as well as social needs of pupils require a large variety of materials in each class. The difference in ability and background of pupils as well as the variety of their interests and enterprises require this diversity. The units of work undertaken by children involve co-operative methods and the pupils will be searching for materials in different books, reading it and preparing to tell it in the class or rewriting it for a group report. Thus, incidentally, they are learning to work with others, to give and take, so that later on in life they will be happily adjusted to society.

The modern schoolroom presents a picture of pupil activity and individual growth of which the reading program is a vital part. From first grade up, reading is a subject that has no excuse for a separate subject. It is always a tool or a golden key with which to unlock doors. Children are engaged in happy enterprises in which reading plays a happy part. Techniques, rules, skills are taught as the need for them arises. Remedial work is necessary in most classes for some pupils but it is used to cure definite defects that have become obvious to both teacher and pupils and it is not merely engaged upon to please the teacher or keep the pupil busy. The diversified program in the up-to-date schools present many opportunities for reading of many types throughout the day. Reading is not just learned exclusively in the reading period, it is an integral part of every subject in the curriculum. If the child is to be successful in obtaining this all-important tool, every teacher and every level of instruction must begin where the child is. When this basic principle of education is put into the picture everywhere there will be less exploitation of the learner and the grade classification of children will lose its present disproportionate significance.

Teaching is offered on a mass basis rather than in terms of individual levels of achievement and of individual rates of learning.

As a final comparison, the old form of teaching could be likened to a doctor who gave all his patients the same medicine regardless of their ills. The new procedure is the scientific physician who diagnoses the case and then administers according to symptoms.

Now you may ask: "What has all this to do with supervision?" Merely this: The emphasis in supervision has been changed from teacher centered to child centered. Yesterday when we saw the teacher performing, we discussed with her the pedagogical principals, methods, technique, procedure and the like, in the hope that we might eventually reach the child through her. Today we pay much less attention to what the teacher is doing or how she is doing it but we approach the teacher through the child.

For example: Miss Jones, when Mary, your first grader, read for me I noticed that she had memorized the story but that she didn't know the words. Do you know how to correct this serious situation? If Miss Jones does, she explains what she can do to put Mary back on the right track. If she doesn't, the superintendent or supervising teacher explains that in preparation for Mary's class: (1) a story must be placed on the board using all the words of the story in the book but in a different order so that Mary will really have to learn to recognize the words if she reads; (2) a story can be made up on the chart using the word cards of the story in a still different situation, and (3) the seatwork exercise which, by the way, is half the battle in teaching a child to read, can be so planned that the child has to know every word in order to do it successfully, and so on. The next time we go into that room we check up on Mary to see if she has overcome her difficulty.

Again: Miss Jones, I noticed that John, in your third grade, doesn't know any of his arithmetic combinations, but that he got the right answer to 9-7 because counts, taps his foot, or makes marks. Then to help John over his difficulty an explanation is given as to how to teach a combination.

William's reading test indicates that he is very weak in getting the main idea from his reading. How could his language lesson of today help him to overcome this difficulty? How could you have helped him further in his reading and social studies classes? In that same class, James' trouble is not being able to follow directions, and Kathryn's in understanding the meaning of words. With very little extra work on the part of the teacher she is led to see how an assignment or a lesson can be suited to individual needs rather than to give all the same medicine for different ills. This, in brief, is what we mean by child-centered supervision as applied now in all the schools of Washington county.

M. T. BUCKLEY

Paul Bartelt, chairman of the W. P. A. committee, gave an oral review on the W. P. A. project at the Couden oil highway shop at Slinger. The situation was discussed informally.

It was moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Nehm, that the WPA committee be instructed to go ahead with the preliminary plans on the project. Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the board adjourn until 10:00 o'clock Friday morning. Motion carried.

November 18, 1938

The meeting was called to order.

Roll call by the clerk showed all members present.

The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

Resolution No. 25, appropriating a sum of money for a county home agent, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 24, appropriating a sum of money to be expended by the Public Welfare Department, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

George Blank, superintendent of the Asylum and Home, gave his annual report of the Asylum and Home. It was moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Mayer, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 15 ANNUAL REPORT OF THE WASHINGTON COUNTY ASYLUM FOR INSANE AND COUNTY HOME

1938

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

H. F. Schroeder, Term expires January, 1941
Chas. W. Walter, Term expires January, 1939
Harry P. Heppe, Term expires January, 1940
Superintendent of Asylum and Home, Geo. A. Blank
Matron of Asylum, Mrs. Geo. A. Blank
Matron of Home, Miss Lucille Gonnering
Visiting Physician, W. J. Wehle, M. D.

REPORT OF TRUSTEES

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County Gentlemen: We, the Board of Trustees of the Washington County Asylum for Chronic Insane and Home, herewith submit the annual report for the year ending June 30, 1938; also those of the superintendent and visiting physician. The report of the auditors is presented to you through the office of the county clerk.

Again, we urge you to visit our institutions frequently.

H. F. SCHROEDER, CHAS. W. WALTER, HARRY P. HEPPE, Trustees

WASHINGTON COUNTY ASYLUM FOR CHRONIC INSANE

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County Gentlemen: The Superintendent of the Washington County Asylum respectfully submits to you the annual report for the year ending June 30, 1938. The following is the financial statement:

ANNUAL BALANCE SHEET, June 30, 1938
General Asylum Properties: 111-Land and land improvements \$ 3,214.81, 112-Structures and attached fixtures 104,717.84, 113-Machinery and equipment 49,229.58, 114-Furniture and furnishings 10,569.93
Barn, Farm and Garden Properties: 121-Land and land improvements 63,825.99, 122-Structures and attached fixtures 40,315.94, 123-Machinery and equipment 8,505.58, 124-Live stock and poultry 11,745.00
County Home Properties: 131-Land and land improvements 505.98, 132-Structures and attached fixtures 45,741.33, 133-Machinery and equipment 1,895.61, 134-Furniture and furnishings 3,727.96
Available Balance: 14-Charged to county treasurer (Asylum) 4,005.56, 142-Charged to county treasurer (Home) 1,823.63, Revolving fund (Asylum) 500.00, Revolving fund (Home) 120.00
Accounts Receivable: 1511-Board of inmates due from other counties 7,159.80, 1512-Clothing of inmates due from other counties 659.30, 1521-Board of inmates due from state 18,397.26, 1522-Clothing of inmates due from state 93.00, 153-Due from patients and other sources 2,888.80, 154-Private patients: accounts rec., Home 1,038.00, 154A Due from districts 183.66, 155-Sundry accounts receivable 48.15, 16-Consumable materials and supplies 2,208.45, 21-Accounts payable 2,973.55, 3-Proprietary interest 376,280.90
Total \$381,078.08 \$381,078.08

Operation Expenses: 511-Salaries and wages \$ 2,600.00, 512-Office supplies and expenses 176.07, 513-Traveling expenses 250.00, 514-Insurance 1,271.64, 4,297.71
Care of Inmates: 521-Amusements 795.79, 522-Clothing 756.83, 523-Medical supplies and expenses 299.50, 524-Heat, light and power 4,557.78, 525-Laundry 50.56, 526-Subsistence 10,289.51, 527-Housekeeping supplies and expenses 667.63, 528-Salaries and wages 10,796.11, 529-Miscellaneous supplies and expenses 824.26, 5291-Transportation and burial expenses 200.00, 28,313.54
Barn, Farm and Garden: 531-Feed 2,149.97, 532-Seeds and plants 393.22, 533-Salaries and wages 1,085.13, 534-Miscellaneous supplies and expenses 803.22, 4,431.54

Maintenance Expenditures: 611-Repairs to structures and attached fixtures 881.13, 612-Repairs to machinery and equipment 538.48, 613-Repairs to furniture and furnishings 448.67, 1,868.28
Barn, Farm and Garden: 621-Repairs to structures and attached fixtures 154.78, 622-Repairs to machinery and equipment 54.34, 209.12
Expenditures for Permanent Improvements: 111-Land and land improvements 104.03, 112-Structures and attached fixtures 9,529.63, 113-Machinery and equipment 250.00, 114-Furniture and furnishings 287.67, 9,968.47
Barn, Farm and Garden Properties: 121-Land and land improvements 641.72, 122-Structures and attached fixtures 20,995.00, 123-Machinery and equipment 824.26, 124-Live stock and poultry 532.00, 22,792.98

Revenues: 41-Sale of barn, farm and garden products 1,957.70, 42-Barn, farm and garden products consumed 8,426.91, 43-From other counties 7,819.10, 44-From the state 18,490.28, 45-From private patients and other sources 3,000.00, 39,693.97
Per Capita Cost: Operation expenses 28,313.54, Maintenance expenses 1,868.28, Proportion of administration expenses 4,297.71, 34,479.53

Number of weeks board furnished—7,821 weeks, 4 days
Per capita cost per week—\$4.40
Per capita cash cost per week—\$3.42

Barn, Farm and Garden: 41-Sale of barn, farm and garden products 1,957.70, 42-Barn, farm and garden products consumed at institution 8,426.91, 10,384.61
Expenses: 531-Feed 2,149.97, 532-Seeds and plants 393.22, 533-Salaries and wages 1,085.13, 534-Miscellaneous supplies and expenses 803.22, 4,431.54
Total interest on barn, farm and garden properties 4,975.70, 9,407.24
Net profit 977.37

Summary of Bills for Care of Chronic Insane in County Asylums for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1938

Washington County Asylum: Own county patients 4,284-3, Ashland 117.32, Calumet 156-3, Fond du Lac 102-1, Forest 52-1, Kenosha 52-1, Milwaukee 104-2, Oconto 57-6, Oneida 104-2, Ozaukee 2,240-0, Racine 52-1, Sheboygan 156-3, State-at-large 355-0, 7,821-4
From State \$14,104.57, From County \$128.57, Total \$14,104.57

Board and Clothing: Due from state \$25,123.04, Due from other counties 5,650.93, Due from Washington county 9,639.96, Total \$40,413.93

Per Diem and Mileage—Trustees: H. F. Schroeder \$130.00, Chas. W. Walter 95.00, Harry P. Heppe 148.20

Movement of Population: Number present at beginning of year 65, Number received from Washington county 152, Number received from other counties asylums 1, Number received from other institutions 1, Number returned from other institutions 1, Number committed from other institutions 1, Total number present at end of year 167

Production of Farm: Butter 7348 pounds, Potatoes 1200 bushels, Oats 4720 bushels, Pork 16,874 pounds, Beef 4,875 pounds, Miscellaneous Products Raised: Apples 300 bushels, Apricots 32 bushels, Beans 217 bushels, Berries 54 bushels, Cabbage 12 tons, Carrots 200 bushels, Cauliflower 12 bushels, Celery 15 bushels, Corn 400 bushels, Cucumbers 400 bushels, Eggplants 30 bushels, Melons 90 bushels, Peas 103 bushels, Peppers 100 bushels, Pumpkins 16 bushels, Radish 34 bushels, Rhubarb 37 bushels, Strawberries 37 bushels, Tomatoes 300 bushels, Turnips 40 bushels, Watermelons 37 bushels

Livestock Inventory: Horses 1 Black team, 2 Gray teams, 1 Bay team, 1 Gray gelding, Swine 14 Sows, 23 Fattening hogs, 116 Spring pigs, Cattle 1 Herd sire, 37 Aged cows, 13 2-yr.-olds, 11 1-yr.-olds, 10 under 1 yr. of age

Financial Statement: Receipts: \$11,022.37, Disbursements: \$12,985.96, Balance July 1, 1937 (deficit) \$1,963.59

Movement of Population: Number in County Home July 1, 1937 33, Number admitted during year 33, Total 66, Number died during year 60, Number discharged during year 50, Total 110, Total tons of population 2,599 weeks, 6 days

Disbursements: Repairs to county home properties \$11,022.37, Additions to county home properties 1,633.37, Total \$12,985.96

Report of the Ph... an... To the Honorable B... Washington County... Gentlemen: I beg to submit... The general sa... good, and will be st... forded by the scree... We have had t... at the county asylu... home. As the trustee... they know of their... splendid condition... We have very... dent and matron, co... Relatives and f... daily, including Su... from 1:30 to 4:00 p... day afternoons from... An invitation w... clerk, district attor... guests at the Asylu... Nov. 22. The invitati... The report of t... It was moved by Mr... be adopted. It was moved i... that the above moti... ed" and by adding... Mr. Muckherheide th... carried with 17 stan... It was moved by... the board adjourn u... The meeting wa... Dr. H. Meyer L... report to the county... Mr. Woldt, that said... REPORT: To the Honorable Bo... of Washington Coun... Gentlemen: I, H. Meyer L... ton, do hereby rep... preceding year, by... other source. STATE OF WISCON... WASHINGTON CO... H. Meyer Lynch... the corner of Wash... statement is true and... Subscribed and... 1. November 6... Braun, of the villag... was due to natural c... 2. November 6... of West Bend, died... causes. 3. November 1... directly was killed... on the railroad. The... engine was accide... the engine had sou... This case reported la... 4. November 1... route 2, Kewaskum... result of injuries re... from a ladder while... Charles Jansen farm... fracture and concuss... 5. November 1... route Hartford, Wis... result of injuries re... was due to skull frac... 6. November 21... died at St. Joseph's... cause. 7. November 21... ing, Mich., a magazi... Bend. He became ill... A postmortem was c... bowels with perforat... 8. November 21... Mrs. Arvin Hardegar... when she was... of West Bend. At an i... guilty of negligence... and Mrs. Eli Jung of... as a result of... from John Gensm... on December 4, 1... died at St. Jo... received when... company. At the

CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURES - COUNTY HOME

Table with columns for months (Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, June) and various expenditure categories like Salaries, Fuel, etc.

