

## FRANK KAAS PASSES INTO ETERNAL SLEEP

Frank Kaas, 70, passed away at his home in this village at 6 p. m. last Sunday, May 24, after an illness of about a year's duration, with dropsy. Mr. Kaas was very widely known and highly respected by all who knew him, having been a resident of this village for the past thirty-three years.

Deceased was born near St. Killian, in the town of Wayne, on Aug. 16, 1865, later moving on a farm in the town of Auburn, where he resided up to the time of taking up his residence at Kewaskum.

In 1893 he was united in marriage to Miss Mary Sausen at St. Ann Mathias church, town of Auburn, whom, together with three children survive, namely: Leo Kaas on a farm in the town of Auburn, Rose at home, and Celia (Mrs. Geo. Goggin) of Milwaukee. Besides these he leaves one grandchild and three sisters, Mrs. John Katzenberger of Barton, Mrs. Henry Push and Mrs. John Ketter of Milwaukee.

Mr. Kaas was a faithful and home-loving husband and father, whose presence will be greatly missed by those nearest and dearest to him. We join with his many friends in extending condolences to the bereaved family.

Funeral services were held from the Holy Trinity church here at 9:30 a. m. Wednesday, Rev. Ph. J. Vogt conducting the last sad rites. Interment took place in the parish cemetery.

### FORMER RESIDENT OF TOWN OF SCOTT DIES

Mrs. Rudolph Ebert, 53, died at her home just south of Granton, Wis., at 2 p. m. Thursday, May 21, as a result of a stroke suffered on the previous evening.

Funeral services were conducted at the home at 1:45 p. m. Monday, and at the Granton Lutheran church at 2 p. m., the Rev. Arthur Laesch officiating. Burial took place in the church cemetery.

Anna Augusta Marie Gatzke was born in the town of Scott, Sheboygan county, on April 15, 1882, and was married to Rudolph Ebert there on November 26, 1900. They moved to Clintonville the following spring, and also lived at Lindsey and Nellville before going to the Granton vicinity.

Mrs. Ebert is survived by her husband and three sons, Oscar and Alfred of Granton, and Arnold of Nellville, four grandchildren, three brothers, Frank and John Gatzke of Campbellport and William of Beechwood, five sisters, Mrs. Fred Heller of Bondville, Mrs. Julius Bartelt of Pulver, Mrs. Minnie Arndt of Beechwood, Mrs. Fred Wasmuth of Cascade and Mrs. Wm. Ebelst of Plymouth.

Among those from this vicinity who attended the funeral were: Mr. and Mrs. Frank Gatzke, John Gatzke, Mrs. Clayton Kohn and Mr. and Mrs. Louis Butzke of Campbellport; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gatzke and daughter, Mrs. Minnie Arndt of Beechwood; Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wasmuth of Cascade, Mrs. Wm. Ebelst of Plymouth, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Conrad of Kiel, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Schultz of New Fane, Mr. and Mrs. Arbie Gatzke of Sheboygan Falls, Mr. Weindorf and Mrs. Fred Torke, Mrs. Ernest Hausner and Mrs. Bohl of Adell.

### CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank all who so kindly assisted us during the illness and after the death of our beloved wife and mother, Mrs. John Tunn. To the Rev. Father Biber, the choir, and the ladies of the Altar society of St. Matthew's church; to the undertaker, Jos. Schmidt and to all who loaned cars, those who sent floral tributes, and to all who showed their respect by attending the funeral, we are most grateful.

John Tunn and daughter Elizabeth.

### LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR THOMAS O'MALLEY DIES

Lieutenant Governor Thomas J. O'Malley of Wisconsin died Wednesday morning, May 27, at 3:10 o'clock, in St. Joseph's infirmary at Hot Springs, Ark. Mr. O'Malley, aged 68, succumbed to an acute heart attack. The Lieut. Gov. was very well known in this village, having for many years been a passenger conductor for the Chicago & Northwestern railway through here.

### PEACE EVANGELICAL CHURCH

Sunday school at 8:45 a. m. English service at 9:30 a. m. Welcome! Young People's meeting will be postponed one week—until June 8th. Church Council meeting Tuesday evening at 7:30 o'clock. Ladies' Aid meeting Thursday at 2:30 p. m. The Women's Union "love offering" will be received. The 15th anniversary of the Women's Union organization will be celebrated.

Richard M. A. Gadow, Pastor

### NOTICE!

The local public library will be closed all day Saturday, May 30, it being Decoration day.

## Memorial Day Resolve

by A. B. Chapin



## TRUCK DRIVER HURT IN CRASH NEAR HERE

Emil Kostrzewa, 28, of 1432 W. Euclid avenue, Milwaukee, who drives truck for the Best Transport company, that city, is confined to St. Joseph's Community hospital, West Bend, where he will be forced to remain for several weeks as the result of serious injuries received when the truck he was driving clipped off a telephone pole and ran into the ditch on Highway 45-55, about four miles south of Kewaskum, early Tuesday morning. His injuries were confined to concussion of the brain, five fractures, ribs, lacerated scalp, and internal injuries. He lost control of the truck when a front tire blew out. The truck was heavily loaded with cartons of groceries, which were scattered about.

## NEW PROSPECT

Mr. Harrison of Waldo is wiring the Geo. H. Meyer residence and barn this week.

J. P. Meyer and Jerome Bowen spent Saturday with relatives and friends at Milwaukee.

Alex Kusauskas and Miss Betty Tunn were Fond du Lac callers Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Uelmen called on Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Carey at Fond du Lac Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Butzke and daughter Lucille spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Stern.

R. J. Krueger and Dr. Everett Hausauer of Milwaukee called on Mrs. A. Krueger and other relatives here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Stern and daughter, and their guests, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Butzke, were Plymouth callers Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roland K. Krueger and daughter Gloria of Milwaukee spent Wednesday with their grandmother, Mrs. A. Krueger, and Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Uelmen.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. H. Meyer and daughters Gertrude, Jeanette and Bernice, visited Sunday with the Frank Meyer family and Mrs. John Meyer at Milwaukee.

John Tunn and daughter Betty entertained the following guests at their home Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. W. Haupt and children, Eugene and Margaret of Milwaukee, Mr. and Mrs. John Flitter of West Bend, Mrs. Pauline Flitter and son Norbert, the Misses Mildred Wagner and Josephine Machulski of Campbellport and Miss Kathryn Olchefska of Waukesha.

## MEMORIAL DAY SATURDAY

All business places in Kewaskum will be closed Saturday, May 30, in observance of Memorial day. The day set aside in honor of our hero dead and ex-service men. No exercises will be held in the village this year but all residents of Kewaskum are requested to display flags. The flags should be flown at half mast until noon, and at noon they shall be displayed at full mast. Memorial day is not an ordinary holiday but one which should be fittingly observed in honor of those who gave their lives "That this nation might live."

## CONFIRMATION AT ST. MICHAELS

A class of fifty-one boys and girls will be confirmed at the St. Michaels church by Rev. Archbishop Samuel A. Stritch next Tuesday morning, June 2nd, at 10 a. m.

## Merchants Back Civic Welfare

Local Business Men Responsible for Upbuilding of Our Community

### YOUR TRADE HELPS TOWN

To make Kewaskum the outstanding community of this vicinity, is the ambition of every merchant in this town. This ambition is only natural because every local merchant realizes that he can prosper only if Kewaskum thrives. It is obvious that very little money will be passed over his counters by a people who are poverty stricken. On the other hand, if there is no idleness among the residents, if the industries are operating at capacity and all the families in town are living in comfort, with every prospect for continued good times, their well-being is reflected by the increased volume of trade that comes to that merchant.

Every Kewaskum merchant realizes that the day of miracles is no longer with us. He cannot achieve his ambitions by merely wishing for them. He, therefore, does not contentedly doze in his easy chair and dream of an influx of outsiders come to locate here. He vigorously helps to create a community which will attract them. When he argues for better schools, improved streets, a local band and other civic improvements he does so with the knowledge that he will have to pay even more than his share of the cost of such improvements.

Every merchant in this town demonstrates his confidence in Kewaskum, in its prosperity and in its future as a rising member of the commonwealth. He demonstrates it in the most practical manner possible—by his own hard earned dollars.

Before you locate merchant can obtain a cent of profit, he must, in addition to maintaining an adequate store and fixtures, purchase and display a large stock of the kind of merchandise that the people of Kewaskum want. He must employ well paid, courteous sales people whose paramount purpose is to render the finest type of service to his prospective customers.

It is a big chance to take. If immediate profits were his sole consideration he would never take this risk. He could invest his money in any number of other propositions, make more money and make it without waiting as long.

At prevailing prices of merchandise and property it is easy to calculate the dollars and cents equivalent of Kewaskum merchants confidence in our town. If you investigate closely, you will discover that every merchant goes to the limit of his ability in this direction. This is equally true of the general store, the tinmith, the notions and specialty store, the grocer, the butcher, the dry goods merchant, the flour and feed store, the furniture store, the jeweler, shoe store and harness shop, the garageman and all the rest. Their individual investment proves that their business is no "get-rich-quick" scheme. Once they locate and invest their money in a retail business they become an integral part of this community and nothing less than a considerable term of years suffices to win for them more than a fair return on their investment.

To leave before their business or the business of the town were on a paying basis would be poor business policy; to leave after prosperity has come would be ridiculous. Does not such a

## NEPHEW OF FR. VOGT ORDAINED TO PRIESTHOOD

The Rev. Cyril A. Volz, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Volz, of Milwaukee, will be ordained to the Holy Priesthood on Saturday, June 6th, at the church of the Gesu, Milwaukee. Father Volz will sing his first solemn Mass on June 7th, at St. Elizabeth's church in Milwaukee. A reception and dinner will be held at the parish hall following the Mass.

Father Volz is a nephew of Rev. Ph. J. Vogt of this village. He was one of 27 of St. Francis' seminary to be presented for ordination with the class of 1936. George Volz, his father, formerly resided at Five Corners, in the town of Auburn.

## COMPARE ATTITUDES

Contrast the attitude of the local merchant toward Kewaskum with the attitude of the city merchant, the mail-order house and the chain store. They do not live in Kewaskum and are interested in Kewaskum only as far as this town and its citizens can be exploited to fatten their purses. You can expect no help from them to the matter of assisting the city to obtain new factories. The local band and baseball team can expect no new equipment from them. They profit by poor roads so naturally they cannot hope to favor such improvements. Your local churches and library mean nothing to these out-of-town sellers. In short, their attitude is the same as a certain railroad magnate of the last century who said, "The public be damned."

Which do you prefer, progressive leadership upon which the future of this community depends or pseudo bargains, dissatisfaction and communal decline? Your patronage is the only gauge to your preference. Words without support are meaningless. Leadership will be the topic of the next of this series of editorial articles. Patronize local merchants displaying "Trade at Home" posters.

## WEST BEND LOSES PITCHERS' BATTLE

BADGER LEAGUE STANDINGS			
Wor	Lost	Pct.	
Grafton	3	0	1.000
KEWASKUM	2	1	.667
Kohler	2	1	.667
West Bend	1	2	.333
Mayville	0	2	.000
Port Washington	0	2	.000

### GAMES LAST SUNDAY

Kewaskum 2; West Bend 0  
Kohler 2; Mayville 1  
Grafton 10; Port Washington 0

### GAMES NEXT SUNDAY

Port Washington at West Bend  
Grafton at Mayville  
Kewaskum at Kohler

The Kewaskum baseball team moved into a tie for second place Sunday in the Badger State league standings by winning a pitchers' battle from the West Bend Benders here by a 2 to 0 score, before a large crowd.

A superb pitching performance by Patterson, who allowed but four well scattered hits, all singles, two of which came in the ninth inning, coupled with seven strikeouts, paved the way to victory. Palt, on the mound for the Benders, also pitched stellar ball, allowing only six hits and fanning 10 Kewaskum batters.

Patterson coasted along throughout the game countering little trouble and retired the visitors in one, two, three order in every inning but the 3, 5, 7 and 9. Two successive singles in the ninth proved to be the Benders' biggest threat to score but Patterson retired the side in short order to gain a shutout.

Heavy hitting by Manager Conley, who banged out a triple and a double, and was robbed of another triple at least by a fine running catch in left field by Kirsch, featured for Kewaskum. The only other player who boasted his batting average for the day was Mucha, who collected two singles in three tries.

Conley led off in the home half of the first inning with a long triple to right field but got no farther as Palt escaped from being scored upon as Lucel caught Wozniak's sizzling line drive and the next two batters fanned. No further scoring threat was made until the fourth when Kirsch let Mathias' single get through him in left so that he scored a minute later on Mucha's single, for the first and deciding run of the game. Kewaskum's other run came in the seventh when Claus reached second on Lane's wild throw and Conley doubled him in.

A clown band from West Bend created the enthusiasm and entertainment during the ball game.

Next Sunday the locals will travel to the beautiful city of Kohler for their first game of the season with that team. Kohler is now tied with Kewaskum and the game should be a real nip and tuck affair. Hill and Bodura, late of the Sheboygan team in the State league, will be the probable battery to face Kewaskum. Other familiar faces in the Kohler lineup are Joe Poszewitz, who played here two years ago and Pfister and Lonsdorf, who also played here before.

### THE BOX SCORE OF SUNDAY'S GAME:

WEST BEND	AB	R	H	C
Sonnenberg, 2b	4	0	0	3
Lane, ss	3	0	1	0
Lucel, 3b	4	0	1	1
Brabender, rf	4	0	2	0
Harbeck, cf	4	0	0	3
Miller, c	4	0	0	10
Goring, 1b	3	0	0	4
Kirsch, lf	2	0	0	3
Palt, p	3	0	0	0

KEWASKUM	AB	R	H	C
Conley, ss	4	0	2	4
Wozniak, 3b	3	0	0	1
Mathias, 2b	4	1	4	1
Harbeck, cf	4	0	0	1
Mucha, cf	3	0	2	5
Kral, c	4	0	1	8
Marx, lf	3	0	0	4
Claus, rf	3	1	0	0
Patterson, p	3	0	0	0

### SCORE BY INNINGS

West Bend	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kewaskum	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
Errors—Lane 2, Kirsch, Conley 2, Mucha. Runs batted in—Mucha, Conley. Two base hit—Conley. Three base hit—Conley. Stolen base—Conley. Double play—Miller to Sonnenberg. Left on bases—West Bend 6; Kewaskum 9. Base on balls—Off Patterson 2; off Palt 3. Struck out—By Patterson 7; by Palt 10. Umpire—Bohlman.												

## ST. JOHN'S, NEW FANE

The members of the Ladies' society are busy making preparations for the annual picnic, Sunday, June 21. More definite announcement will be made later.

## TO GIVE PROGRAM

The pupils of the St. Bridgets school will present a program in their school house on Thursday, June 4th, at 8:15 p. m. to which all are cordially invited. Admission 10 and 15 cents.

Monica M. Diers, Teacher

## SUBSCRIBE FOR THE KEWASKUM STATESMAN.

## AROUND THE WORLD HIKER VISITS HERE

From Worcester, England, to Worcester, Massachusetts, U. S. A. about by way of Europe, Asia Minor, India, China, Japan, South America, Florida and points north, is the claim of Arthur J. McMarold, 46 year old hiker who gives Edinburgh, Scotland, as his home town.

He landed in this village last week Friday morning and paid the Statesman office a friendly call. Mr. McMarold was through the World War and was gassed twice, which he claims accounts for his hiking. The fresh air and exercise has a tendency to eliminate the gas from his system which is very conducive to his robust appearance. He carries 60 pounds on his trips, composed of a knapsack covered with police badges given him in cities he has visited from all parts of the United States. He also carries a sort of bill-board on his back pasted full of newspaper clippings from all parts of the country. He also wears a legometer which registers the number of miles he has traveled.

He claims to have served in the Black Watch, famous Scotch regiment, of which he stated that Victor McLaglen, movie star, was captain, during the World War. Mr. McMarold has a silver knee-cap substituting for part of his knee which he lost in battle. His travels, he explained, have made him proficient in languages and he contends that he speaks five tongues. He also claims acquaintance with Mahatma Gandhi, whom he says he met during his foot travels in India.

During the past ten years he has worn out 450 pair of shoes, and a dog he had as mascot until recently, wore out 112 pair of especially designed foot protectors. He insists he never accepts a ride, preferring to walk despite the handicap of the silver knee.

He still has the wanderlust and aims to carry on until 1941, before returning to Scotland. Just why he sets that date he does not explain, any more than he can tell why, 10 years ago, in Worcester, England, he determined to travel around the world on foot. "It's just an urge," he says.

## EAST VALLEY

Mathis Ritzel is the proud owner of a new Ford V-8.

John Fellenz of St. Michaels called on Mike Schladweiler Tuesday.

Mrs. John Sell of Cascade called on her sister, Mrs. Ed. Uelmen Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schiltz spent Wednesday evening with relatives at West Bend.

Mrs. John Klug of New Fane spent Tuesday with her daughter, Mrs. Joe Schiltz.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Hammes of West Bend spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Nick Hammes.

Mrs. Wm. Pesch of West Bend spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Elroy Pesch and daughter Arlene.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Reysen, daughter Ruth and Grandma Reysen were Sheboygan callers Thursday.

Mrs. Clarence Klug and family of West Bend spent from Wednesday until Sunday with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Schladweiler spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Uelmen near New Fane.

A number of men from this vicinity attended the barn raising held at Henry Reysen's near Beechwood Saturday.

Mike Schladweiler is having the roof on his barn improved by putting on a coat of paint. Alfred Pirks of New Fane is doing the job.

Mr. and Mrs. John Schiltz, daughters Betty Ann and Dorothy Mae and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Homyer of Forestville called on relatives here Sunday.

The approaching marriage of Miss Cecelia Pesch and Albert Gross of St. Michaels was announced at the St. Michaels church on Thursday, Ascension day.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Schladweiler and Joe Schladweiler spent Thursday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Herman Voltz near Boltonville, the latter being laid up with pleurisy.

## CLASS OF TEN TO RECEIVE SUNDAY

First Holy Communion will be received by a class of 10 children at the Holy Trinity church next Sunday morning, May 31, during the High Mass beginning at 9 a. m. Those to whom the Holy Sacrament will be conferred upon by the pastor, Rev. Ph. J. Vogt are Harold Perkins, Alan Stoffel, Gerald Schaeffer, Ralph Schoofs, Marie Felten, Florence Kudek, Eileen Metz, Marilyn Nish, Lorraine Stroman and Patricia Wollenschlaeger.

The flower boys will be Harold Bath, Roland Beck, Merkin Dreher and Vincent Kohn, while the following little girls will act as flower girls: Mary Jane Mayer, Dolores Reinders, June Stroman, Adeline Volm, Ruth Marie Volm and Bernice Wallenfels.

## REQUEST DANCE

On Saturday evening, June 6th, at the Auburn Heights Lake Resort barn hall. Music by Jake's Frolic Kings. Hot lunch. Admission 25c and 10c. Everybody welcome.—E. Baker, Proprietor.



# ARLINGTON—SACRED SHRINE OF AMERICAN DEVOTION ON MEMORIAL DAY

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON

IF THERE is one place in the United States toward which, more than to any other, the hearts of Americans turn on Memorial Day, it is Arlington national cemetery in Virginia.

These the first Memorial Day exercises were held on May 30, 1868, after Gen. John A. Logan, commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic, had issued his historic "Order No. 11," setting aside this day each year for honoring the Civil war dead. The principal speaker on this occasion was Gen. James A. Garfield, later president of the United States, and at that time was inaugurated the custom of honoring the Unknown Dead, as well as those whose names are known. For the principal ceremony at that first Memorial Day celebration was decorating with flags and flowers a monument that had been erected to the memory of 2,111 unidentified dead found on the fields of Bull Run and the route to the Rappahannock.

There, in 1921, was entombed the Unknown Soldier of the World war, to give the nation its most precious shrine.

And there, as a crowning glory, has been erected the magnificent amphitheater of classic design in which the President of the United States on each Memorial Day speaks to the nation and for the nation in paying tribute to its soldier dead.

Truly this is hallowed ground and Arlington is a hallowed name.

Rich in sentiment, Arlington is also rich in tradition and in historic association. Its story goes back to the year 1699 when Sir William Berkeley, royal governor of Virginia, "by authority of King Charles II, by the grace of God and by the discovery of John Cabot," granted to Robert Howser, a sea captain, 6,000 acres of land, including the present site of Arlington, for bringing settlers to Virginia. Howser is said to have sold his grant the very same year to the Alexander family for six hogsheads of tobacco. But they do not seem to have taken advantage of what was obviously a good bargain until 1735 when John and Gerald Alexander asserted title under the grant made 66 years previously and their title was sustained.