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performed which revealed death was due to severe internal injuries in the abdominal cavity. No inquest was held.

Train and Auto-1. No. 3. Electrocutation-1. No. 31. Miscellaneous-6. No. 4, 10, 12, 16, 19, 50.

Table with columns for categories like X-ray expense, Optical expense, Dental expense, etc.

Table with columns for categories like PERSONAL EXPENSE, AMUSEMENTS, EDUCATION, etc.

Table with columns for categories like HEAT, LIGHT AND POWER, Salaries, Fuel, etc.

Table with columns for categories like CARE OF GROUNDS, FARM EXPENSE, MAINTENANCE OF SANATORIUM PROPERTIES, etc.

Table with columns for categories like ITEMIZED REPORT OF ASSETS, Outside grates, Toilet bowls, etc.

Table with columns for categories like DISBURSEMENTS BY COUNTY BOARD, July, August, September, etc.

Table with columns for categories like TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS, Consumable Inventory 1936-37, etc.

Table with columns for categories like Less Inventory 1937-38, Assets, Expired Insurance, etc.

Table with columns for categories like Inventory Value of Toilet Bowls and Rugs, Insurance Purchased, Cash Discounts, etc.

Table with columns for Month, Weeks Board Furnished, Waukesha County, Washington County, Others.

Mr. John W. Gehl, trustee for the Oaks Sanatorium, gave the trustee's report to the board. It was moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Van Beek, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 18 REPORT OF TRUSTEES, OAKS SANATORIUM

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors: We respectfully submit the report of the superintendent and medical director of the Oaks Sanatorium.

We report as follows: The work of the sanatorium is not confined to patients in residence. Tuberculin testing of school children has brought to light many hitherto unsuspected cases.

Chest clinics are held in both counties throughout the year. It is found that an increasing number of physicians and patients are availing themselves of the good work being done.

New equipment which was purchased throughout the year included a steel X-ray filing cabinet, four new mattresses for the hospital and one for the nurses' home, three rugs and two congoileum rugs for the employees' home, a new power lawn mower and four toilet bowls for the sanatorium building.

Fourteen dead oak trees have been removed and replaced with six sugar maples. The barn has been remodeled to make a five car garage for employees' cars. The open pits adjacent to the basement windows of the hospital building have been covered with iron grating.

Fire and windstorm insurance coverage on the buildings and contents has been increased to what we deem adequate. We would recommend that an actual physical appraisal of the properties be made by some reliable appraisal company.

Table with columns for Admissions, Discharges, and Total, with sub-categories like Non-tuberculous, Minimal, etc.

I would have you particularly take notice of the fact that we have in the past fiscal year admitted a great proportion of patients in the minimal stage of tuberculosis.

We have had 2075-5/7 patient weeks compared with 2068-3/7 patient weeks the previous year. This is probably the maximum which this institution can take care of adequately with the present facilities.

New equipment purchased throughout the year includes a steel cabinet for the filing of X-rays, four new mattresses for the hospital and one for the employees' home, three rugs and two congoileum rugs for the employees' home, and a new power lawn mower, replacing the one which had given ten years service.

Nineteen open pits adjacent to the basement windows of the hospital building have been covered with iron grating. Because of the fact that the open pits constituted a definite hazard as far as liability for injury on the part of the sanatorium, we deemed it wise to do this work.

We are building up an out-patient department which we feel is well worth the effort. Many patients can be discharged earlier and return to the sanatorium on subsequent visits for pneumo-thorax treatments.

One hundred of the four hundred dollars annual cash rent received from the farm has been placed in the petty cash fund. This now gives us a \$200.00 petty cash checking fund which removes the necessity of our paying a 6% yearly carrying charge for accounts averaging less than \$100.00.

The per capita cost for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1938, was \$16.77, which represents an increase of approximately \$2.82 per patient week. The actual increase in expenditures during the year was \$2,028.27.

I am very thankful to the Board of Trustees for their constructive criticism and co-operation in all matters relative to institutional management. Their continued keen interest is greatly appreciated.

Table with columns for June 30, 1938, and categories like GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, Salaries, Telephone and postage, etc.

Table with columns for categories like CARE OF PATIENTS, Food service, Medical, Personal expense, etc.

Table with columns for categories like FOOD SERVICE, Salaries, Subsistence, MEDICAL, Salaries, Drugs, Sputum disposal, etc.

31. May 2, 1938. Rolland McCracklin, 25, married, of Hartford, an employee of the Hartford Utility Company, was electrocuted when he apparently came in contact with a live wire just after he had ascended a pole. He was completely equipped with "hot line" tools. No inquest was held.

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The coroner handled fifty cases during the past year in Washington county. Classification of causes of deaths are as follows: Natural Causes-19. Causes as follows: No. 1, 2, 6, 7, 11, 13, 15, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 26, 32, 33, 40, 44, 45.

Automobile-10. No. 8, 9, 30, 35, 36, 38, 39, 43, 47, 49. Suicide-4. No. 14, 22, 25, 28. Train-3. No. 27, 34, 26. Drowning-3. No. 41, 42, 48. Runaway Horses-2. No. 5, 37.

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13. January 6, 1938. Edward Bohlen, 46, single, of Barton, died suddenly while in an automobile. He had been driving the car but had stopped it immediately preceding death. An autopsy was performed, revealing death to be due to pneumonia.

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It would appear at this time that our budget allotment for the ensuing year will be approximately the same.

Respectfully submitted,

C. L. FRIDAY  
A. J. ALLEN  
J. J. REES  
J. W. GEHL

November 4, 1938

Board of Trustees of The Oaks Sanatorium

Miss Smith, a representative from the Children's Home and Aid Society, made a report to the board on the activities of that society during the past year. It was moved by Mr. Kuhaupt, seconded by Mr. Muckerheide, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 19

REPORT OF CHILDREN'S HOME AND AID SOCIETY  
In consideration of the fact that the Children's Home and Aid Society of Wisconsin, a corporation licensed by the state to care for homeless and neglected children and unmarried mothers, has during the year ending September 30, 1938, rendered Washington county valuable service, including special investigation, care and supervision of 11 cases, involving 11 children, whose legal settlement is Washington county.

Unmarried mothers .....6  
Families .....4  
Wards .....1

On which the estimated cost to the society for service was .....\$456.28  
for board, clothing, medical fees .....233.84 \$690.12  
Receipts:  
Reimbursements from relatives .....\$132.00  
Private contributions .....19.25 \$151.25

Leaving a net cost to the society of .....\$538.87  
In addition service was given to 5 children who were actual but not legal residents of Washington county.

I. EVELYN SMITH,  
Assistant Executive Secretary  
Children's Home and Aid Society

Leo R. Burg, sheriff of Washington county, read his report to the board. It was moved by Mr. Henry Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Sell, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 20

REPORT OF COUNTY SHERIFF

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors  
Washington County, Wisconsin  
I, the undersigned sheriff of Washington county, Wisconsin, hereby submit to your honorable body the report of Washington county jail from November 1, 1937, to November 15, 1938.

There were committed to the county jail during that period of time, 203 prisoners, 92 paid fines and costs, 41 served full term of sentences from 5 days to 6 months, 4 were taken to the Northern Hospital, Winnebago, 12 were taken to Waupun state prison, 1 was put under peace bond, 5 were released on bond, 3 were taken to Green Bay reformatory, 13 were turned over to other officers, 3 cases adjourned, 14 were out on probation, 2 taken to county home, 1 transferred to St. Joseph's hospital, West Bend, 1 case settled, 1 received a suspended sentence, 1 taken to State hospital, Mendota, 1 released to his mother, 4 questioned and released, 1 was given time to pay fine and costs, 2 still in jail.

The offenses of those committed to the county jail are as follows:  
Drunk driving .....36  
Reckless driving .....23  
Drunk and disorderly .....35  
Disorderly conduct .....7  
Bastardy .....2  
Safekeeping .....5  
Parole violators .....4  
Violating fish and game laws .....10  
Assault and battery .....5  
Vagrancy .....22  
Larceny .....13  
Non-support .....5  
Robbery .....10  
Contempt of court .....3  
Adultery .....3  
Defraud .....1  
Operating car without owners' consent .....3  
Transporting Christmas trees without license .....1  
Suspicion .....4  
Embezzlement .....1  
Breaking and entering at night time .....2  
Improper license plates .....1  
No license .....1  
Investigation .....1  
Hit and run driver .....1  
Check forgery .....2

Total ..... 201  
LEO R. BURG,  
Sheriff of Washington County

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Licht, that action be deferred on the equalization report until Monday. Motion carried.  
It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Storck, that the board adjourn until Monday morning at 10 o'clock. Motion carried.

November 21, 1938

The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Mr. Schroeder. Roll call by the clerk showed all members present.  
The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.  
Resolution No. 26, appropriating a sum of money for the Slinger fair park, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 27, amending the rules of order by making the equalization committee a committee of the whole board, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Mr. Arthur Lundie, auditor of the Wisconsin Tax Commission, gave a detailed account and report of the audit of the records of Washington county for the year 1937. It was moved by Mr. Muckerheide, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt that said report be adopted. Motion carried.

The report of the equalization committee which was deferred from Friday, was again taken up for discussion.

It was moved by Mr. Henry Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Nehm, that the board recess until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The meeting was called to order.  
Discussion reopened on the report of equalization of taxes. It was moved by Mr. Dettmann, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt, that a roll call vote be had on the question of said report. Motion carried.

The report of the equalization committee was adopted on roll call with the following vote: Ayes, 13—Messrs. Bartelt, Gettelman, Hilt, Licht, Muckerheide, Mayer, Nehm, Rettler, Schaefer, Henry Schloemer, Sell, Woldt and Schroeder. Noes, 12—Messrs. Bloedorn, Burg, Dettmann, Grissmann, Koller, Kuhaupt, Raebel, Gonring, O'Reilly, Dan Schloemer, Storck and Van Beek.

Report No. 21

REPORT OF EQUALIZATION COMMITTEE

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors  
Washington County, Wisconsin  
Gentlemen:

The undersigned, your committee on equalization, to whom was referred the report of the supervisor of assessments, and to whom was assigned the duty of equalizing the values of the taxation districts of Washington county, beg leave to report that we recommend the adoption of the following resolution:

RESOLVED, that the report of the supervisor of assessments for the year 1938, as submitted to the board be adopted as the basis of equalization of county taxes for the year 1938.