On Christmas day of 1778 Gerald Alexander sold two tracts on the Potomac to a certain John Parke Custis. One of these tracts, embracing 1,100 acres and including the present national cemetery, brought 11,000 pounds sterling in Virginia currency.

John Parke Custis was the son of Col. Daniel Parke Custis who had married seventeen-year-old Martha Dandridge, the reigning belle of Williamsburg, then the leading city in the Old Dominion. Daniel Parke Custis died in the spring of 1757, leaving besides his widow and their two children, John Parke Custis and Martha Parke Custis, an estate valued at more than \$100,000.

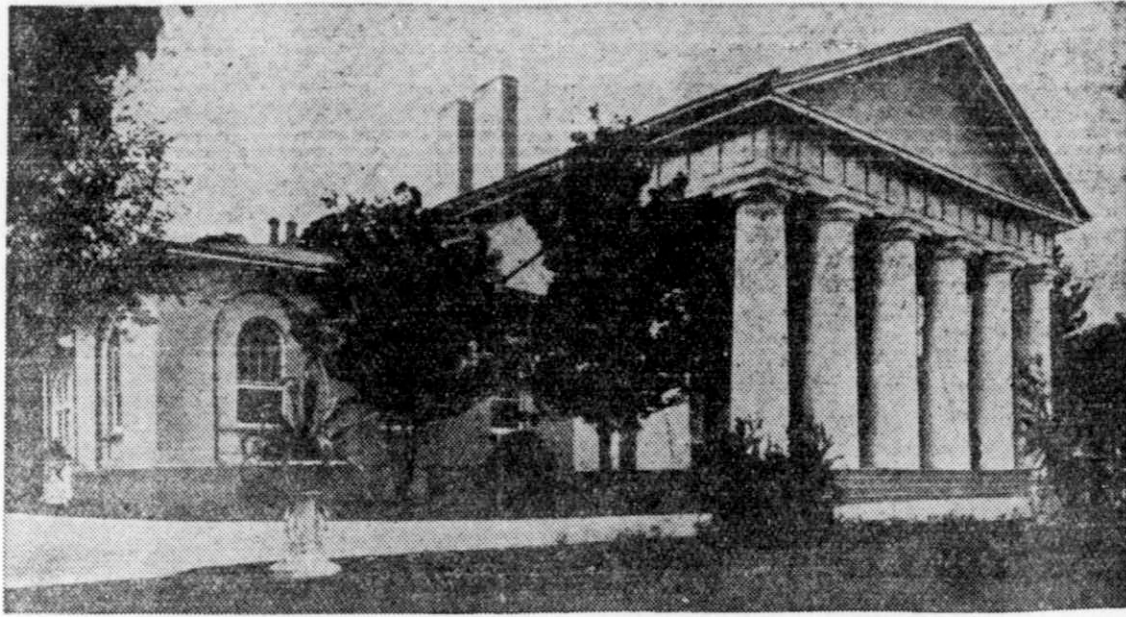
### An Historic Marriage.

A little more than a year later a young officer in the Virginia colonial troops, who had distinguished himself at Braddock's defeat, came a-wooing the Widow Custis. His name was George Washington and he and Martha Dandridge Custis were married on January 6, 1759.

Washington grew passionately fond of his two step-children and when Martha Parke Custis died on June 19, 1773, at the age of seventeen he was almost heart-broken. Meanwhile her brother, John Parke Custis, had become deeply smitten with the charms of Miss Eleanor Calvert, second daughter of Benedict Calvert of Mount Airy, Md., a descendant of Lord Baltimore. His marriage took place in February, 1774.

At the beginning of the Revolution young Custis promptly offered his services to his country and as an aide to Washington he served with distinction down to the siege of Yorktown. There, however, he contracted camp fever and before the surrender took place he was forced to leave his post. He was removed to the home of his uncle, Colonel Bassett, at Eitham where he died on November 5, 1781, leaving his young widow and four small children.

This second blow was almost as great a one to Washington as the death of Martha Parke Custis had been. He immediately adopted as his own the two younger children, Eleanor Parke Custis and George Washington Parke Custis, who were taken to Mount Vernon and placed in the care of Mrs. Lund Washing-



Arlington House, Built by George Washington Parke Custis on His Estate, Now Arlington National Cemetery.

ton, whose husband was managing the general's property at that place. When permanent peace came and Washington again took up his residence at Mount Vernon he and Mrs. Washington assumed intimate and active care of the two children, who proved of much comfort to them in their declining years.

### Why Named "Arlington"

In 1796, what are now the Arlington lands were allotted by the court to the legal representatives of John Parke Custis who had died intestate. By the law of primogeniture the estate descended to Washington's namesake, George Washington Parke Custis. It was G. W. P. Custis who named it Arlington, after the Custis ancestral home in Northampton county on the eastern shore of Virginia.

George Washington Parke Custis had an interesting career. From the time he was six months old until the death of his grandmother, Martha Washington, on May 22, 1802,



George Washington Parke Custis

he was continually under her guidance and influence or under the instruction of his famous adopted father.

Perhaps no other American boy ever had better advantages offered him than young Custis had in his day. As a child he met all of the great men who had taken part in the American Revolution, and when Washington became President he was taken with him to live in New York and later to Philadelphia. In both places he frequently came in contact with the builders of the republic, as well as the most cultured and retired element with which the first President continually surrounded himself.

He was educated along the most practical lines in the best schools of his day, forming the foundation for his subsequent taste for art and literature, and equipping him as well for the speaker's platform, which he delighted in filling in after years.

Following the death of his grandmother, he made his home for two years with his sister, who had married Maj. Lawrence Lewis. In 1802, in anticipation of his own marriage to Mary Lee Fitzhugh he began building Arlington mansion, or Lee mansion, as it later was called. To this house, designed after the Temple of Theseus in Athens, Greece, he brought his sixteen-year-old bride in 1803 and for the next half century the "Sage of Arlington," as he became known, was a leading figure in the life of the national capital.

There were few men of note whom he did not know and few men who did not know him. He was popular with the people of Washington for whose entertainment he generously threw the grounds of his estate open. They were glad to take advantage of his hospitality even though he was regarded as something of an eccentric character.

### Relics of the Washingtons

Arlington house became the repository of a large and interesting collection of relics of the Washingtons which were given to him by his doting grandmother, or fell to his lot in the final division of the household goods or which he purchased from less affluent possessors. These included among other things the bed in which Washington died and the tent which had sheltered him during the Revolution. The latter was often pitched on the Arlington lawn for the awe of admiration of residents of Georgetown and Washington who were

ferried across the Potomac to attend the annual sheep-shearing festivals which Custis held, since the breeding of merino sheep was one of his hobbies. A barbecue was the reward of those who attended these festivals and "an oration by Custis was the penalty"—at least, that is the way one of his descendants put it.

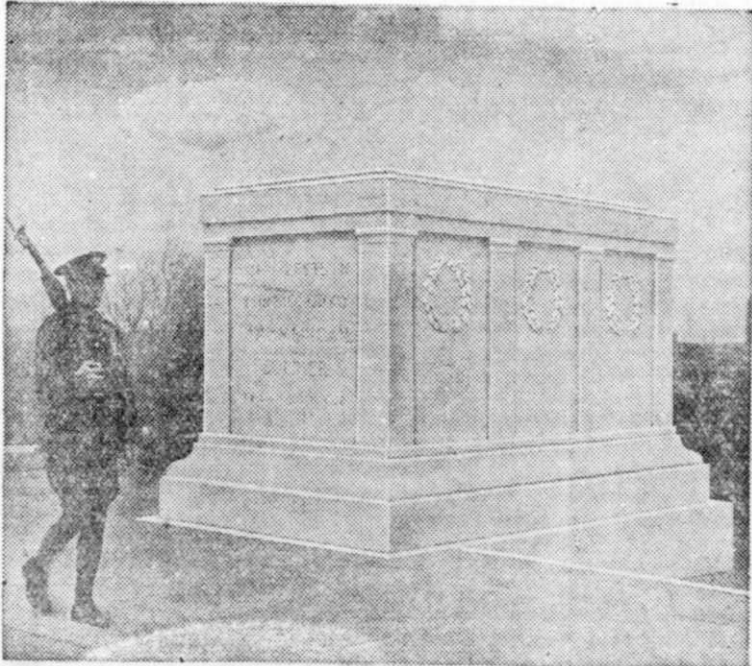
Although he was one of the wealthiest men of his day, Custis was often hard pressed for ready cash. On one occasion he asked the bank to defer payment of a note for \$65 and in 1831 he applied to the Bank of the United States for a loan of \$12,000 in order to finance a trip to France. There he proposed to go to obtain from Lafayette all of his Revolutionary war papers and his personal recollections of Washington for a book on "The Private Memoirs of the Life and Character of Washington" which Custis proposed to write.

Besides aspiring to be the biographer of his adopted father, Custis also had ambitions as a painter, a poet and a playwright. As the latter he wrote such productions as "Launch of Columbia, or 'Our Blue Jackets Forever,'" "National Dream of Pocahontas, of the First Settlers of Virginia," and an opera called "The Railroad." "Pocahontas" was played in Charleston and Columbia, S. C., and "The Railroad" was produced at the Old National theater in Washington and also ran for seven nights in Baltimore.

### Writer of Melodrama

"Pocahontas" was criticized as being too melodramatic and Custis wrote to a friend: "Melodrama is all the go now, and even in historical plays you must sprinkle show and pageant and things to please the senses as well as the judgment. . . . The play is in London in the hands of Washington Irving and John Howard Payne, who will under their able auspices bring it out on the London stage. If successful there, why, I may be considered here as something of a dramatist."

But if Custis never became known as "something of a dramatist," he is remembered for many other reasons. One of them is the fact that it was in his mansion on June 30, 1831, that his only daughter, Mary Ann Randolph Custis, was married to a young lieutenant in the engineers



The Tomb of the Unknown Soldier in Arlington.

corps of the United States army. His name was Robert Edward Lee and through that marriage the name of another famous Virginia family became linked with Arlington.

The approaching storm of civil war greatly troubled the mind of the master of Arlington but he did not live to see it break. He died on October 10, 1857.

Custis had bequeathed the Arlington House estate of 300 acres to his daughter and at her death to her eldest son, George Washington Custis Lee. Colonel Lee obtained leave from the army to go to Arlington to settle the Custis estate and during his brief stay there brought order out of the chaotic conditions into which it had fallen in the last days of Custis' life.