Total Real and Personal Property

Table with columns: ASSESSMENT DISTRICT, Aggregate Assessment, Ratio of district to total, Aggregate Personal Property, Ratio of district to total, Per cent. of total assessed.

Table with columns: Kewaskum, Slinger, Total Villages, City of Hartford, West Bend, Total Cities, County Total. Values include 1,269,946, 758,930, etc.

Dated this 18th day of November, 1938.

HENRY MUCKERHEIDE  
H. C. SCHLOEMER  
EDWARD C. GRISSMANN  
MICHAEL J. GONRING  
PAUL W. BARTELT

The communications from the State Highway Commission were again read to the board.  
Mr. Jos. Stranske, a division engineer for the Wisconsin Highway Commission, was called to the floor to discuss the above communication with the board.

Mrs. Hahn, secretary of the Red Cross Chapter of West Bend, gave her report to the board. It was moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Dettmann, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 22

REPORT OF WEST BEND CHAPTER, AMERICAN RED CROSS

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors  
Washington County, Wisconsin  
Gentlemen:

Following is the financial report of the West Bend Chapter, American Red Cross, from November 1, 1937, to November 1, 1938:

Receipts and Disbursements table. Receipts: Balance November 1, 1937 \$350.82, Appropriation from Washington county board 500.00, Roll call memberships and donations 1,364.17, etc. Disbursements: National Red Cross \$517.25, China relief fund 5.92, Salary 360.00, etc.

Respectfully submitted,  
MRS. ALMA HAHN,  
Executive Secretary  
West Bend Chapter, American Red Cross

Narrative Report

The report of the activities of the West Bend Chapter, American Red Cross, comprising the townships of West Bend, Barton, Kewaskum, Farmington, Wayne, Trenton and Jackson, from Nov. 1, 1937, to Nov. 1, 1938, is, briefly, as follows:  
25 new cases were registered at the office during the year, making a total of 1630 cases in our files. Mrs. Herman Kuester, our social worker, made 181 visits, of which 77 were made in West Bend and 104 were made outside of the city. 878 people came to the office, mostly for clothing.

95 transients called at the office. One of these was only 14 years of age and several had wives and children with them.  
During this period the office issued 68 labor permits to children between the ages of 14 and 18; 60 street trades permits, and 54 certificates of age to young people of 18 to 21 years of age.

The 1937 roll call was very successful. Memberships and donations were received as follows: West Bend \$1,007.19, Barton \$79.50, Kewaskum \$73.50, Newburg \$22.50, Boltonville and Farmington \$57.25, Jackson \$92.06. The West Bend chapter's share of this roll call was \$846.92 and the Jackson branch received \$37.83.

An adult class of 31 members took a course in Red Cross First Aid Instruction, conducted by Dr. P. M. Kauth, assisted by local doctors. A Red Cross first aid station on the highway was opened at Gumm's corner on Highway 55.

The Volunteer Life Guard Corps, consisting of 14 volunteers, under the able direction of Mr. Frank Bingham, Red Cross Chairman of Life Saving, did excellent work in the city park during the summer. The chapter and the city sent two guards to the Red Cross Aquatic School at Culver, Ind., for a short course in Life Saving.

The Junior Red Cross is carrying on a splendid program of International Correspondence through the schools. The thought behind all Junior Red Cross is international peace by creating friendship among the children of all nations.

Our volunteer workers made bedside bags, housewives and beanies, or knitted skull caps for soldiers confined in hospitals. They also made Christmas bags for soldiers and sailors stationed overseas. We have collected and distributed much used clothing, shoes, bedding, etc. New clothing, shoes and rubbers, mostly for school children, are bought with Red Cross funds. Emergency relief of food and fuel is given to families during illness, until regular relief can be obtained, or where only temporary relief is required.

We wish to thank the board of supervisors for their generosity in making an annual appropriation to carry on this work.  
Respectfully submitted,  
MRS. ALMA HAHN,  
Executive Secretary  
West Bend Chapter, American Red Cross

Miss Helena Muehlmeier, home demonstration agent for Washington county, gave her report to the board of the past year's activities. It was moved by Mr. Nehm, seconded by Mr. Henry Schloemer, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 23

REPORT OF COUNTY HOME AGENT

Co-operative Extension Work in Agriculture and Home Economics  
State of Wisconsin  
College of Agriculture of the University of Wisconsin  
U. S. Department of Agriculture  
County Board of Supervisors  
Washington County, Wisconsin  
Gentlemen:

The aim of 4-H club work and adult home demonstration work is the same—to develop healthier and happier homes for every family. This goal is achieved through education in home making and agriculture and through the development of worthwhile social activities for children and adults.  
This educational program does the most good when every member of the family takes part—the father in the agricultural program, the mother in the home demonstration program, and the children in 4-H club work. When parents understand and are interested in the extension program their children are bound to be much more successful in club work. Increased interest and co-operation on the part of 4-H members was shown again and again during the past year, after the home agent had contacted their mothers in meetings for homemakers.

The home demonstration program was definitely organized in the county last fall. At that time representative women from sixteen communities in the county met with the state director of home economics extension and the home agent to plan the program for the year. The problems and needs of the families of the county were discussed at length and a program built on this basis.  
One of the problems facing the women in the county was brought up by the county nurse who spoke at the meeting and told about a health survey that was made in the county in 1933-1934 in 61 of the rural schools of the county. At that time dentists examined 971 school children and found 789 with decayed teeth. Doctors examined 1156 children and found 145 children that showed definite signs of undernourishment.

Because this county is fortunate in having an abundance of dairy products and because almost every family could produce a home grown supply of vegetables and fruits, our best bone and tooth builders, it was felt that the health planning of the diets of mothers not so much to poverty as to poor planning of the diets of mothers and children. As a result of this report the women voted to have a food and nutrition program in the county this past year.

The following meetings were given in eleven homemakers groups: "Food for Health," "Milk, Butter and Cream for Health" and "Vegetables for Health." Open meetings in "Food Preservation" and "Vegetables for Health," were given for homemakers and were given in Hartford, Farmington and Jackson for one meeting and in 4-H girls. Seven of the home demonstration groups had one meeting on "Infant and Pre-natal Care" which was given by Miss Ruth Nascot on the State Bureau of Health.

A total of about 200 women attended each of these meetings. These 200 reported that they had passed on information gained to about 600 more women.

It is hoped that in this way health information will be passed on to those who need it most. It is very sad that many women know what to feed chickens to prevent soft egg shells or rickets, but fail to provide milk and other protective foods for their children. Consequently money which could have provided well balanced diets goes into doctors' and dentists' bills.

The opinion of the women in regard to the value of the home demonstration program might be summed up by the statement made by one of them, "It seems so good to get honest information about nutrition. The magazine and radio advertising get me so muddled up I don't know what's true and what's fiction."

A statement made by one of the husbands of the homemakers brought to light the social and community building value of the program. He said, "I am so glad you had the meeting here today. We have lived in this neighborhood for five years and most of these women have never called on my wife. She has been so lonely. Won't you come again?"

This fall the officers of the clubs met again to plan this winter's program. The following subjects were selected for study because it was felt that each meeting could be very helpful in cutting down expenditures and at the same time contribute to the health and happiness of the family: Two food and nutrition meetings; "Bread Making" and "Meat in Our Meals"; three clothing; "Dry Cleaning Safely," "Understanding the Commercial Pattern" and "The Attractive House Dress." Meetings in "Child Training and Development" will be held in those groups which are particularly interested.

The dry cleaning meetings have already been given. It is possible that several serious burns or even deaths were prevented as a result of this lesson. Many of the women have been cleaning with explosive fluids. Several did not fully understand the danger connected with their use. One said, "I knew gasoline was explosive but I didn't know it fumes were. I have cleaned in the laundry in the basement with a furnace fire in the next room." It seems miracles happen every day! So far she had not had an accident. Similar stories told the home agent her wish it were possible to tell every woman in the county—"Never, never use naphtha or gasoline."

This fall a system for training local leaders is being attempted. If this procedure works out as it has in some other counties, it will be possible to contact many more communities.

On November 18, about 300 boys and girls and parents gathered to see 207 4-H members receive their achievement pins. Although this number is not large, the club members who achieved were interested in their work. This can be shown by giving one or two illustrations of this interest. At the 1938 4-H county fair entries in 4-H canning and 4-H food and nutrition departments were doubled over the entries made in 1937. Clothing entries, however, showed a small decrease.

In June, thirty-three Washington county 4-H boys and girls spent one week at the state club camp at Madison. At this time the Cheeseville 4-H play, which won first place in the county drama festival, was taken to Madison. Because of this there will be much more interest in this wholesome recreational activity next year.

Other high lights of the 4-H year are listed below:  
A Drama Training Institute held in March by Mrs. Kellogg, university drama specialist, did much to stimulate this phase of recreation in the county. As a result plays given at the 4-H drama festival were of a fine quality and very enjoyable to produce.

4-H members participated in the West Bend hobby show and in this way interested many new people in the program. The story of 4-H was also spread by having leaders and members give their first 4-H radio broadcast.

The home agent was fortunate in being able to attend a training school for recreation leaders this spring. The training she received there has proved invaluable in her work with 4-H clubs in the county.

Another activity of the spring months was to analyze and revise the 4-H premium list. The change cut down on premium money in departments containing few entries and added to those having many. A system of ranking premiums instead of giving 1st, 2nd and 3rd place was also tried out. The result was that many beginners in 4-H were much more satisfied with their accomplishments at the fair.

This summer the West Bend Chamber of Commerce showed their active support of 4-H club work by supplying about 200 boys and girls with a much appreciated picnic dinner at the 4-H club camp.

Home economics judging meetings were held in each 4-H club this summer by the home agent. 4-H standards are easily taught by this method.  
A booth erected at the state fair by Washington county 4-H members taught them a good deal about home furnishing and was rewarded with a blue ribbon.

The entire year has been spent in studying the Washington county 4-H program with an eye to making it more effective before expansion is attempted.

One progressive stride was made by the 4-H leaders at their last meeting. At that meeting the leaders were unanimous in their opinion that it was not wise to be a "Jack of all trades and master of none." For this reason they have asked that their definite concentration upon one home economics project this year instead of doing divided work in many which has always been done in the past.

Each month the home agent will meet all home economics project leaders in small groups in four sections of the county. Definite teaching in this one project will be done and carried back to club members. It is felt that this will work out much better than trying to contact individual clubs on many different projects.

Should this system of leaders' training become effective in 4-H and in adult extension the program can be extended to many new areas.

At this time the home agent would like to express the appreciation felt by the 4-H members and the homemakers of the county for the extension program which the county board has made possible.

It was moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Nehm, that the highway committee be instructed to bring in a resolution allotting funds as per communication from the State Highway Commission, plus another's allotment and recommending the allocation of same. Said motion was withdrawn by Mr. Schloemer and Mr. Nehm.

It was moved by Mr. Bartelt, seconded by Mr. Koller, that the communication from the State Highway Commission be filed.  
It was moved by Mr. Muckerheide that Mr. Bartelt and Mr. Koller withdraw their motion, and the motion was withdrawn by Mr. Bartelt and Mr. Koller.

It was moved by Mr. Muckerheide, seconded by Mr. Van Beek, that the communication from the State Highway Commission be filed and that the highway committee be instructed to include said communication in the highway resolution to be presented to the board. Motion carried.

Report No. 24

State Highway Commission of Wisconsin

State Office Building  
Madison

Miss Charline Carpenter  
County Clerk, Washington County  
West Bend, Wisconsin  
October 31, 1938

Dear Madam:  
Subject: Estimated Highway Allotments for 1939, Section 84.03, Wisconsin Statutes.

Pursuant to Section 84.04 of the Statutes, you are hereby notified of the following estimated allotments to your county for highway work under the provisions of sub-sections (2) and (3) of Section 84.03 of the Statutes. The estimated allotments are as follows:  
1. Section 84.03(2). The sum of \$33,213.10 for the improvement of the county trunk highway system.