It was at Arlington that Lee made his momentous decision to

go with his state when it left the Union, although it meant the sacrifice of everything which he held dear. On April 22, 1861, Colonel and Mrs. Lee left Arlington for Richmond, where he immediately entered the military service, first of Virginia and later of the Confederacy. From the date of their departure Arlington was occupied only by servants and soon afterwards a force of Union troops commanded by Colonel Heintzelman took charge of it.

### First Burials

After the first battle of Bull Run, McDowell's army entrenched itself on Arlington Heights; the mansion was occupied by officers, soldiers were encamped on its grounds and two strong forts were built there for the defense of Washington. After the battles of the Wilderness, Quartermaster Gen. M. C. Meigs ordered burial at Arlington for all soldiers dying in the military hospitals in and around Washington. The official records of such burials begin with May 13, 1864, so Arlington has been a burial place of soldier dead for nearly three-quarters of a century. When the bodies of the unknown soldier dead, buried between the Potomac and the Rappahannock, were reinterred in Arlington it brought the total of Civil War burials there to 16,000.

As for the process by which Arlington became a national cemetery, it came about in this way: In 1862, by act of congress, a property tax was levied in all the states for the conduct of the war. This tax totaled \$92 for the Arlington property, and, since it was unpaid, the property was ordered sold on January 11, 1864. The government was empowered to bid the property in and to use it for educational and military purposes. The price paid was \$26,800.

In 1877 George Washington Custis Lee brought suit in circuit court for the ejectment of persons living on the estate. The federal government had rented out parcels of land to small farmers, while on one corner of the property a village of nearly 1,000 persons had grown up. Lee won his case in the lower court, and in 1882 the Supreme court upheld the verdict. The government then had made itself a party to the suit, and following the handing

down of the Supreme court decision, it agreed to pay Lee the \$150,000 he asked as a compromise. This sum was appropriated by congress and turned over to Lee.

After the close of the Civil war Arlington house, or the Lee mansion as it became known because of its association with the great leader of the Lost Cause, remained a deserted mansion. In recent years, however, it has been restored and completely furnished with original pieces of furniture, or faithful reproductions of them and contemporary articles so that a visit to it takes one back to the days when the "Sage of Arlington" ruled there and gave the hand of his daughter in marriage to the man who was destined to become one of the greatest captains of all time.

## BREAD NOT ONLY STAFF OF LIFE

Has Many Uses Besides Being Mainstay of Menu.

By EDITH M. BARBER

ENOUGH bread means liberty in the mind of my nine-year-old son," remarked Mrs. Tatiana Tebernavin, the author of the much discussed book, "Escape From Soviet Russia." She goes on to say that in his English school he could not get over his surprise and horror when he saw other pupils leaving uneaten bread on their plates. Throughout his life he had never had more than enough and, of course, had lived on the meager rations while he tramped with his father and mother over mountains and through forests and marshes in their long journey through lonely country on their way to other lands.

Actually, freedom does depend upon our power to obtain food. In this country it depends upon our financial independence. Having this, we are free to buy bread and to use it as we wish.

We have become accustomed to demanding fresh bread every day now that the bakers supply most of our city households with this staple. Yesterday's loaf is not always put to use as it might be. There are innumerable uses for stale bread besides toast.

Melba toast, which is thinly cut stale bread, dried slowly in the oven, is an excellent accessory for luncheon or dinner. And then there is fried bread which may be called French, Spanish or German toast or by the French term which translated means "lost bread." These toasts may be used with sirup, honey or cinnamon and sugar as a dessert, or they may be used as a foundation for any kind of a creamed dish. By the way, have you ever had creamed fried onions on French toast? It is not so rich as it sounds because the butter which has fried the onions is absorbed by the flour which you use in your sauce. It is hardly necessary to mention cinnamon toast which is so popular for tea and yet which is a comparatively modern invention.

There are all sorts of ways in which left-over bread may be used besides the usual use of dried crumbs for dipping croquettes. Crumbs browned in butter make a delicious dressing for vegetables. And did you ever try bread soup, which is such a favorite of the French? Cubes of bread with bits of onion are browned in butter and then the liquid which is part chicken stock and part rich milk is added. Minced parsley or fresh tarragon is added at serving time.

Bread crumbs may replace flour in muffin and steamed pudding recipes if they are dried, rolled and sifted. By the way, when a recipe calls for bread crumbs, it should state whether it demands soft, crumbled bread or dried sifted crumbs. It takes three times as much bread to make a cupful of the latter as it does to make a cupful of the former.

### French Toast.

- 12 slices bread half inch thick
- 2 eggs
- 2 cups milk
- 1/2 teaspoon salt

Beat the eggs, add the milk and salt. Dip slices of bread into this mixture and saute in a little hot fat until a delicate brown.

### Tea Muffins.

- 1 cup (sifted dry) bread crumbs
- 3/4 cup milk
- 1/2 cup molasses
- 1 egg
- 1 1/2 cups flour
- 1/4 teaspoon salt
- 1/2 teaspoon soda
- 3 teaspoons baking powder
- 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon
- 1/2 teaspoon nutmeg
- 1/4 teaspoon cloves
- 2 tablespoons shortening

Soften the bread crumbs in milk. Add the molasses and the beaten egg. Sift together the flour, soda, baking powder and spices and add gradually. Add the melted shortening and stir quickly. Turn into greased muffin tins. Bake in moderate oven (375 degrees Fahrenheit) 25 minutes. This makes 18 small muffins, or 12 of medium size.

### Brown Betty.

- 3 cups diced stale bread
  - 2 tablespoons butter
  - 3 cups sliced apples
  - 2 to 3 cups sugar
  - 1 teaspoon cinnamon
  - 1/2 cup water
- Mix the bread with melted butter, sprinkle with sugar, put a layer in a greased baking dish, add a layer of apples sprinkled with sugar mixed with cinnamon. Repeat until the material is used, having crumbs and sugar on top. Add water and bake in a moderate oven (375 degrees Fahrenheit) until the crumbs are browned and until the apples are cooked.

### Strawberries and Rice.

- 1/2 cup rice
  - 1 1/2 cups mashed strawberries
  - 1/2 cup sugar
  - Cream or custard sauce
- Steam the rice until tender. Add the strawberries and sugar. Mix thoroughly and chill in a mold. Serve with cream or custard sauce.

### For Garden Lovers

People who love gardens can have their penchant reflected inside their homes as well as out. An attractive dining room seen recently has a garden for its theme song. Furnished in French Provincial style, it has those formally trained espaliered trees painted on its greenish white walls. The indoor shutters are painted in floral designs in tones of green, white and cherry red.

### Creole Dressing

Creole dressing is popular and can be served on lettuce or vegetable salads. It is made by adding two tablespoonfuls of chopped green peppers, two tablespoonfuls of catchup, two tablespoonfuls of chopped celery and one half cupful of stiff mayonnaise.

### Kitchen Shelf

Too wide a kitchen shelf makes searching for supplies and utensils a game of hide and seek.

# Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted By WILLIAM BRUCKART NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Washington.—The Department of Agriculture and its stepchild, the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, have launched the initial phase of the new soil conservation program. This, it will be remembered, is the agricultural benefit policy worked out to supersede the unconstitutional AAA, and the speed with which the department has developed the early phases of its new program is noteworthy. It has not wasted any time, nor could it waste time, in order to make the new program effective in this crop year.

While the work of policy making has gone on at an unusual speed for governmental procedure, I am afraid it cannot be said that the soundness of its program can be commended in the same manner.

Some of the soil building practices proposed under the new scheme of aid to the farmer undoubtedly will work out but there are others about which there is much doubt. Indeed, already it has been pointed out that certain of the practices proposed are vulnerable and are likely to lead to serious trouble both for agriculture and for the government.

More than a score of the states were included in the first set of rules and regulations governing soil building practices and rates of payment. The others are nearing completion and will be promulgated at an early date. But the first block of rules and regulations and rates of payment establish the general outline of the department's ideas and it can be said, I think, that in these rules and regulations (the government must lay down general provisions) lies the trouble. They are replete with that which we usually describe as red tape and red tape never has failed to cause trouble.

Practices for which farmers may receive payments vary from state to state. They include the new seeding of legumes and grasses, the plowing under of green manure crops, the planting of forest trees, the eradication of perennial noxious weeds and, in certain areas, a variety of special soil handling methods such as listing, strip cropping and fallowing, terracing or approved summer fallow. In addition, farmers in certain dry land areas have the option of substituting some of the practices for acreage of soil conserving crops.

In announcing the new practices and rates of payment, the Agricultural Adjustment Administration declared that the policies follow in general the recommendations made to the Adjustment Administration by the several state committees. It was declared that the sentiment throughout has been "to adapt the general plan to the specific needs of the states in conformity with the approved methods which have been tested by the land grant colleges, the experiment stations and soil conservation service." The Adjustment Administration considered that these three agencies furnished the best basis, or the best foundation, for the construction of the generally new program. It follows, therefore, that a considerable part of the new setup comes by way of expansion of the old soil conservation service which has had much experience in that work. It cannot be said, however, that the new phases have been tested nor is it more than conjecture how the farmers themselves will take to the plans now offered.

Just as the soil conserving practices vary, so do the rates of payment between the several states. It is the claim of the Adjustment Administration that variation in rates "is due largely to variations in the cost of seed, in rates of seeding or to differences in the requirements with respect to soil building practices." Rates of payment for soil conservation on irrigated land are higher than for those on dry land and likewise long standing agricultural practices have been taken into account in calculating the rates to be paid in various sections to offset the greater or less expense to which farmers normally are put in producing their crops.

Generally in the dry land states, the seeding and growing of perennial legumes, such as alfalfa, will net the farmer about \$2.00 per acre but in irrigated districts the rate of payment varies from \$3.00 to \$4.00 per acre.

For most states, the rate for biennial legumes is \$1.50 on non-irrigated land and from \$2.50 to \$3.00 an acre on irrigated land. Rates of payment for growing sweet clover are somewhat less as are the rates of payment for growing annual legumes.

The rates for plowing under green manure crops are from \$1.00 to \$2.50 an acre, depending upon the amount of growth which is turned under. For planting forest trees on crop land, farmers are scheduled to be paid \$5.00 an acre.

For weed eradication the program proposes to pay \$5.00 an acre where only periodical cultivation is required but it will reward the farmer for taking out weeds by chemical treatment in addition to periodical cultivation by paying him \$10.00 an acre. In addition to these methods of soil conservation, strip cropping and fallowing command about \$1.00 an acre of benefit to the farmer while terracing will be paid for around the basis of \$2.00 or \$3.00 an acre.