2. Section 84.03(3) and (4). The sum of \$86,796.90 for the improvement of the state trunk highway system, allocated as follows:  
For construction on U. S. Highway No. 41 between the north county line and the south county line, \$86,000.00.  
As a reserve for future allocation, \$796.90.

The determinations are tentative and the amounts cannot be definitely determined until after the close of the fiscal year, which is June 30, 1939.

Very truly yours,  
STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION OF WISCONSIN  
By: Thos. J. Pattison, Secretary

E. E. Skalsiskey, county agent, gave his report to the board. It was moved by Mr. Muckerheide and seconded by Mr. Licht that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 25

ANNUAL REPORT OF COUNTY AGENT

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors  
Washington County, Wisconsin  
Gentlemen:

In presenting this report, I wish to touch only briefly upon more important activities of the county agricultural agent. Time does not permit even the mentioning of the immensity of the work regarded as being of lesser importance.

**I. Potato Situation**  
Since presenting the 1937 report the agent working with the growers of the county purchased and distributed to the growers 6,000 bushels of northern grown potato seed stock (to grow) farmers purchased this seed. A small profit over and above the cost of the seed has been set aside for potato improvement.

The savings in dollars and cents to all potato growers who chased seed through the county extension office is obvious. No definite dollar and cents figures need to be given in this report since the saving in the cost of the seed, all purchases were with only the best quality of seed stock obtainable in the county and northern Michigan. All seed stock purchased had been inspected earlier in the season.

Two important improvement plots were set up with varieties of potatoes. One was on the Milton Melius farm near Kohler, Wis., where carefully prepared plot, were planted about 100 potato varieties of seed stock brought into the county under the supervision of the county agent. The same was done on the Rockfield farm, near Kressin farm. Meetings to view and discuss the growth of disease resistance, adaptations and general characteristics of various varieties were held on August 28.

The above two plots were financed by the small potato seed stock referred to above.

Because of the wet weather prevailing in all regions of Wisconsin during September, late potato blight spread rapidly and reported to be in all sections of the state. Potato growers have been advised to retain local seed stock wherever possible for the next year.

II. Fruit Courses and Spray Ring Activities

Two fruit courses, one at Richfield and one at Kohler, Wis., were held in the county during the past year. Five additional demonstrations were also held. As a result of these courses, proved orchard practices such as bridge grafting, girdling, pruning trees with sulphate ammonia, or carrying out spraying program were carried out on 27 farm orchards. A spray ring and orchard tour was held on September 27. The spray rings are functioning effectively and the quality of the fruit produced in orchards properly sprayed is the best ever seen in fruit tree spraying has a definite place in Washington county culture.

The apple show sponsored by the Washington County Growers' association and held in connection with the late fall demonstrations was also held. As a result of these activities, definitely that Washington county can and does produce good fruit. A total of 146 trays and 279 plates of apples were shown. No careful check of the attendance was kept, but estimates place the number of visitors at more than two thousand.

The principal varieties of apples shown were: McIntosh, Golden Delicious, Cortland, Snow, Northern Spy, Rome Beauty, Greening, and Wolf River.

This worthwhile exhibit of fruit grown in Washington county was not made possible by any one person. It was the result of collective efforts on the part of spray rings, fruit growers and county extension office.

III. Agricultural Lime

At the present time one lime pulverizer is producing lime for farmers of the county. The pulverizer is located near more and lime deliveries are made only in the northwestern part of the county. Only a relatively few farmers have had lime chases during the past year.

A WPA agricultural lime setup has been approved by the county WPA office. If a private contractor with suitable equipment can be interested in moving into the county to set up should be ready for operation by January 1, 1939.

IV. Grasshopper Control Program

During the latter part of April and the forepart of May, your county agricultural agent in co-operation with a representative of the state entomology department made a grasshopper egg deposit in the county. A medium infestation found in all but two townships of the county.

At the suggestion of the state entomology department a plan was placed for 15 barrels of sodium arsenate, a poison furnished by the federal government. A recommendation was made by the county board meeting in session last May that an appropriation be made to control grasshopper infestation. Your honorably appropriated \$500.00 for this purpose.

Educational meetings were next planned. On June 1st, 1st, 2nd and 3rd township board members were invited to a meeting in the court house to help plan the township grasshopper program for the local township. A member of the state entomology department was present to assist in formulating township plans.

The towns of Addison, Barton, Farmington, Erin, Hartford, Trenton and Wayne requested township educational meetings. Remaining townships did not have, according to their requests, infestation sufficiently great to justify a township control program. A poison bait mixing station was set up at Slinger, Wis., was able to supply poison bait to the various townships of the county requesting it. To more distant townships the bait was taken by county trucks to distribution centers.

During the approximate two and one-half months the bait mixing station was in operation, the quantities of bait distributed to the number of farmers applying it, and the approximate number treated is given in the following table.

Table with columns: Month, Bags of bait, Pounds of bait, Farmers using bait. Data for July, August, September.

In addition to the above figures, there were distributed more than 50 gallons of the liquid sodium arsenate to farmers in the town of June who wished to prepare their own bait. After the mixing station was set up no farmer was given any liquid poison.

Financial Report Grasshopper Control Program

County Board Appropriation

Table with columns: Receipts, Expenditures. Receipts: Trucking: Washington County Highway Department, Labor: Eugene Schneider, Edgar Ganns, Talmadge Bohman, etc.

Total Expenditures ..... \$540.00  
Balance on Hand .....

A recent survey made in co-operation with a representative of the state entomology department, shows that, according to present egg deposit, Washington county may expect another infestation of these insects in 1939.

Fifteen surveys indicated in the map above were made to determine the intensity of 'hopper egg deposits. The results based on scale of egg deposits per square foot are as follows:

Table with columns: Number of surveys, Intensity of deposits (1-5), Percentage of area. Data for 1-15 surveys.

The above findings when converted into percentage of crop threatened by grasshoppers in 1939.  
I respectfully urge that your honorable board again appropriate a sum of money equal in amount to the one appropriated in 1938 for grasshopper and insect control purposes during the coming year. Money thus appropriated to be available for a general infestation program. The army worm problem may need control in the near future. Money thus appropriated need not be expended there is a real need for it.

V. The European Corn Borer

According to information received from the state entomology office the European corn borer was found on nine Washington

Vertical text on the right edge of the page, partially cut off, containing various small notices and advertisements.

During the previous years the corn borer was not found on farms within the county. On the farms upon which an infestation was made a careful cleanup of all infested fields was made.

The corn borer was introduced into this country in 1917. It came from Europe where it has caused much loss to corn growers. Some reports can recall when, in the days following the Civil war, the principal agricultural crop was wheat. The coming of the corn borer transformed Wisconsin as a wheat growing state into a corn state almost overnight.

The corn borer was introduced into this country in 1917. It came from Europe where it has caused much loss to corn growers. Some reports can recall when, in the days following the Civil war, the principal agricultural crop was wheat. The coming of the corn borer transformed Wisconsin as a wheat growing state into a corn state almost overnight.

Continuous efforts have been exerted by the agent to promote the testing of dairy herds for Bang's disease. The Bang's area test has been completed in seven Wisconsin counties, namely: Portage, Price, Langlade, Juneau, Dunn, Lincoln, and Waushara.

Comparison of neighboring counties on the Bang's testing might prove of interest.

Table with 3 columns: County, Per cent herds tested, Per cent reacted. Lists counties like Green, Walworth, Rock, Manitowish, Dodge, Dane, Fond du Lac, Jefferson, Oconto, and Washington with their respective percentages.

There are four active dairy herd improvement associations in Washington county. In these four associations monthly production records of nearly 2,000 cows are kept.

To take steps to improve the quality of dairy cattle within the county by providing according to an approved plan a method by which farmers may obtain sire calves of record and superior breeding.

Under this plan there is no initial cost to the farmer for the sire calf. It is entitled to the use of the herd sire for two or more years depending on feeding and raising the animal.

The increased planting of hybrid seed corn was stressed by the agent. He spoke at seven meetings in the county upon the merits of hybrid and improved type of corn.

More than thirty talks were given during the year before school, civic and groups other than farmer meetings. Seven meetings of particular interest to dairymen were held.

The agent served during the past year as secretary of the Washington County Agricultural Conservation Association. He did not have contact with the association and the election was held for the association.

Soil Erosion Tour—In company with sixteen other Washington county farmers and more than one hundred and fifty farmers from the southeastern Wisconsin Experiment Station at La Crosse, Wis., the agent visited the Soil Erosion Experiment Station at La Crosse, Wis.

In addition to the above many other activities might be mentioned. However, for the purpose of this report, it is felt that a sufficient number of activities of the office has been included.

Summary of Statistical Data for the past Year. Table with multiple columns: Personal, Telephone, Office, etc. Lists various statistics for the county.

The county fair report was also given by the county agent, E. E. Skaliskey. It was moved by Mr. Henry Schloemer, seconded by Mr. O'Reilly, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 26 ANNUAL REPORT ON COUNTY FAIR

The 1938 Washington County Fair, held at the County High school on Tuesday and Wednesday, August 9 and 10, was a successful one from all view points.

The housing of all home economics, field crops, garden exhibits, educational and commercial booths in the spacious highway school presented a pleasing view to the eye as one entered the main building.

The vegetable departments, which in past years were curtailed by the summer droughts, were filled to overflowing this year with numerous entries of large, well developed and high quality vegetables.

The floral department proved to be an attractive one, both from the view point of the number of entries of flowers, and from the added beauty the flowers gave to other exhibits.

Because of the unusually large number of exhibits in the culinary department, the usual display cases were well filled and considerable additional space was needed.

The canning exhibits were sufficient in number to completely occupy a triangular rack four shelves high and extending the full length of the building.

Many new 1938 4-H club champions were established during the fair. Among the more important ones are the following:

- 1. Dairy Queen Contest—Florence Horst of the Hartford Happy Hustlers 4-H club was selected county dairy queen.
2. Livestock Judging Team—John P. Horlamus of the West Bend Ever Ready club, and Willard Gruhle of the Fillmore Peppy Peppers 4-H club represented the county in the state fair livestock judging contest.
3. Foods Judging Champion—Vera Kurtz of the Fillmore Peppy Peppers 4-H club.
4. Clothing Judging—Pearl Kuhn of the Rockfield Oak Grove 4-H club scored highest.
5. Canning Judging Champion—Leona Laufer of the West Bend Ever Ready club scored highest.
6. Individual Demonstrations—Blanche Bahr of the Cheeseville Happy Hearts 4-H club, and Esther Krebs of the St. Lawrence club were pronounced the winners in the canning and baking demonstrations, respectively.
7. Team Demonstrations—Marjorie Naab and Betty Jane Suckow of the North Trenton 4-H club were the winners.
8. Jean Horlamus of the West Bend Ever Ready 4-H club represented the county in the dress revue contest at the state fair.
9. Charlotte Hauch, of the Fillmore Peppy Peppers club, was crowned county health champion.
Livestock judging started promptly at 10 o'clock Wednesday morning, August 10. The large number of entries kept Mr. Werner and Mr. Fargo, the two judges, working in the ring until after 6 o'clock. The decisions of both judges were satisfactory to exhibitors. The blue, red, white and grand champion ribbons were displayed with much pride by those club members who were successful in winning them.

The winners in the more important animal departments of the fair were as follows:

- (a) Holstein—Roy Meyer, Oak Grove club.
(b) Guernsey—Vera Kurtz, Peppy Peppers club.
(c) Jersey—Karl Fischer, Oak Grove club.
(d) Brown Swiss—Joseph Cechvala, Jolly Farmers club.
(e) Shorthorn—Willard Gerner, Happy Hearts club.
(f) Red Polled—Warren Faber, Ever Ready club.
In the Junior Farmers' department, the principal winners were: Leslie Gerner, Ray Bast, Elmer Miller and Elmer Beuscher. In the colt department, the number of entries exceeded those of former years and the quality of colts shown was good even down to last place. Grand champion colt over all breeds was won by Roland Bast of the Rockfield Oak Grove club. The reserve championship went to Arno Sunderman, a member of the same club. Pleasing concert music was provided for fair visitors on Tuesday evening by the Kewaskum high school band and on Wednesday evening by the Hartford city band.

The crowning of the dairy queen, Miss Florence Horst, and her two attendants, namely Miss Mildred Laufer and Miss Marjorie Nehm, was done with considerable pomp and dignity. Mr. C. A. Schroeder, well known Washington county dairyman, placed the wreath of victory upon the brow of the girl selected as dairy queen. The queen and her attendants rode in the county dairy float in the state fair dairy parade. They also participated in the program which followed.

The fair was held early in the harvest season and because of this it was deemed best to hold a special showing of corn, late potatoes, and apples. This was held on October 8 and 9. After the fruit display had been judged for fair purposes, it was re-arranged and exhibited under the auspices of the Washington County Fruit Growers' association at the Washington county apple show. This was a new innovation in the county. This plan greatly increased the number of people who viewed the late fair exhibits.

The above event was the largest apple display in the history of the county. There were exhibited by the county fruit growers 147 trays and 279 plates of apples. The fair and apple show were held in the Klassen's hall.

The success of the late fair and apple show can be judged by the following comments made upon it by the West Bend Pilot of October 12, 1938:

"The wonderful showing made such a big hit that it is to be hoped it will be an annual event. There is no doubt that increased interest will be shown each year, and that the time is not far distant when Washington county apples will not only be known throughout the state but also throughout the nation. Orchards in the county are no longer a conglomeration of a 'little of this and of that' but are now an important part of a farm, and if given intelligent care will prove a real factor in producing a substantial income each year."

A financial statement of the receipts and expenditures for the 1938 Washington County 4-H Club Fair is as follows:

Financial Report Washington County Fair—1938. Table with columns: Receipts, Disbursements. Lists items like Cash on hand, 1938 state contribution, 1938 county appropriation, etc.

Summary of Disbursements. Table with columns: Disbursement, Amount. Lists items like Open class premiums, 4-H club premiums, Judging, etc.

Achievement Day expenses (estimated). Table with columns: Disbursements, Amount. Lists items like Total disbursements, Balance on hand, Premiums, Judging, etc.

November 22, 1938. The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Mr. Schroeder. Roll call by the clerk showed all members present.

Resolution No. 28, appropriating a sum of money for the painting of the asylum and home, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 29, appropriating a sum of money for the Soldiers and Sailors Relief Commission, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 30, appropriating a sum of money to be expended by the Children's Home and Aid Society, was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Schaefer, that the chairman appoint a committee to investigate the duties of each appointed committee and that this committee be instructed to investigate the committee situation in other counties and that they report back at the next adjourned session of the county board. Motion carried.

The report of C. C. Kircher, county treasurer, was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. Henry Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Bartelt, that said report be adopted. Motion carried.

Report No. 27 REPORT OF COUNTY TREASURER

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin Gentlemen: I take pleasure in submitting to you the condensed annual report showing the receipts and disbursements of this office for the twelve month period ending October 31, 1938, as follows:

Twelve month period in detail, ending Oct. 31, 1938. Table with columns: Receipts, Disbursements. Lists monthly financial data for 1937 and 1938.

October. Table with columns: Amount, Balance. Shows financial data for the month of October.

The required cash balance of \$67,811.81 is accounted for as follows:

Cash in Banks. Table with columns: Bank, Balance, Credited, Checks, Outstanding, State, Available. Lists various banks and their financial details.

The following schedules are set forth to indicate the integrity of Washington county with relation to its credit condition, concerning present and future obligations:

Comparison of taxes levied for five-year period—1933 to 1938 incl. Table with columns: Levy for year, Total Levy, County Only. Compares tax levies from 1933 to 1937.

Delinquent Real Estate Taxes Settlement and Collections—1934 to 1938 incl. Table with columns: Delinquent taxes, Delinquent as of Sept. 1, Collected by county treasurer. Shows tax delinquency and collection data.

The balance of all real estate taxes remaining unpaid as of Oct. 31, 1938, amount to \$52,449.75. This sum does not include tax certificates for taxes sold to individuals and corporations, the approximate total being \$15,000.00.

The income earned in the office of the county treasurer from interest and fees has averaged about \$7,000 annually the past six years. The present outstanding obligation of the county are the ten-year serial bonds issued June 1, 1936, in the original sum of \$90,000, with an interest coupon of 2 1/2%, and of which \$9,000 are retired annually, leaving a balance as of June 1, 1938, of \$72,000.

Dated November 15, 1938. Respectfully submitted, C. C. KIRCHER, County Treasurer, Washington County, Wis.

Resolution No. 16, appropriating a sum of money for the two Red Cross Chapters, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

WHEREAS, the Hartford Chapter and the West Bend Chapter, American Red Cross, are rendering a great service to needy and unfortunate persons in the county, both independently and in cooperation with the relief department and the Washington County Children's Board, and are otherwise administering social welfare work in its many phases; therefore be it

RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$1,000.00 for the purpose of the American Red Cross Chapters in Washington county; it being hereby provided that one-half of said sum be paid to the Hartford Chapter and the other half to the West Bend Chapter, the same to be used in each case for the payment of the secretary's salary and expenses in conducting Red Cross activities in Washington county for the year 1939.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the county clerk is hereby authorized to draw an order for the amount on the county treasurer, to the secretaries of the two organizations. Dated this 15th day of November, 1938. PAUL W. BARTELT

Resolution No. 19, appropriating a sum of money for special improvements on Fair street, was given second reading. It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Sell, that action on said resolution be postponed for further consideration. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 20, appropriating a sum of money for the Oaks Sanatorium, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

WHEREAS, it is estimated the amount of \$7,000.00 will be required as Washington county's proportionate share for maintenance and operation of the joint Oaks Sanatorium for the current fiscal year; therefore, be it

RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$7,000.00 for the above purposes. Dated this 15th day of November, 1938. LOUIS KUHAUPT, PETER LICHT, GEO. C. NEHM, HENRY MUCKERHEIDE, JOHN F. SCHAEFFER

Resolution No. 21, authorizing the county clerk to have leases filed in the office of the register of deeds, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

WHEREAS, these leases are on file in the court house but have not been registered in the records of the register of deeds; NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the county clerk be authorized and instructed to have such records entered in the records of the register of deeds as soon as possible.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the county clerk is hereby authorized to draw an order on the contingent fund to the amount of one hundred dollars (\$100.00) if necessary. Dated this 16th day of November, 1938. H. C. SCHLOEMER, H. B. WOLDT

It was moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Licht, that the board adjourn until Wednesday morning and to spend the afternoon at the asylum and home as per invitation extended by George A. Blank, superintendent. Motion carried.

November 23, 1938. The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Mr. Schroeder. The roll call by the clerk showed all members present.

The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved. Resolution No. 31, appropriating a sum of money for the library fund, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 22, appropriating a sum of money for the 4-H Club fair, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

WHEREAS, the Washington County Board has assumed the responsibility of sponsoring future 4-H Club fairs which are under the direction of the Washington County Fair committee in co-operation with the agricultural and home agents of the county; THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the county board of Washington county, Wisconsin, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$1,000 for the 1939 Washington County 4-H Club fair. Dated this 16th day of November, 1938. OTTO KOLLER, PAUL W. BARTELT, GEO. C. NEHM

Resolution No. 23, appropriating a sum of money for the public health nurse, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

RESOLUTION No. 23. The Washington County Health committee recommends to the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County the following items of expenditures for the county nursing service: \$800.00 for actual expenses, allowing the usual mileage for the use of the county nurse's car while on duty; for printing, postage, and other office supplies; for hotel bills, railroad fare when outside of the county, etc.; \$1,450.00 for child welfare, including goitre prevention, immunization programs against smallpox and diphtheria, dental hygiene, tuberculosis testing program and such other activities as are approved by the health committee, and \$1,800.00 for the salary of the county nurse, making a total of \$4,050.00.

WHEREAS, there is the sum of \$1,000.00 state aid allowed to Washington county for the employment of a certified public health nurse.

BE IT THEREFORE RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$2,625 for the Washington county nursing service in addition to the \$1,000.00 state aid and the \$425.00 surplus of the \$1,200.00 appropriated for health program for 1938.

GUIDO SCHROEDER.

Resolution No. 24, appropriating a sum of money for the public welfare department, was given second reading. It was moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schaefer, that said resolution be laid over until 1:30 for further consideration. Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt, that the board adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The meeting was called to order. Discussion was again resumed on Resolution No. 24, regarding the appropriation for the public welfare department. It was moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Grissmann, that said resolution be sent back to the committee for reconsideration. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 32, appropriating a sum of money for highway purposes, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 25, appropriating a sum of money for a county home demonstration agent, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

RESOLUTION No. 25

RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, that the position of county home demonstration agent be continued.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$1,000.00 for the year of 1939, out of the county treasury, not otherwise appropriated, said sum to be administered by the agricultural committee in employing a full time county home demonstration agent.

JOHN C. MAYER  
GEO. C. NEHM  
PAUL W. BARTELT

Resolution No. 27, regarding the equalization committee as a whole, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 27

WHEREAS, equalization of assessments in the county is a very important matter; and

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that from now on our rules of order be amended to make the committee on equalization a committee of the whole board and have the chairman of the county board act as chairman of the equalization committee.

PAUL W. BARTELT

Resolution No. 28, appropriating a sum of money for the painting of the asylum and home, was given second reading. It was moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Mayer, that said resolution be referred back to the asylum and home committee. Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt, that Resolution No. 27, regarding the equalization committee as a whole, be reconsidered. A rising vote was requested and said motion was carried by a majority of the members standing.

Resolution No. 27 was reread to the board. A roll call vote was requested for the re-adoption of said Resolution No. 27, Resolution No. 27 was unanimously adopted on roll call.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn, that Section 23 of rules be amended by adding the words "excepting when the members of the county board meet as a committee as a whole." Said motion was unanimously adopted.

It was moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Storck, that the board adjourn until 9:30 Monday morning. Motion carried.

November 28, 1938

The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Mr. Schroeder. Roll call by the clerk showed all members present.

The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved. The report of the clerk of the county court was read to the board and on motion made, seconded and duly carried, said report was adopted and filed.

The report of the clerk of the circuit court was read to the board and on motion made, seconded and duly carried, said report was adopted and filed.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Mayer, that the board adjourn to make an inspection of the highways of the county and to meet tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock. Motion carried.

November 29, 1938

The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Mr. Schroeder. Roll call by the clerk showed all members present.

The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved. Resolution No. 35, regarding the accounting of the public welfare department, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 36, appropriating a sum of money for the audit for 1938, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 38, regarding mileage for assessors, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 39, regarding tax certificates and deeds in various precincts, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 40, regarding improperly or illegally assessed property in the county, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 41, regarding the Cosden Oil property in the village of Slinger, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 42, regarding surplus and deficits occurring in the various offices, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

A communication involving a claim for needy war veterans, from the town of Richfield, was read to the board, for the first reading, and was laid over for second reading.

A petition from the town of Richfield was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. Henry Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that said petition be referred to the highway committee. Motion carried.

The report of the soldiers' relief commission was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Koller, that said report be adopted. Motion carried.

Report No. 28

REPORT OF SOLDIERS' RELIEF COMMISSION

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin Gentlemen:

We, the undersigned Soldiers' Relief Commission of Washington county, do hereby report the expenditures for the year ending October 31, 1938, of \$731.28, being for aid allowed six war veterans and widows, care of veterans' graves, and expenses of administration.

Those granted aid were Mrs. Margaret Forbes, Edward Grace, Walter Herman Kahl, Mrs. Anna Zwirline, Walter Schoenecker and Paul Timm.

HENRY O. REGNER, Secretary

Highway Resolution No. 32 was opened for discussion informally. It was moved by Mr. Muckerheide, seconded by Mr. Sell, that the board adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The meeting was called to order. Resolution No. 32, appropriating the highway monies for the year 1939, was given second reading.

It was moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Bartelt, that Section III of Resolution No. 32 be amended by striking out paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 and designate that the allocation of the \$36,796.90 be placed in reserve for future allocations by this board. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 32, as amended, was unanimously adopted on roll call.