Other states, as they are brought under the soil conservation program, may expect rates similar to these for the first half of the country. It is obvious, however, that in the more thickly populated areas where agriculture is carried on in a more concentrated way, new and different practices must be prescribed. It is certain, also, that these practices must be made to take into account the varying types of crops

where farming is done on acreage per farm or in the truck garden areas.

From this program, no conclusions have been drawn.

### Opinions Differ

It is a matter of opinion as to whether the new program will be a success or a failure. Some believe it will be a success, while others believe it will be a failure. The opinions differ.

One conclusion is that the program will be a success if it is carried out through state and county extension stations, individual farmers and school of thought. Another conclusion is that the program will be a failure if it is carried out through the usual channels of government. The opinions differ.

While the policy makers in the Department of Agriculture contend that the conservation program will result in better prices for what the farmer produces, another argument is that the program will result in a location of agricultural production to which that farmer goes.

To go back a year or more, it is recalled how the official of the apple cart for one of the farm crops, who had withdrawn from cotton, tobacco production and other crops, had been in the network of crop control, working at something of a purpose with other things.

### Find New Dislocations

As the new soil conservation program unfolds, those who doubt that it will be a success are finding new dislocations in the market. It is claimed that the program will result in a dislocation of the market for alfalfa, which is a premium crop of the West. It is also claimed that the program will result in a dislocation of the market for other crops, which are not so highly valued.

Further, while I do not believe in the efforts, I am sure that some policies as well as agricultural.

If it were a purely cotton market, the prices for the market are due to fall. I would add to the above assertion that these prices are higher than for those on dry land and likewise long standing agricultural practices have been taken into account in calculating the rates to be paid in various sections to offset the greater or less expense to which farmers normally are put in producing their crops.

### How Blackbird Got Its Color Is Annotated

The blackbird, that fellow with his glossy black golden beak, was once called the French falcon by the magpie, busily engaged in the stolen treasure of Jewels. "Where can I get that?" asked the white bird, "I'm going to the palace of the earth in the bowels of the earth, to him to touch nothing until he has received permission from the set out on his quest, and when he came back, he found a cavern after cavern, and one formed entirely of the dust lay thick on the floor. The gold dust, a hoard of demon sprang out of the cavern and flew about, and the bird escaped with his now a jet-black plumage, and stained bill. And since that time the blackbird has carried the dust in a more concentrated way, and different practices must be prescribed. It is certain, also, that these practices must be made to take into account the varying types of crops





# Maiden Voyage

KATHLEEN NORRIS

## CHAPTER XXI—Continued

—15—

heart rose into her throat. It was now, Larry's car—now, before eleven o'clock—

"Thank goodness you're here!" he said, and he looked at her with a grateful expression.

"No get trade till hot weather," he said. Tony was ravenous and found everything delicious; food brought her back color and spirit; she rested her elbows on the table and smiled across it at Larry.

"This is Italy, Larry, and we are on our travels."

"Will you go to Italy with me, Tony?"

"Not now. No; there's no happy ending for us," Tony said.

"There may be."

"It's so horribly to have it depend on someone's death, Larry. It oughtn't to be that way. Do you suppose most persons' happiness depends on someone's death?"

happy and managed and taking every day for every day.

"I love that mind of yours, Tony—the way it works."

"For a while there was silence, while the miles flowed by. Presently the girl said:

"Would Ruth mind this?"

"She would surely mind how we feel about each other," Larry answered.

"Yes, of course! But I was wondering what she would have said if I had said quite openly, 'Larry, take me along!'"

"She might not have suspected anything at all."

"Unless Caroline prompted her."

"Well—that, of course. But do you think Caroline suspects?"

"I don't know. Sometimes I think she does."

somewhat concerned until he returned from the telephone booth cheerful and reassuring.

"Fine. He was just leaving the office; said we could take it up any time tomorrow. He'd telephoned Ruth, at the lodge, and she told him I'd started at six, so he knew I was trying to get there, anyway. I told him I was delayed down here at King City."

"They walked toward the parked car; the world was whitewashed with moonshine now, and very still. There was a fresh smell of dew on dry grass; under each of the great meadow oaks lay a blot of lacy black shadow. Now and then a car raced by, its headlights sending long antennae into the soft clear night; every old barn and shed was transfigured in the magic silver light; the eastern mountains and the rising oak-clothed hills were furry and soft in unearthly and mystical radiance.

"Fog all gone," Tony said, in her place on the front seat again. It's straight ahead now. We ought to be in by three?"

"Sooner than that. We'll be in San Jose in about an hour, and then it's only an hour and a quarter."

"The miles flew by; Tony, wearied, rested drowsily against Larry's shoulder."

"Hello!" he said suddenly, rousing her.

"We're bumping," said Tony.

"Bumping! Great Scott, what a flat!" Larry got out of the car, walked about it. "Our right rear is as flat as a pancake," he said.

"No, and neither did Larry. He started before dinner, and I waited for him at Dei Monte, and he picked me up."

that there had been a nervous strain upon both the spoiled young husband and wife of late years; the newspapers were agog with theories as to the woman's coldness, the man's jealousy, the quarrels and threats that had gone on in the once luxurious home.

Lawrence Bellamy, well-known associate editor of the Call, who had been motoring home with Miss Antoinette Taft, social editor of the Call—had been the person to discover the tragedy and had quite properly notified the San Jose police. Miss Taft, it appeared from an amicable statement from Mrs. Bellamy, was a close friend of the Bellamy family and had spent the day with them at Pebble Beach.

No hint of scandal or surprise or blame came from Ruth. Everything had been quite as it should be; she was devoted to Miss Taft; the whole thing was only so "unfortunate."

Quiet and rather pale, Tony went through the unreal—the hideous days. She was at the coroner's inquest, answering questions—simply.

She told Aunt Meg something; Brenda a little more. She told Cliff the truth.

"You and he—you mean you and Larry?" Cliff stammered.

"Oh, yes."

"And how long's this been going on?"

"There wasn't much to go on. Months, I guess," Tony said in reply.

"Well, then, what's the idea of being so decent about it?"

## Persian Kitten Is Easy to Do in Cross Stitch



Pattern 1148

How would you like to find this cute Persian kitten curled up in your favorite chair, or in a pretty frame above your bed? Embroider a pillow or picture with her soft likeness, as you can do so easily in cross stitch, and make her adoption complete.

Use wool, silk or cotton floss, though angora yarn makes the most realistic likeness. You'll love doing this needlework in your spare time, and find the crosses an easy 6 to the inch. Pattern 1148 comes to you with a transfer pattern of a kitten 1 1/2 by 1 3/4 inches; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed; color chart and key.

Send 15 cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

## SMILES

Properly Placed  
"Wife—Who is that?  
Husband—Er—hardly anybody, dear.

Bitter Truth  
"Yes," said the small boy regretfully, "money talks, but it never gives itself away!"

Qualified  
"Is this your ball in the garden, sonny?" asked the gardener. The small boy looked worried. "Are there any windows broken?" "No."

"Ah, then it is my ball!"

Just Cautious  
"Then you won't have a garden wedding?" "No; I'll take no chances of having my wedding called on account of rain."

True to Life  
She—I'm awfully glad you've got a part in the Dramatic society's next show. Have you much to say? He—Practically nothing. I'm playing the part of a husband.

Ask Us Another  
Teacher—What tense is, "I am beautiful?" Class (in unison)—Past tense.

A Boomerang  
An American and an Irishman were walking together one day when they passed a galloway.

"And where would you be, Mike," said the man from the States, "if the galloways over there had their due?" "Walking alone," said Mike quietly.

Just Like Hare Soup  
A scientist says that eating lion meat will cure timidity. The complete recipe probably begins, "First, catch your lion."

WANTS ACTION  
"Wouldn't you like to see the lion and the lamb lying down together?" "Me for the bear and the bull."



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## There Was a Smell of Grass and Earth.

deep in their own murmured confidences. There was no time, no space, no word but the world of their own hearts.

The clock on the wall said ten, said eleven, and still their eyes, their hands, their souls were locked together, still they sat on in the obscure corner of the dining room, with red wine, and the cheese and the apple peels littering the disordered plates.

## CHAPTER XXII

The Donny murder case took front-page headlines in all the newspapers the next day, and for many days to come. Harold Donny was in no sense an ordinary rancher; he was the scapgrace son of Everard Donny, a wealthy Pittsburgh steel man. His wife had been the beautiful Zella Mhoon of Santa Barbara, and their ranching experiment originally had been rather in the nature of a high adventure set in a background of riding horses, handsome cars, good servants, smart clothes. But they had lost money; they had had a baby; there was every reason to suppose

## Mark It Well, for It's a Disgrace

Not to be a true man or a true woman.

Not to back up your chance in life with the best that is in you.

To disappoint your relatives and friends, especially, your father and mother.

Not to make good, especially in a country where the very climate is a perpetual tonic, where the marvelous resources arouse ambition as nowhere else in the world.

To go through life using only a small per cent of your possibilities. It is everyone's duty to be a hundred-per-cent efficient.

To be indolent or idle when there is work in the world that you should be doing.

## Sunlight Beats Strongest on Tops of High Mountains

Sunlight beats most strongly at the tops of high mountains, where hardy climbers find it impossible to get warm.

This paradox of solar physics was brought down from the heights of the Andes by an exploring party of the Smithsonian Institution headed by C. P. Butler, says Science Service.

With instruments packed up steep trails, they found that the sunlight at the top of Mt. Anconquilha, almost 20,000 feet high, was nearly one-sixth greater than at sea level. Yet in the middle of the day the temperature hardly rose above the freezing point.

## THE SHOP SHOWS A PROFIT

LADIES, YOUR RENT IS LONG OVERDUE. I'M SORRY, BUT I'M AFRAID I CAN'T GIVE YOU MUCH MORE TIME!

HOW CAN WE PAY RENT, MR. BRADY—EVERY WOMAN IN TOWN OWES US MONEY—INCLUDING YOUR WIFE!

MY HUSBAND SAYS YOU GIRLS AREN'T DOING WELL—I'D LIKE TO HELP, SO I'M ASKING MY FRIENDS TO COME HERE!

WE WOULDN'T NEED NEW CUSTOMERS, MRS. BRADY, IF THE ONES WE HAVE NOW WOULD PAY THEIR BILLS!

AW—HE'S JUST SORE BECAUSE YOU CAN'T MAKE HIS WIFE LOOK LIKE A MOVIE QUEEN!

MARY—MRS. BRADY RESENTED YOUR REMARK! SHE FEELS YOU INSULTED HER, AND NOW PROBABLY SHE WON'T HELP US!