RESOLUTION No. 32

State and County Aid Construction and Maintenance During the Calendar Year 1939

SECTION I. The County Board of Supervisors of Washington county, Wisconsin, regularly assembled, does hereby ordain that such funds as may be made available to the county for highway work in the year 1939 under the provisions of Section 20.49 and Chapters 83 and 84 of the Statutes and the additional sums herein appropriated shall be expended as hereinafter set forth:

SECTION II. COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY ALLOTMENT. WHEREAS, the State Highway Commission has notified the county clerk that a sum of money estimated to be Thirty-Three Thousand Two Hundred Thirteen and 10/100 Dollars (\$33,213.10) will become available at the end of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1939, under the provisions of Subsection (4) of Section 20.49 and Subsection (2) of Section 84.03 of the Statutes, for the improvement of the county trunk highway system in the county, but that its exact amount will not be known until after June 30, 1939.

BE IT RESOLVED, that the county highway committee is authorized and directed to expend the said sum to match and supplement Federal Aid for construction, right of way, and other costs of any federal projects located on the county trunk highway system

term of said county which are not recovered from federal funds, and to expend any balance not required for such purpose for the improvement of the said county trunk highway system during 1939 in the following manner, to-wit:

For patrol and gang maintenance as directed by the county highway committee.

SECTION III. STATE TRUNK HIGHWAY ALLOTMENT. WHEREAS, the state highway commission has estimated that the sum of Eighty-Six Thousand Seven Hundred Ninety-Six and 90/100 Dollars (\$86,796.90) will become available at the end of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1939, under Subsection (4) of Section 20.49 and Subsections (3) and (4) of Section 84.03, as state aid for the improvement of the state trunk highway system in the county in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 84 of the Statutes, but that its exact amount will not be known until after June 30, 1939.

BE IT RESOLVED, that the said sum shall be expended in the following manner, to-wit:

1. The sum of Eighty-Six Thousand Six Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$86,000.00) for the improvement by grading, draining, and surfacing with gravel of U. S. Highway No. 41 between the north county line and the south county line.

2. The sum of Seven Hundred Ninety-Six and 90/100 Dollars (\$796.90) to be placed in reserve for Washington county for future allocation.

3. Such sum of this allotment, together with any unexpended balances from previous allotments, as may be required on any federal projects in this county to match federal aid and/or to pay the cost of right of way, preliminary engineering, and other items not recovered from federal funds.

The above Paragraphs 1-2-3 were stricken out by amendment and motion made and adopted that the allocation of the \$86,796.90 be placed in reserve for future allocations by this board.

SECTION IV. WHEREAS, it appears that certain additional highway improvements in the county are necessary and warranted, the said County Board does hereby appropriate the following sums for the purpose hereinafter set forth:

(1) The sum of Seven Hundred Fifty-Four and 84/100 Dollars (\$754.84), being the sum of Four Hundred Fifty and No/100 Dollars (\$450.00) for the construction of the Meilinger bridge in the town of Farmington to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 8 dated May 5, 1938, and Three Hundred Four and 84/100 Dollars (\$304.84) to replace a deficit incurred in the construction of this bridge in accordance with an emergency petition filed with the county highway committee.

(2) The sum of Two Thousand Eight Hundred Seventy-Seven and 42/100 Dollars (\$2,877.42), being the sum of Two Thousand Five Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$2,500.00) for the construction of the Bock bridge in the town of Jackson to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 7 dated May 5, 1938, and Three Hundred Seventy-Seven and 42/100 Dollars (\$377.42) to replace a deficit incurred in the construction of this bridge.

(3) The sum of Three Thousand Five Hundred and No/Dollars (\$3,500.00) for the construction of the Rock river bridge on County Trunk Highway "W" in the town of Addison to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 4 dated May 4, 1938.

(4) The sum of Three Thousand Two Hundred Six and 48/100 Dollars (\$3,206.48) for the construction of County Trunk Highway "K" to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 9 dated May 5, 1938.

(5) The sum of Four Thousand Five Hundred Sixty-Eight and 26/100 Dollars (\$4,568.26), being the sum of Four Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$4,000.00) for the construction of County Trunk Highway "F" to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 10 dated May 5, 1938, and Five Hundred Sixty-Eight and 26/100 Dollars (\$568.26) to replace a deficit incurred in the construction of this road.

(6) The sum of Five Thousand Four Hundred Forty-Eight and 18/100 Dollars (\$5,448.18), being the sum of Five Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$5,000.00) for the construction of County Trunk Highway "H" to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 11 dated May 5, 1938, and Four Hundred Forty-Eight and 18/100 Dollars (\$448.18) to replace a deficit incurred in the construction of this road.

(7) The sum of Eighteen Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$18,000.00) for the construction of County Trunk Highway "G" to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 12 dated May 5, 1938.

(8) The sum of Seven Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$7,000.00) for the construction of County Trunk Highway "W" to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 13 dated May 5, 1938.

(9) The sum of Nine Hundred Twenty and 71/100 Dollars (\$920.71) to eliminate a deficit in the Emergency Road and Bridge Fund created during and before 1933.

(10) The sum of Three Thousand Four Hundred Eighty-Six and 97/100 Dollars (\$3,486.97) to decrease the deficit created in 1927 on the Monches-Holy Hill road, County Trunk Highway "K."

(11) The sum of One Thousand Six Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$1,600.00) for the construction of two box culverts on County Trunk Highway "G" on the west lines of Sections 15 and 10, town of Germantown.

(12) The sum of Four Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$4,000.00) for dust prevention on various county trunk highways as directed by the county highway committee.

(13) The sum of Ten Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$10,000.00) for repairing of bituminous mat surfaces as directed by the county highway committee.

(14) The sum of Seven Thousand Five Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$7,500.00) for seal coating on various county trunk highways as directed by the county highway committee.

(15) The sum of Ten Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$10,000.00) for snow removal and drift prevention on the county trunk highway system.

(16) The sum of Two Thousand Five Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$2,500.00) for workmen's compensation insurance.

(17) The sum of Seven Thousand Five Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$7,500.00) for administration, including salaries, per diem, office and travel expense of the county highway committee, the county highway commissioner, his clerks and assistants not paid from construction or maintenance funds.

SECTION V. WHEREAS, appropriations are made herein, in addition to the amounts available for work in the county under Section 20.49 of the Statutes, the County Board does hereby levy a tax on all of the property in the county to meet such appropriations as follows:

(1) For the various purposes set forth in Section IV hereof, the sum of Ninety-Two Thousand Eight Hundred Sixty-Two and 86/100 Dollars (\$92,862.86.)

SECTION VI. WHEREAS, the various highway activities, for which provision is made in this resolution are continuous from year to year, and the exact cost of any work cannot be known at the time of making the appropriation therefor, this Board does hereby direct that any balance remaining in any appropriation for a specific highway improvement after the same shall have been completed, may be used by the county highway committee to make up any deficit that may occur in any other improvement of the same class for which provision is herein made, and any balances remaining at the end of the year in any highway fund shall remain and be available for the same purpose in the ensuing year, and any deficit in any highway fund at the end of the year shall be paid from the next appropriation made for the same purpose, and

WHEREAS, the exact amount of the funds that will become available for highway purposes in the county under Section 20.49 of the Statutes will not be known until after June 30, 1939, at which time the correct figures will be submitted by the State Highway Commission, the county treasurer is hereby authorized and directed to make payments on account of the improvements to be made with such funds, as hereinbefore authorized from any funds in the county treasury that are not required for the purposes for which appropriated prior to August 1, 1939; and to reimburse such funds in the county treasury from the sums received under Section 20.49 of the Statutes. The county clerk is hereby directed to levy the taxes named in Section V hereof in the county tax levy, and the county highway committee and the county highway commissioner may be used by the county highway committee to carry out the highway construction and maintenance for which provision is herein made, in the manner provided by law, and to employ such patrolmen, laborers, and foremen, and to purchase such machinery and equipment as they may deem necessary for such purpose.

Signed: GEO. SELL, HARVEY DETTMANN, EDWARD GETTELMANN, County Highway Committee.

Resolution No. 34, providing for the advance or transfer of construction funds in Washington county, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 33, appropriating a sum of money for the county home, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 28, a revised resolution for the asylum and home, was read once more to the board, and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

RESOLUTION No. 28 (Revised)

The Asylum and Home Committee after careful consideration recommend that the following sums of money be expended for the different purposes as stated in this resolution:

WHEREAS, the County Board of Supervisors on November 20, 1938, passed Resolution No. 42B appropriating the sum of \$2,500.00 for the constructing and erecting of a "straw and hay keeper" on the asylum farm; and

WHEREAS, the County Board of Supervisors on the 30th day of August, 1938, signed a petition authorizing the trustees of the asylum and home to build a silo instead of and in lieu of a "straw and hay keeper" as specified in Resolution No. 42B; and

WHEREAS, the sum of \$824.00 has been expended for the erecting of the silo, which said sum was spent out of the appropriation of \$2,500.00 hereinbefore mentioned, leaving a balance of \$1,776.00 to be expended in the following manner:

For the construction of an approach to the present silo ..... \$ 200.00  
For the painting and repairs of the exterior of the asylum ..... \$1,200.00

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors, that the trustees of the asylum and home are hereby authorized to expend the sum of \$1,400.00 out of the above balance for the purposes hereinabove mentioned.

Dated this 29th day of November, 1938.

RAY STORCK  
H. B. WOLDT  
LEO O'REILLY  
GEO. RETTLER

Resolution No. 37, regarding the printing for the county board, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 18, designating county depositories, was given second reading and was unanimously adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 18

RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington county, Wisconsin, that the following banking institutions:

Allenton State Bank..... Allenton, Washington County, Wis.  
Germantown State Bank..... Germantown, Washington County, Wis.  
Hartford Exchange Bank..... Hartford, Washington County, Wis.  
The First National Bank..... Hartford, Washington County, Wis.  
Bank of Jackson..... Jackson, Washington County, Wis.  
Bank of Kewaskum..... Kewaskum, Washington County, Wis.  
State Bank of Newburg..... Newburg, Washington County, Wis.  
State Bank of Slinger..... Slinger, Washington County, Wis.  
Richfield State Bank..... Richfield, Washington County, Wis.  
The First National Bank..... West Bend, Washington County, Wis.  
The First State Bank..... West Bend, Washington County, Wis.

qualified as depositories under Chapter 34 of the Wisconsin Statutes, shall be and hereby designated until further action, as public depositories for all public moneys coming into the hands of the treasurer of the county of Washington, state of Wisconsin, and all other county officers included in the provisions of Chapter 34 of the Statutes.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the First National Bank of West Bend, Wisconsin, be designated the working bank for the year 1939, pursuant to Chapter 34 of the Wisconsin Statutes, and that the county treasurer be authorized and is hereby directed to equitably distribute the county funds in proportion to the capital and surplus of the designated public depositories, the same as heretofore.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the county treasurer be hereby instructed to deposit county funds only in such banks as may be approved by the State Board of Deposits and are eligible to receive public funds according to the capital and surplus.

Dated this 15th day of November, 1938.

H. C. SCHLOEMER  
H. B. WOLDT

Resolution No. 19, regarding an appropriation for Fair Street, which was laid over, was once more read to the board and was adopted on roll call with the following vote: Ayes, 20—Messrs. Bloedorn, Burg, Dettmann, Koller, Kuhaupt, Licht, Muckerheide, Mayer, Nehm, Raebel, Gonring, O'Reilly, Rettler, Schaefer, D. Schloemer, Henry Schloemer, Sell, Storck, Van Beek, Schroeder, Noes, 5—Bartelt, Gettelman, Grissmann, Hilt, Woldt.

RESOLUTION No. 19

WHEREAS, the county of Washington is the owner of certain lands abutting on Fair Street in the city of West Bend; and

WHEREAS, it is desirable to improve said Fair Street by the construction thereon of curb and gutter and sanitary sewer, the cost of which is chargeable against abutting property as a special assessment;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that in order to obviate the expense and time necessary to assess said improvements against abutting property, the said county board of Washington hereby waives all statutory requirements for public work.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of not to exceed twelve hundred dollars, for the county's share of such special improvements.