OH, WHO CARES? IF YOU HAD MY HEADACHES, YOU WOULDN'T ALWAYS BE WORRYING ABOUT BUSINESS!

YOU'D GET RID OF THOSE HEAD-ACHES IF YOU'D DO AS THE DOCTOR ADVISED—CUT OUT COFFEE FOR 30 DAYS AND SWITCH TO POSTUM!

OH, ALL RIGHT, I WILL—IF IT WILL STOP YOUR NAGGING!

CURSES! THESE DOCTORS ARE ALWAYS TOO SMART FOR ME!

30 DAYS LATER  
THANK YOU FOR SENDING US FRIENDS TO US, MRS. BRADY... WE'RE MAKING MONEY NOW, WITH SO MANY NEW CUSTOMERS!

OH, I'M SO GLAD!—AND MY FRIENDS ALL SAY YOU HAVE BEEN SUCH A DEAR, MARY!

MARY'S BEEN SIMPLY WONDERFUL SINCE SHE SWITCHED TO POSTUM!

MR. COFFEE-NERVES

MR. COFFEE-NERVES

MR. COFFEE-NERVES

MR. COFFEE-NERVES

MR. COFFEE-NERVES

MR. COFFEE-NERVES

MR. COFFEE-NERVES

MR. COFFEE-NERVES

MR. COFFEE-NERVES

MR. COFFEE-NERVES

MR. COFFEE-NERVES

## Of course, children should never drink coffee.

And many grown-ups, too, find that the caffeine in coffee disagrees with them. If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion or can't sleep soundly... try Postum for 30 days. You may miss coffee at first, but after 30 days you'll not only feel better, but you'll love Postum for its own rich, satisfying flavor. And it contains no caffeine. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It is easy to make, delicious, economical, and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

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Fill in completely, print name and address. If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1935.)

(TO BE CONTINUED)



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The new Firestone High Speed Tire for 1936 is the safest driving equipment you can buy. Here is your proof:

**PROOF OF GREATEST NON-SKID SAFETY**

A leading university made 2,350 tire tests and found that the new scientifically designed Firestone High Speed tread stops a car up to 25% quicker than other tires.

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Every year, since Firestone developed the Gum-Dipped Balloon tire, Firestone Tires have been on the winning cars in the gruelling blowout test of the Indianapolis 500-Mile Race.

**PROOF OF GREATEST ECONOMY**

Firestone engineers designed the new Firestone High Speed Tire for 1936 to give you up to 50% longer non-skid mileage. This is proved by our own test fleet records and the fact that the world's largest transportation companies, such as Greyhound, to whom safety and tire economy means business efficiency, use Firestone Tires. This is further proof that they are the safest, most economical tires ever built.

Why risk an accident when it costs so little to protect lives worth so much? Equip your car today with new Firestone High Speed Tires—the Masterpiece of Tire Construction.



HIGH SPEED TYPE	
4.50-21	\$8.60
4.75-19	9.10
5.25-18	10.85
5.50-17	11.90
6.00-16	13.25
6.00-17HD	15.90
6.00-19HD	16.90
6.50-17HD	18.40
7.00-17HD	21.30
7.50-17HD	31.75
FOR TRUCKS	
6.00-20	\$18.85
7.50-20	39.10
30x5 Truck Type	18.75
32x6HD	40.25

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

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**\$7.00**  
4.40-21

**STANDARD TYPE**

SIZE	PRICE
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5.25-18	9.75
5.50-17	10.70
6.00-17HD	14.30

**FOR TRUCKS**

6.00-20	\$16.95
30x5	21.30

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up

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up

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Auto Polish, Pint	50¢
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Wax, 7 Oz.	50¢
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Sun Glass	10¢
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Micro Horns	69¢
Auto Cushions	39¢

Others Proportionately Low

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\$37.95

**SEAT COVERS**

79¢ up  
Couples and Sedans \$1.69 up

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**BRAKE LINING**

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Phone 86 BARTON, WIS.

**NEW FANE**

Mrs. Edward Brusewitz of Silver Creek spent Monday with Mr. and Mrs. Lorenz Keller.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lang visited with Mr. and Mrs. George Backhaus and family Thursday.

Mrs. Henry Schultz and son of Beechwood visited Tuesday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Kolafa.

Mrs. Martin Inkemann and family of Milwaukee visited Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Nick Laubach and family.

Automatic weather explorers, attached to six-foot sounding balloons have risen as high as 24 miles in experimental flights to give every-minute signals on temperature and air pressure.

**FARM AND HOME LINES**

More than 400 students from 22 schools met to plan for a more abundant farm life at the 4th annual Wisconsin collegiate country life conference held recently at the College of Agriculture, Madison.

Wisconsin farmers who plan to build a seed corn drier may obtain complete plans by writing the College of Agriculture, Madison, for stencil circular 178, "The Slatted Floor Seed Corn Drier."

**WAYNE**

Rudolph Hoepner spent Sunday at Theresa.

William Forster, Jr. was a West Bend caller Tuesday.

Jacob Schaefer of West Bend was a pleasant caller here Tuesday.

Mrs. Frank Wietor and sons Leo and Cyril spent Thursday afternoon at West Bend.

Frank Bradt of Ashford and Frank Wietor of here were Milwaukee business callers Tuesday.

Peter Haug of Kewaskum and Frank Wietor of here were business callers at Jefferson Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. "Shorty" Hoffmann and son of Chilton were pleasant callers at the Frank Wietor home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Borchert of Kewaskum spent Sunday with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Borchert.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Geidel and son Johnny of Kewaskum, Lucy, Alice and John Schmidt of here spent Sunday at Milwaukee.

Mrs. George Scharrer of Nabob and Mrs. Arnold Hawig were pleasant callers at the Frank Wietor home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Schmidt of Milwaukee and Mrs. Charles Geidel of West Bend spent one day last week with John Schmidt and sisters.

Approximately eight million Wisconsin standard chicks will be produced by the 93 state-supervised hatcheries before the end of June, according to a recent estimate.

**BEECHWOOD**

Mrs. Paul Lierman and family visited Monday afternoon with Mrs. Carl Bleck.

Mrs. Albert Sauter, Mrs. Raymond Krahn and Mrs. Clarence Firme are all on the sick list.

Mrs. Albert Sauter and Mrs. Oscar Lierman called on Mrs. Carl Bleck on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Tupper visited with Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Ebel at Cascade on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Frank Schroeter visited a few days of last week with Mr. and Mrs. Winfred Walvoord at Kewaskum.

Mrs. Oscar Lierman and Marjorie Koch visited Tuesday evening with Mrs. Raymond Krahn and son Robert. Relatives from Milwaukee visited Saturday and Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Lierman and son Vernon.

Mrs. Augusta Schemmel and Mrs. Raymond Krahn called on Mrs. Clarence Firme and son Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Krahn and son Robert visited Sunday afternoon and evening with Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Ebel at Cascade.

Mrs. Anna Krautramer and Mrs. Jake Hammen are visiting with friends at Milwaukee. The former also attended the funeral of her brother-in-law.

Mr. and Mrs. August Bahnefeld and daughters, Hannah and Mabel, of West Chicago, Ill. and Clarence Mertes of Kewaskum visited with Mrs. Raymond Krahn and son Monday evening.

—Mr. and Mrs. Wm. L. Gatzke and daughter Emily and Mr. and Mrs. Louis Butzke of New Prospect spent Tuesday with Rev. and Mrs. Otto Kuehl and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Vetter at Stratford, Wis.

Last Thursday Mrs. Wm. L. Gatzke received the sad news of the death of her aunt, Mrs. P. Lange of Three Oaks, Mich., her funeral being held there on Sunday. Two hours later Wm. L. Gatzke received the news that his sister, Mrs. Anne Ebert, wife of Rudolph Ebert of Granton, Wis., had passed away. An obituary of her death appears on page 1 of this issue of the Statesman.

(TOO LATE FOR LAST WEEK)

Art Staeger delivered a Ford V-8 truck to Adolph Heberer Monday.

Mrs. Oscar Lierman visited Monday evening with Mrs. Carl Bleck.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hintz visited Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schroeter.

Miss Evangeline Krautramer visited Sunday with the Misses Vella and Vivian Staeger.

Miss Verona Glass called on Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stange and daughter Edna Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Voigt and daughter Edna of Batavia visited at the Edgar Sauter home on Sunday afternoon.

Rev. and Mrs. Erdman and son James of Batavia visited at the Edgar Sauter home on Saturday evening.

About 40 relatives gathered at the home of Herman Krahn Sunday, it being his 87th birthday anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Dippel and son Ralph visited Tuesday evening with Mrs. Raymond Krahn and son Robert.

Art Staeger sold and installed a cooling and ice-making machine equipment at Rudy Kolafa's tavern in New Fane last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Krahn, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Krahn and son visited with Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Krahn and family Sunday evening.

About 20 relatives gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Krahn and family Monday evening to help Mr. Krahn celebrate his birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Seefeldt, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Schultz and Mrs. Anna Krautramer visited with John Held and Mrs. Schemmel Sunday evening.

Mrs. Edgar Sauter, Mrs. Clarence Firme, Mrs. John Sauter and Mrs. Chas. Firme were guests of Mrs. Otto Mehlos at her Ladies' Aid on Wednesday afternoon.

**ARMSTRONG**

Eldon Hovey is recovering from pneumonia at home.

A number of farmers in this community are having their barns painted. The Armstrong baseball team will play a home game with Eden Sunday, May 31st.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Twohig and children visited relatives in Fond du Lac Sunday.

George Thompson, township assessor, has been assessing property in this locality the past week.

Nej and Jimmie King of Eden are visiting their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Twohig.

Joseph Vander Grinten, who was seriously ill at the George Buehner home, is able to be out again.

Mr. and Mrs. George Stack and children were dinner guests at the Andrew O'Connell home at Beechwood recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Le Roy Champagne and family of Cedar Grove visited Sunday at the John and George Burns homes.

Mrs. Eliza Connell, Miss Laura Twohig and James Doyle of Fond du Lac visited at the George Twohig home on Sunday.

The Social Dramatic Club of Our Lady of Angels parish are sponsoring a dance at the Armstrong Hall Friday night, June 5th.

The Rathbun school closed Thursday with a picnic. Miss Veronica Herbert has been rehired to teach the school again next year.

Eighth grade pupils of the rural schools of the township took their final examinations at the Campbellsport High school Saturday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Chauncey Murphy of Sheboygan Falls are the parents of a daughter born May 19 at the Plymouth hospital. Mrs. Murphy was Miss Hilda Roltgen of here before her marriage.

Mrs. Imogene Conger is critically ill at her home. Her children from away have been called home: Mrs. Maryette Conger of Sheboygan Falls, Mrs. Fred Phipps of Kohler, Warren Conger of Oshkosh, Ira Conger of Greenbush, Mrs. Henry Odeker of Menominee, Mrs. Leslie Jadgefeld of Oakfield, and Geo. Conger of Plymouth.

Miss Laura Twohig entertained at her home at 55 South Park avenue, Fond du Lac, Thursday evening at a six o'clock dinner in honor of her niece, Miss Laura May Twohig, whose birthday anniversary was on that day. Guests were seated at one long table centered with pink honeysuckle. An evening of informal entertainment followed, Miss Eileen O'Connor of here was among the guests.

**WAUCOUSTA**

Miss Carrie Buslaff of Fond du Lac spent Sunday at her home here.

Rolland Buslaff of Waukesha spent Thursday evening with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. John Andler of North Fond du Lac were callers here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Pieper and daughter of Milwaukee visited relatives here Sunday.

Mr. Henry Haupt and son Frank of Milwaukee spent Monday with relatives and friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Rahn of Campbellsport spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Bartlett.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Buslaff of Campbellsport visited relatives and friends here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Norges and family were guests at the R. Backhaus home in Auburn Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Engels, daughter Elaine and son Wayland spent Tuesday afternoon at Fond du Lac.

Mr. and Mrs. George Nelson and Mrs. Carrie Liddeker of Milwaukee visited relatives and friends here Sunday.

Ed. Roehl and daughter, Mrs. Almon Buslaff and sons Kenneth and Vernon and Mr. L. Buslaff spent the week-end with relatives at Spencer and Medford.

Mr. and Mrs. George Rassek, Mr. and Mrs. R. Romaine and family, John and Arthur Buslaff and their lady friends of Fond du Lac spent Sunday with relatives and friends here.

By using applications of copper sulphate on muck soil, scientists are reported to have succeeded in producing onions with a golden brown color and thick skins instead of a lemon color with thin skins.

NOW IS THE TIME TO SUBSCRIBE FOR THE KEWASKUM STATESMAN.

**Cedar Lawn at Elmore**

Florence Hammes visited friends here Sunday.

Vernon Rauch and Herbert Abel motored to the county seat on Monday.

Mrs. William Mathieu was entertained at the Albert Struebing home on Monday.

C. A. Randall and Mr. Cummings of Oakfield called here on Ascension day, Thursday.

Philip Flynn and Clarence Gibbons of Parnell were guests at the William Mathieu home Sunday.

The Elmore school closed Monday with appropriate exercises and a picnic on the school grounds.

Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Kranke of Cedarburg visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John L. Gudex last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Heller of Fond du Lac were friendly visitors here on Tuesday, while rustivating at Lake Bernice.

**The Place for Services**

When our new funeral home is used, the services are held in neatly furnished rooms.

Our funeral home, the first in Kewaskum, in many respects, is an ideal place in which to hold services, since it is large, airy and conveniently arranged to handle a large number of people conveniently and quietly. There is no charge whatever made for its use.

*Dependable and Reasonable*

**Millers Funeral Home**

Phones 38F5-38F7 KEWASKUM

**CLASSIFIED ADS**

Our rates for this class of advertising are 1 cent a word per line, no charge less than 25 cents accepted. Memorial Notices \$1.00. Card of Thanks 50 cents. Cash or unused government postage stamps must accompany all orders.

**FOR SALE!**

**HORSES AND MILK COWS FOR SALE**—All horses are sold on a free trial and must satisfy you or you don't own the horse. Come in and look them over. I always have milk cows on hand—a carload or a truck load.—K. A. Honeck, Kewaskum, Wis.—1-17-tf.

**FOR SALE**—Early Yellow Dent seed corn. Geo. Kibbel, Jr., R. 3, Kewaskum, Wis.—5-22-2t pd.

**SEED CORN FOR SALE**—Home grown yellow dent Wisconsin No. 12 seed corn, 90 percent germination. Inquire of John S. Schaeffer, R. 3, Campbellsport, Wis.—5-22-2t pd.

**FOR SALE**—400 face br.cks, 2c each. Inquire at Grand View Lunch Room, Kewaskum.—5-22-2t pd.

**FOR SALE**—Electric refrigerator, store or tavern size. Cheap. Inquire at this office.—5-29-1t

**FOR SALE**—Cabbage and tomato plants. Inquire of John Kral, Village of Kewaskum.—5-29-1t

**FOR SALE**—Good 80 acre farm with good buildings. All modern conveniences. 4 1/2 miles north of Kewaskum, on Highway 55. Peter Senn, Campbellsport, W.S., R. R. 2.—5-29-1t

**FOR SALE**—Good, used ice box. Inquire at this office.—5-29-1t pd.

For Garden Plants call on Louis Backhaus, Sr., Kewaskum. 5-29-2t pd.

**FOR RENT**

**FOR RENT**—Upstairs flat in the village of Kewaskum; four large rooms, hot and cold water, garage and garden. Inquire of John Tise, Kewaskum, 4-24-tf.

**LOST**—Brown, saddle bag Silver Creek, containing papers, Finder please return to Schneider, Adell, R. 10, B. 1.

**SOUTH ELMO**

School closed Tuesday on the school grounds.

Mrs. Paul Lierman and family spent Monday at the Mrs. William Baumbach visiting relatives and friends with Mr. and Mrs. Ernest with Hubert Jung at Batavia.

Mr. Clarence Hahn visited with the Pauls Sunday.

Mrs. Rob. Struebing spent a week with Mr. Backhaus.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Backhaus visited with Mr. and Mrs. family at Fond du Lac.

Mrs. Phil Jung was at West Bend, where she was operated for gall stones.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Honeck and Mrs. Mathieu of Campbellsport and West Bend kosh visited with Mr. Thill Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Mathieu and Mr. and Mrs. John Mathieu of Elmore visited with Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Krahn and family Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Seefeldt of Fond du Lac visited with Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Krahn and family Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Dittus and Mrs. J. E. Dittus Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Thill.

*To Beauty and Protection*

**PAINT UP!**

with SHERWIN-WILLIAMS PAINTS

Buy the Paint of Lasting Beauty

**SWP House Paint**

The standard of comparison for house paint. SWP produces a finer, smoother finish—gives longer protection—actually costs less, since it goes farther. SWP's uniform high quality is true economy. See the 32 true-toned colors at our store.

Make the Porch your Summer Living Room!

**S-W Porch and Deck Paint**

Easy to apply and easy to keep clean. This fine paint takes plenty of wear and weather without showing it. Good background colors for your colorful porch furniture.

Get-acquainted offer on

**S-W Clearolin**

Crystal clear linoleum finish. Keep new linoleum new or brighten old. Easy to apply—dries in 1 hour. Stays clear, won't darken, light patterns. A damp cloth keeps it clean thereafter. Quart covers 8 x 12 ft. area.

1 qt. to a customer at \$4.19 this price . . . . .

**PAINT HEADQUARTERS**

**H. J. LAY LUMBER CO.**  
KEWASKUM



GOOD START?  
SIR!



**Koch's Ideal Chick Starter Mash.**  
Talk about growing! Every one in our hatch is just "raring" and we're all here, too! Not a sick one in the bunch. And if you want to see feather growth—take a look at what we've made such wonderful progress—just keep it when we're 5 or 6 weeks old, change us over gradually.

**Koch's Ideal Growing Mash**  
**G. KOCH, Inc.**  
Kewaskum, Wis.

**IGA SPECIALS**

- ROADWAY DILL PICKLES, 15c
- ROADWAY SWEET PICKLES, 27c
- COFFEE, 47c
- Indian Tomtom Free
- ROADWAY OLIVES, 32c
- CRACKER JACK and CANDY BARS, 10c
- ASSORTED BEVERAGES, 15c
- GREEN or WAX BEANS, 19c
- CORN BEEF HASH, 17c
- BUCKLE MUSTARD, 13c
- SALAD DRESSING, 27c
- SHALLOWES, 17c
- LESS RAISINS, 15c

**JOHN MARX**

SPRING FAVORITE!



Order a Case Today!

MANUFACTURED Entirely of Wisconsin Malt

FOR an appetizing brew for spring try bock beer. Its rich, creamy texture is the favorite spring tonic of thousands. Order today from your tavern or direct from us. Each bottle is tested for purity and goodness. Ask for it at your tavern. Lithia Bock Beer may be obtained in bottles or on draft.

**West Bend Lithia Co.**  
West Bend, Wis. Phone 9

**POD TREATMENTS**  
R. J. DUNLOP, D. S. C.  
CHIROPODIST

REPUBLICAN HOUSE, KEWASKUM  
Tuesday, May 12, 1936

**MEISTER**  
ATTORNEY  
Bank of Kewaskum  
Thursdays 1-4:30 p.m.  
Kewaskum, Wis.

**Math. Schlaefer**  
OPTOMETRIST  
Eyes Tested and Glasses Fitted  
Campbellsport, Wisconsin

—Lester Dreher and Aug. C. Ebnetter spent Friday at Green Bay and Oconto.

**KEWASKUM STATESMAN**

D. J. HARBECK, Publisher  
WM. J. HARBECK, Editor

Entered as second-class mail matter at the post office, Kewaskum, Wis.  
SINGLE COPIES 5 CENTS

TERMS—\$1.50 per year; 75c for six months. Advertising rates on application.