Dated this 15th day of November, 1938.

DAN W. SCHLOEMER  
ALBERT BLOEDORN  
MICHAEL J. GONRING

Resolution No. 43, regarding delinquent taxes in the town of Trenton, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 24, appropriating monies for the public welfare department, was reread to the board after being revised and was unanimously adopted on roll call.

RESOLUTION No. 24 (Revised)

WHEREAS, the Public Welfare Department of Washington county has recommended that appropriations be made for activities wholly or in part under their supervision for the year 1939 as follows:

Old age assistance ..... \$10,500.00  
Aid to dependent children ..... 12,000.00  
Relief of blind ..... None  
Administration of social security aids ..... 4,200.00  
Local hospitalizations ..... 7,700.00  
Hospitalizations by county court ..... 2,500.00  
Intra-state transient relief, county-at-large relief, sewing project operations, and surplus commodity project operations ..... 3,600.00  
Administration of services other than social security aids ..... 3,000.00  
Total ..... \$43,500.00

AND, WHEREAS, it is the opinion of the Washington County Asylum and Home Committee that such appropriations are necessary and advisable;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Supervisors of Washington county that the sums stipulated above be and hereby are appropriated for the purposes set forth above; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that these appropriations shall be over and above any unexpended balances which the Public Welfare Department may show in its records as of the end of the year 1938 and which balances are hereby also appropriated for the activities of that department for the year 1939.

Dated this 29th day of November, 1938.

RAY STORCK  
GEO. RETTLER  
H. B. WOLDT  
LEO A. O'REILLY

Resolution No. 26, regarding the appropriation for the Slinger Fair Park, was given second reading.

A communication from John Rosenheier of the village of Slinger was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. Bartelt, seconded by Mr. Woldt, that the chair appoint a committee to report back in the January session on said communication. The chair appointed the highway committee to be the committee and to make the investigation at Slinger.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Sell, that Resolution No. 26 be laid over until tomorrow for further consideration. Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Gonring, that the board adjourn. Motion carried.

November 30, 1938

The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Mr. Schroeder. Roll call by the clerk showed all members present.

The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved. Resolution No. 31, appropriating a sum of money for school library books, was given second reading.

It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt, to amend Resolution No. 31 by adding the words "three room." Motion carried.

Resolution No. 31, as amended, was adopted on roll call with the following vote: Ayes, 24—Messrs. Bartelt, Bloedorn, Burg, Dettmann, Gettelman, Grissmann, Hilt, Koller, Kuhaupt, Mayer, Nehm, Raebel, Gonring, O'Reilly, Rettler, Dan Schloemer, Henry C. Schloemer, Storck, Van Beek, Woldt and Schroeder. Noes, 4—Messrs. Licht, Muckerheide, Schaefer and Sell.

RESOLUTION No. 31

WHEREAS, the new trends of education necessitate a large amount of material; and

WHEREAS, the library facilities for the one, two and three room schools are inadequate;

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the County Board of Supervisors appropriate a sum of \$500.00 to purchase library books to supplement the materials now in use.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the committee on education

will advise the superintendent of schools in the purchase of the books.

Dated this 23rd day of November, 1938.

GEO. RAEBEL  
ALBERT BLOEDORN  
JOHN C. MAYER

Resolution No. 26, appropriating a sum of money for the Slinger Fair Park, was read once more to the board and was adopted on roll call with the following vote: Ayes, 20—Messrs. Bartelt, Dettmann, Gettelman, Hilt, Koller, Kuhaupt, Mayer, Nehm, Raebel, Gonring, O'Reilly, Rettler, Schaefer, Dan Schloemer, Henry Schloemer, Storck, Van Beek, Woldt and Schroeder. Noes, 5—Bloedorn, Grissmann, Licht, Muckerheide.

RESOLUTION No. 26

WHEREAS, the County Board of Washington county has pressed approval of the W. P. A. project for the erection of barns and sanitary toilet at the Slinger Fair Park; and

WHEREAS, W. P. A. is offering assistance for the purpose to the extent of \$6,380.00, for labor and \$1,877.75 for material, etc.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the sum of \$500.00 be and the same hereby is appropriated for the purpose of paying the county's share of said project, and pay any transportation, etc., that the county may become liable for. And that after the project is completed any unused portion of such appropriation shall revert back to the general fund.

Dated this 18th day of November, 1938.

PAUL W. BARTELT  
OTTO KOLLER  
JACOB HILT  
H. C. SCHLOEMER  
MICHAEL J. GONRING

It was moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Sell, that the board adjourn until 1:30 in the afternoon. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The meeting was called to order. It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Gonring, that the salary report be amended by striking out the words "to include all charges for insanity, mental and blind cases." Motion carried.

Report No. 29

REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON GENERAL CLAIMS  
Your Committee on General Claims, to whom was referred the following claims, respectfully report that we have carefully examined the same and recommend that they be paid or discharged as set forth in the following schedule:

Claim	Amount	Allowance
Arthur Templeman	\$ 28.00	\$ 28.00
Arthur Templeman	14.00	14.00
Anthony Goetz	9.50	9.50
Anton Berres	5.00	5.00
Hugo Groth	5.00	5.00
Ernst Hagner	11.45	11.45
Mrs. Ida		



Table with 3 columns: Name, Amount, Total. Lists names like George Brugger, Herman Braun, etc.

Total \$5,090.30

Dated this 30th day of November, 1938.

HENRY MUCKERHEIDE, JOHN F. SCHAEFER, L. O'REILLY, ALBERT BLOEDORN, EDWARD C. GRISSMANN

An ordinance amending the 1928 public dance ordinance was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. O'Reilly, seconded by Mr. Grissmann, that said ordinance be adopted. Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt, that the clerk be instructed to have 500 more copies of the public dance ordinance printed and to include the above amendments. Motion carried.

The report of the Budget committee was read to the board. It was moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Storck, that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 31

REPORT OF THE BUDGET COMMITTEE

Large table with 3 columns: Description, Amount, Total. Includes County Board, County Clerk, County Treasurer, etc.

Estimated Revenues

Table with 3 columns: Description, Amount, Total. Lists Inheritance Taxes, Public Utilities Tax, etc.

Summary Statement

Table with 3 columns: Description, Amount, Total. Lists Total County Tax Levy, Less Revenues (estimated), etc.

H. B. WOLDT, RAY STORCK, LOUIS KUHAUPT, P. A. BURG, JACOB HILT

It was moved by Mr. Henry Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Nehm, that the clerk be instructed to draw up the per diem and mileage. Motion carried.

Report No. 32

PER DIEM AND MILEAGE

Table with 3 columns: Name, Per Diem, Mileage, Total. Lists Paul Bartelt, Philip Burg, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Name, Amount, Total. Lists Edward Grissmann, Jac Hilt, Otto Koller, etc.

Total \$1,290.60

The chairman of the Asylum and Home committee made the report that the B. C. Ziegler company made a complete survey of the institutional buildings with reference to the actual appraisal value of same.

The clerk of the county court presented her report. A motion was made and carried that said report be adopted and filed.

Report No. 33

REPORT OF CLERK OF COUNTY COURT

To the Honorable, the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin Gentlemen:

I hereby report to your Honorable Body as follows:

- 1. The amount of state tax collected by me.
2. Submit a list of all certificates issued by me to witnesses, jurors, etc.
3. The amount collected by me for fines, clerk's fees and costs, in criminal cases that have been disposed of in this court.

All for the period as indicated under each sub-heading.

State Tax

For the period beginning October 1, 1937, to October 1, 1938, I have collected as state tax the total sum of two hundred thirty-two dollars (\$232.00) and that said sum has been turned over to the county treasurer of Washington county, Wisconsin, in the following manner:

Table with 2 columns: Date, Amount. Lists January 3, 1938, April 1, 1938, etc.

That the said county treasurer has issued receipts covering said payments which receipts are now in possession of the undersigned clerk.

Certificates Issued

November 1, 1937, to November 1, 1938

Table with 4 columns: Date, To Whom Issued, Services, Amount. Lists Nov. 24 John A. Cannon, Jan. 27 John A. Cannon, etc.

Mar. 3 John A. Cannon, Mar. 16 Wm. G. Gadow, etc.

Apr. 12 Wm. Scott, Apr. 22 Thomas O'Meara Jr., etc.

May 16 M. L. Meister, May 19 John A. Cannon, etc.

Jun. 6 H. O. Schowalter, Jun. 13 J. F. Renard, etc.

Jul. 14 John A. Cannon, Jul. 16 Fred Klein, etc.

Aug. 16 Geo. H. Frank, Aug. 16 Alfred Mey, etc.

Aug. 16 Helen Wiggins, Aug. 16 Wm. Meuschke, etc.

Aug. 16 Jac. Zauz, Aug. 16 Myron Perschbacher, etc.

Aug. 16 Mrs. Dorothy Roth, Aug. 16 Paul Moritz, etc.

Aug. 16 Art. Hepppe, Aug. 16 Mrs. Fred Mehre, etc.

Aug. 16 Paul Knepel, Aug. 16 Henrietta Burg, etc.

Aug. 16 Wm. Scott, Aug. 20 Philip Thoma, etc.

Aug. 20 Wm. A. Schultz, Aug. 20 James Monroe, etc.

Aug. 20 Paul Finck, Aug. 20 Theresa Gehring, etc.

Aug. 20 Geo. H. Frank, Aug. 20 Mrs. Fred Mehre, etc.

Aug. 20 Jac. Zauz, Aug. 20 Alfred Mey, etc.

Aug. 20 Geo. H. Reichert, Aug. 20 Chas. Rode, etc.

Aug. 20 Wm. Friedemann, Aug. 20 Alb. Winninghoff, etc.

Aug. 20 Helen Wiggins, Aug. 20 Paul Knepel, etc.

Aug. 20 Paul Moritz, Aug. 20 Henry Maschmann, etc.

Aug. 20 Harry L. Kissinger, Aug. 20 Paul E. Wolfe, etc.

Aug. 20 Jos. E. Hepppe, Aug. 20 Milton Portz, etc.

Aug. 20 Wm. Scott, Aug. 20 Henrietta Burg, etc.

Aug. 20 Milton Portz, Aug. 8 Paul Moritz, etc.

Aug. 8 Wm. Friedemann, Aug. 8 Theresa Gehring, etc.

Aug. 8 Paul Wolfe, Aug. 8 Alfred Wadewitz, etc.

Aug. 8 Alfred Wadewitz, Aug. 8 Alfred Wadewitz, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Name, Amount, Total. Lists 8 And. Schickert Jr., 8 Frank Murphy, etc.

Sep. 21 Alfred Mey, Sep. 21 Philip Thoma, etc.

Oct. 19 John A. Cannon, Oct. 19 John A. Cannon, etc.

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Table with 3 columns: Name, Amount, Total. Lists Mrs. Benjamin Day, Mrs. S. J. Driessel, etc.

Aug. Edw. J. Gehl, Aug. Edw. J. Gehl, etc.

Oct. Adam Arnold, Oct. Adam Arnold, etc.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF THE WASHINGTON COUNTY HIGHWAY COMMISSION Showing Funds Available, Revenues and Disbursements January 1, 1938, to December 31, 1938

Table with columns for Name, Amount, and Subtotal. Lists names like Koehler, Kuhl, Losen, etc., with amounts ranging from 13.76 to 4.88.

Table titled 'Funds Available January 1, 1938' with columns for Source and Amount. Includes 'Due from State' (7,534.53) and 'Sundry Accounts Receivable' (6,312.79).

Table titled 'Revenues' with columns for Source and Amount. Includes 'General Property Tax' (101,538.07) and 'Revenue from Districts' (7,439.72).

Table titled 'Disbursements' with columns for Category and Amount. Includes 'Highway Administration' (7,092.64) and 'Compensation Insurance' (5,604.76).

Table titled 'Outlay Expenditures' with columns for Category and Amount. Includes 'Machinery and Equipment' (25,602.46) and 'Road Construction' (634.22).

Table titled 'Payments on Indebtedness' with columns for Category and Amount. Includes 'Bonds Retired' (154,000.00) and 'Interest on Bonds' (4,600.00).

Table titled 'Funds Available December 31, 1938' with columns for Source and Amount. Includes 'Due from State' (5,188.24) and 'Sundry Accounts Receivable' (3,734.58).

Table titled 'Deficit December 31, 1938' with columns for Category and Amount. Includes 'Total Disbursements' (425,380.89) and 'Total Revenues' (441,241.39).

Table titled 'Net Deficit—January 1, 1938' with columns for Category and Amount. Includes 'Net Deficit—January 1, 1938' (29,502.59\*).

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OPERATION OF GRAVEL PITS ANALYSIS OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES For the Year 1938

Table with columns for Name of Pit, Revenues, and Total. Lists pits like Wagner Pit, Katzey Pit, etc.

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OPERATION OF HIGHWAY EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1938

Table with columns for No., Unit, Fuel, Oil and Grease, Tires, Insurance, Repairs, Overhaul, Total. Lists equipment like Oshkosh Truck, Chevrolet Truck, etc.

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Respectfully submitted, J. P. WENINGER, Clerk of the Circuit Court, Washington County, Wisconsin

February 6, 1939

Meeting was called to order by the chairman, Mr. Schroeder.

Minutes of the November 30, 1938, meeting were read and approved.

Resolution No. 48, regarding the county purchasing tax certificate, was given first reading and was laid over for second reading.

A petition from the town of West Bend for the county to accept title of town road as county highway was given first reading.

A petition for the improvement of County Trunk "W" in the town of Adams and Wayne, was given first reading.

A petition for the improvement of County Trunk "D" in the town of Barton and Wayne, was read before the board.

A petition for the improvement of County Trunk "A" in the town of Farmington, was given first reading and a motion made.

A petition to place a portion of a town of Hartford road on the county trunk system was given first reading to the board.

A communication from Fred C. Schultz regarding an exchange of land was given first reading to the board.

A report No. 33 from the highway committee regarding the salary of workmen's compensation insurance, was given first reading.

A report No. 34 from the highway committee concerning the purchase of land adjoining the highway shop at Slinger, was given first reading.

A motion appeared before the county board and gave an account of an automobile collision in front of the Washington county home in December, 1937.

A motion moved by Otto Koller that the general claims committee be and bring in a report and resolution concerning the Pascoe home. The motion was seconded and carried.

A motion moved by Mr. Henry C. Schloemer that the board adjourn on the afternoon. Motion seconded and carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION Meeting was called to order by the chairman.

A motion moved by Mr. Henry C. Schloemer that the board adjourn on the afternoon. Motion seconded and carried.

A motion moved by Mr. Henry C. Schloemer that the board adjourn on the afternoon. Motion seconded and carried.

HIGHWAY FUND ACCOUNTS—BY APPROPRIATIONS ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR 1938

Table with columns for Name of Fund, Balance 1-1-38, Appropriations, Balance 12-31-38. Lists funds like Highway Administration, Compensation Insurance, etc.

Table with columns for Name of Fund, Balance 1-1-38, Appropriations, Balance 12-31-38. Lists funds like Highway Administration, Compensation Insurance, etc.

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OPERATION OF HIGHWAY EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1938

Table with columns for No., Unit, Fuel, Oil and Grease, Tires, Insurance, Repairs, Overhaul, Total. Lists equipment like Oshkosh Truck, Chevrolet Truck, etc.

Table with columns for No., Unit, Fuel, Oil and Grease, Tires, Insurance, Repairs, Overhaul, Total. Lists equipment like Oshkosh Truck, Chevrolet Truck, etc.

Table with columns for No., Unit, Fuel, Oil and Grease, Tires, Insurance, Repairs, Overhaul, Total. Lists equipment like Oshkosh Truck, Chevrolet Truck, etc.

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Table with columns for No., Unit, Fuel, Oil and Grease, Tires, Insurance, Repairs, Overhaul, Total. Lists equipment like Oshkosh Truck, Chevrolet Truck, etc.

HIGHWAY MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT Analysis for the Year 1938 Showing Cost of Operation, Depreciation and Revenues

Table with columns for No., Unit, Cost of Operation and Maintenance, Depreciation, Revenues, Net Earnings. Lists equipment like Oshkosh Truck, Chevrolet Truck, etc.

Table with columns for No., Unit, Cost of Operation and Maintenance, Depreciation, Revenues, Net Earnings. Lists equipment like Oshkosh Truck, Chevrolet Truck, etc.

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Table with columns for No., Unit, Cost of Operation and Maintenance, Depreciation, Revenues, Net Earnings. Lists equipment like Oshkosh Truck, Chevrolet Truck, etc.

HIGHWAY MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT PURCHASES FOR THE YEAR 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule V cont'd) Showing Cost of Operation, Depreciation and Revenue

HIGHWAY MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT PURCHASES FOR THE YEAR 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule IX)

COUNTY AID BRIDGES Analysis for the Year 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule XII)

SUNDRY ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE DECEMBER 31, 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule XIII)

MACHINE SHOP OPERATIONS EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule VI)

ROAD CONSTRUCTION ACCOUNTS Analysis for the Year 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule X)

DUE FROM STATE MAINTENANCE OF STATE TRUNK HIGHWAY SYSTEM Analysis for the Year 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule XIII)

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT As of December 31, 1938 EXHIBIT C

MAINTENANCE OF COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY SYSTEM EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule VII)

ROAD CONSTRUCTION ACCOUNTS Analysis for the Year 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule X)

DUE FROM STATE SNOW REMOVAL, DRIFT AND ICE PREVENTION Analysis for the Year 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule XIV)

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT As of December 31, 1938 EXHIBIT C

MAINTENANCE OF COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY SYSTEM EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule VII cont'd)

BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION EXCLUSIVE OF COUNTY AID BRIDGES Analysis for the Year 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule XI)

DUE FROM STATE SNOW REMOVAL, DRIFT AND ICE PREVENTION Analysis for the Year 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule XIV)

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT As of December 31, 1938 EXHIBIT C

MAINTENANCE OF COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY SYSTEM EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule VII cont'd)

BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION EXCLUSIVE OF COUNTY AID BRIDGES Analysis for the Year 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule XI)

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE DUE FROM DISTRICTS—DECEMBER 31, 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule XV)

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT As of December 31, 1938 EXHIBIT C

MAINTENANCE OF COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY SYSTEM EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule VII cont'd)

BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION EXCLUSIVE OF COUNTY AID BRIDGES Analysis for the Year 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule XI)

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE DUE FROM DISTRICTS—DECEMBER 31, 1938 EXHIBIT A (Schedule XV)

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT As of December 31, 1938 EXHIBIT C

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like M23 Continental Scraper, M34 Bridge and Culvert Equipment, etc.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.08 Office Equipment, 14 Small Tools, 15 Materials and Supplies in Store.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.05 Maintenance Equipment, 13.10 Snow Equipment, 13.11 Large Truck V Plows.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.06 Chaining Equipment, 13.07 Diesel Motor, 13.08 Shop Equipment.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.09 Grading Equipment, 13.10 Snow Equipment, 13.11 Large Truck V Plows.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.12 Snow Equipment, 13.13 Snow Equipment, 13.14 Snow Equipment.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.15 Snow Equipment, 13.16 Snow Equipment, 13.17 Snow Equipment.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.18 Snow Equipment, 13.19 Snow Equipment, 13.20 Snow Equipment.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.21 Snow Equipment, 13.22 Snow Equipment, 13.23 Snow Equipment.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.24 Snow Equipment, 13.25 Snow Equipment, 13.26 Snow Equipment.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.27 Snow Equipment, 13.28 Snow Equipment, 13.29 Snow Equipment.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.30 Snow Equipment, 13.31 Snow Equipment, 13.32 Snow Equipment.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.33 Snow Equipment, 13.34 Snow Equipment, 13.35 Snow Equipment.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.36 Snow Equipment, 13.37 Snow Equipment, 13.38 Snow Equipment.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.39 Snow Equipment, 13.40 Snow Equipment, 13.41 Snow Equipment.

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 12-31-37, Depreciated Percentage Rate, Inventory Value 1938, Depreciation. Includes items like 13.42 Snow Equipment, 13.43 Snow Equipment, 13.44 Snow Equipment.

EXHIBIT C (continued) As of December 31, 1938. Inventory of Highway Buildings and Equipment. Summary table showing various equipment categories and their values.

EXHIBIT D As of December 31, 1938. Highway Building and Equipment. Reconciliation of Ledger Accounts with Inventory. Summary table showing various equipment categories and their values.

EXHIBIT E As of December 31, 1938. Appropriations for All Highway Purposes. Table showing authorized amounts for various highway-related items.

EXHIBIT E-1 Appropriations for Road Construction. Table showing authorized amounts for various road construction projects.

EXHIBIT E-2 County Aid Bridge Appropriations. Table showing authorized amounts for various county aid bridge projects.

Resolution No. 47 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 46 was given first reading. Mr. H. C. Schloemer moved to suspend rules and take up Resolution No. 46 for second reading.

Resolution No. 49 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. The motion was made, seconded and carried to suspend rules and take up Resolution No. 49 for second reading.

Resolution No. 46 was given first reading. Mr. H. C. Schloemer moved to suspend rules and take up Resolution No. 46 for second reading. Resolution No. 46 was given second reading and was unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

WHEREAS, Joseph Pascoe suffered damages to his automobile in the sum of \$67.50 because of a collision with a wagon which was the property of Washington county in December, 1937. NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Washington county that said Joseph Pascoe be paid the sum of \$67.50 from the general fund of Washington county not otherwise appropriated.

Resolution No. 49 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. The motion was made, seconded and carried to suspend rules and take up Resolution No. 49 for second reading. Resolution No. 49 was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 49 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. The motion was made, seconded and carried to suspend rules and take up Resolution No. 49 for second reading. Resolution No. 49 was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 49 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. The motion was made, seconded and carried to suspend rules and take up Resolution No. 49 for second reading. Resolution No. 49 was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 49 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. The motion was made, seconded and carried to suspend rules and take up Resolution No. 49 for second reading. Resolution No. 49 was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 49 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. The motion was made, seconded and carried to suspend rules and take up Resolution No. 49 for second reading. Resolution No. 49 was given second reading and adopted.



Table of Finance Committee and Special Committees with names and amounts.

Resolution No. 48 text regarding Washington County Highway Commission and other matters.

Resolution No. 50 text regarding the Department's Pension Administration account.

Resolution No. 51 text regarding Washington County, state of Wisconsin, in temporary need of money.

Resolution No. 52 text regarding the method of preparing the assessment roll.

Resolution No. 53 text regarding the method of preparing the assessment roll.

Resolution No. 54 text regarding the method of preparing the assessment roll.

Resolution No. 53 text regarding the sheriff of Washington county and law enforcement officials.

Mileage and Per Diem table listing names and amounts.

Mileage and Per Diem table listing names and amounts.

Mileage and Per Diem table listing names and amounts.

Mileage and Per Diem table listing names and amounts.

Table of Apportionment of Taxes for the Year 1938, showing various tax categories and amounts.

Resolution No. 54 text regarding the method of preparing the assessment roll.

Table of Apportionment of Taxes for the Year 1938, showing various tax categories and amounts.

STATEMENT OF TAXES LEVIED BY TOWNS, VILLAGES AND CITIES

Table showing tax levies for various towns and villages, categorized by purpose.

STATEMENT OF COUNTY TAXES LEVIED

Table showing county tax levies for various purposes.

CERTIFICATE OF COUNTY CLERK

Certificate text signed by Louis Kuhaupt, County Clerk.

Directory of Officers, 1938

- List of officers for various departments including Circuit Court, County Board, and others.

STATEMENT OF TAXES LEVIED BY TOWNS, VILLAGES AND CITIES

Table showing tax levies for various towns and villages, categorized by purpose.