**AROUND THE TOWN**

Friday May 22, 1936

—Next Sunday is Pentecost Sunday.  
—Willard Prost attended the baseball game at St. Killian Sunday.  
—Paul N. Landmann was a business caller at Milwaukee on Monday.  
—Mrs. Jos. Eberle and daughter Lorraine were Fond du Lac visitors Thursday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Colvin visited at Milwaukee on Thursday and Friday of last week.  
—Attend the dance at the Kewaskum Opera House to-night for a real, good evening of fun.  
—Mr. and Mrs. John F. Schaefer and daughter Kathleen were Milwaukee visitors Thursday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Butzlaff spent from Friday until Sunday with relatives at Milwaukee.  
—Mr. and Mrs. John Mertes visited with Mr. and Mrs. Herman Volz near Boltonville Sunday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Peter Geip and daughter of Barton spent Sunday afternoon at Mike Bath's home.  
—George Schaefer of Chicago spent the week-end at the Harter homestead in the town of Auburn.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Fred Eichstedt of West Bend visited with Mr. and Mrs. John Brunner Friday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Art. Tradel of Milwaukee spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. F. Schultz.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Prost and family spent Sunday at Milwaukee with Ed. Bloedorn and family.  
—John Louis Schaefer of Cazenovia visited with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John F. Schaefer, Saturday.  
—Kilian Honeck was at Milwaukee Sunday morning where he attended a Chevrolet dealers' banquet.  
—Mrs. Aug. Falk of West Bend visited with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Eberle and daughter Violet Sunday.  
—Miss Lorraine Staehler and Gerald Staehler of St. Michaels spent Thursday at the Nic. Schiltz home.  
—Mr. and Mrs. George Backhaus and family of New Fane visited with Mr. and Mrs. Nic. Schiltz Sunday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Peter Fiasch of St. Killian visited with Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Eberle and daughter Sunday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Stark of Cedarburg visited with Mr. and Mrs. Otto Backhaus and family Saturday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Seil and son Gilbert visited at the Anton Kaehne home at Eden Sunday evening.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Roy Schreiber and daughter Jackie spent Sunday with the former's mother in West Bend.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Gregory Harter and Miss Dorothy Sabish of Elmore were Fond du Lac visitors Wednesday.  
—Mrs. Norbert Becker and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Reindel, were Fond du Lac visitors Thursday.  
—Mrs. Agnes Klessig of Waubesa visited last week Tuesday and Wednesday with Mr. and Mrs. John Klessig.  
—Miss Marcella Casper of Milwaukee spent several days last week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. N. Casper.  
—Mrs. Leonard Fiasch of St. Killian and Miss Marie Fiasch of Waubesa called at the Jos. Eberle home Saturday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Warner of near Plymouth spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Philip McLaughlin and daughter Joan.  
—Miss Mildred Stoffel of Milwaukee spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Stoffel, in the town of Kewaskum.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sabish and Mrs. Stanley Sabish of Elmore called on Mrs. Mary Harter, son Gregory and family Friday.  
—Mrs. Jac. Harter and children, Sylvester and Dorothy, Mrs. Walter Nigh and daughter Marilyn spent Thursday at Fond du Lac.  
—Mrs. Norbert Becker is spending this week at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Reindel in the town of Kewaskum.  
—Jim Huffman of Clintonville, who was a member of the 1935 Kewaskum baseball team, was a pleasant caller on his friends here Friday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Henry Becker, daughter Renetta and Jos. Schwind visited with Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Krueger at West Bend Sunday afternoon.  
—Mrs. John F. Schaefer and daughter Kathleen, Mrs. Wm. Schaub and daughter Beulah and Elmer Ramthun spent Monday at Milwaukee.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Albert Schaefer, Nic. Schaefer and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Finn of Milwaukee were callers in the village and at Campbellsport Sunday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Giroud, son John and Mrs. Math. Altenhofen of Milwaukee spent Sunday at the homes of Walter Nigh and Elmer Krueger.  
—Mr. and Mrs. August Bahnel and daughters, Hannah and Mabel, of West Chicago, Ill. visited with Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Mertes and children Monday.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Art. Koch, son Harry and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Koerbie visited with Dr. and Mrs. A. D. Backue and family at Cedarburg Sunday evening.  
—Mrs. Fred Lang and children and Miss Kathryn Staehler of Kewons Corners, Mrs. George Backhaus and daughter Marlene of New Fane visited with Mr. and Mrs. Nic. Schiltz Friday evening.  
—Mrs. F. W. Mallin, her daughter, Geraldine Zitzmann, and Mr. Kurtz, all of Sussex, Wis., visited at the home of Rev. Richard M. A. Gadow Sunday afternoon.  
—Mr. and Mrs. K. A. Honeck and daughter Lorraine were guests at the home of Wm. Backhaus on Sunday in honor of their daughter Mildred's confirmation.  
—The approaching marriage of Albert Gross of St. Michaels and Miss Cecelia Pesch of Kewaskum was announced at the St. Michaels church last Sunday.  
—Mrs. Ralph Schellenberg and family, Mr. and Mrs. James Hacker and son of Cedarburg visited with Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Haffeman and family Tuesday evening.  
—Mrs. Wm. Butzlaff and daughters were among the many friends and relatives who spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Art. Butzlaff for their son Howard's confirmation.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Orrin Pinter of Milwaukee, Ed. Marquardt of New Fane and Mrs. Elmer Moldenhauer and daughter visited with the Henry Weddig family Sunday.  
—The Peter Kohler family this week moved their household belongings from the John Tiss residence on Fond du Lac avenue into the Walter Belger home on Clinton street.  
—Miss Frieda Landmann of Mitchell, South Dakota, Mrs. Bertha Landmann, Karl, Eleanor and John Landmann, all of Wauwatosa, visited the Paul Landmanns Wednesday evening.  
—Mr. and Mrs. John Brunner of Maywood, Ill., Mrs. Pat O'Malley and daughter Shirley and Joe Brunner of Milwaukee were Sunday visitors with Mr. and Mrs. John Brunner.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Renner and daughter June of Milwaukee spent Saturday and Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wilmer Prost and family also with Mr. and Mrs. William Prost.  
—H. W. Quade of this village, and son, Dr. R. H. Quade, and William Kempf of Milwaukee returned on Sunday after spending the past week on a fishing trip at Crandon, Wis.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wegner and daughter Audrey, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Winkelmann and son Hubert of Milwaukee visited the J. H. Martin and Norton Koerbie families Sunday.  
—Mrs. Louis Brandt attended the silver wedding anniversary celebration of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Metzner of Pewaukee in the auditorium of the Masonic temple at West Bend Sunday.  
—Herbert Backhaus Jr. and family recently moved their belongings from the home of Mrs. Robt. Backhaus on 2nd street in the village into the E. Ramthun house on Fond du Lac avenue.  
—Our Chevrolet dealer, K. A. Honeck, made the following deliveries this week: a Myster Sport sedan to Richard Hornburg of Wauconsta and a Standard Town sedan to Adam Rungo of Barton.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Schief, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Marcott, Mr. and Mrs. Kurth Discher and children, June and Dick of Milwaukee visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schief and daughters Sunday.  
—Mrs. Louis Ogenorth entertained at a luncheon and bridge at her home on Thursday evening in honor of Miss Elizabeth Lay, whose marriage to Charles Gullbert of Evanston, Ill. will take place on June 6th.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Walter Mintner and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Mintner of Lomira, Jake Becker of St. Killian, and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Jung of Wayne visited Sunday with Mrs. Hattie Baum and Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Baum.  
—Mr. and Mrs. Ed. E. Smith, son Edward and daughter Rose and Mr. Ed. Cliske of Menasha and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Schneider of Milwaukee spent Saturday and Sunday with the Witzig and Zelmet families.  
—Miss Marcella Schief closed her first term of school in the Schoofs district on Thursday, May 21st, with a picnic for the pupils and parents in the afternoon. Miss Schief has been re-engaged to teach again next year.  
—In 1934, Wisconsin farmers produced 17,836,532 bushels of barley according to the federal census. This was more than the combined production of Iowa, Illinois, Michigan, Indiana, Ohio, Nebraska, Kansas, South Dakota, New York, and Pennsylvania.  
—The following spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Backhaus in honor of their daughter Irene's confirmation: Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fischer and family of Woodland, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nienow and family, Mr. Edmund and Frank Nienow, Mrs. Sam Etkle and children and Miss Vera Adelmeier, all of the town of Jackson; Miss Ethel Opper and brother, Harold of Cedar Lake, Mr. and Mrs. Christian Backhaus and family, Mr. and Mrs. Wenzel Holzmann and family, Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Schults and son Bobby, all of the town of Kewaskum; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Schaefer and daughter Elva of this village.  
NOW IS THE TIME TO SUBSCRIBE FOR THE KEWASKUM STATESMAN.

**Local Markets**

- Wheat .....80c
  - Barley ..... 73-85c
  - Oats ..... 26-28c
  - Unwashed wool ..... 30-32c
  - Beans in trade ..... 3c
  - Cow hides ..... 5c
  - Calf hides ..... 6c
  - Horse hides ..... \$1.75-2.25
  - Eggs ..... 19 1/2c
  - Potatoes, 100 lbs. trade only ..... \$1.50
- LIVE POULTRY**
- Leghorn hens ..... 14c
  - Heavy hens ..... 15c
  - Light hens ..... 15c
  - Old roosters ..... 13c
  - Ducks, colored ..... 15c
  - Leghorn broilers ..... 18-21c

**GROCERY SPECIALS**

- Pure Cane Sugar 100 pound bag ..... \$4.98
  - Block Salt 50 pound block ..... 35c
  - Oyster Shells 100 pound bag ..... 79c
  - Stock Salt 100 pound bag ..... 79c
  - Juneau Peas, Sweet Variety, 2 20-oz. cans ..... 23c
  - Hill's Coffee 2 pound can ..... 52c
  - Wisconsin No. 3 Peas, Corn and Tomatoes, 3 20-oz. cans ..... 23c
  - Fancy Yellow Bananas 5 pounds ..... 25c
  - Sure Catch Fly Ribbon 8 rolls ..... 10c
  - Pillsbury's Cake Flour package ..... 23c
  - Clean Quick Soap Chips 5 pound box ..... 25c
  - 5-Sewed Brooms while they last ..... 23c
  - Tomato Soup, Campbell's, 3 10 1/2-oz. cans ..... 23c
  - Big Value Coffee, It's Delicious, 2 1-lb. pkgs. .... 29c
  - Pink Salmon, Dee Brand, 2 16-oz. cans ..... 23c
  - Northern Tissue 4 rolls ..... 19c
  - Calumet Baking Powder 1 pound can ..... 20c
  - Mothers Oat Meal Regular package ..... 24c
  - American and Brick Cheese Half or whole brick, lb. .... 16c
- Store Open This, Friday Evening**
- A Full Line of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables**

**L. ROSENHEIMER**  
DEPARTMENT STORE  
KEWASKUM, WIS.

—Mr. and Mrs. John Kral and son Paul, Mr. and Mrs. Norbert Schill and son Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Roman Kral and daughter Marion, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Uelmen and Claudia Belabier spent Sunday at Racine with Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Skaltzky.

**\$100.00 CASH PRIZE!!!**  
Coupon with every **KODAK FILM**  
Developed and 8 Deluxe Prints and professional enlargement all painted by artists all for only 25c  
Mail to **JANESVILLE FILM SERVICE**  
Janesville, Wisconsin  
Mail this ad with roll for individual attention

**SEE HOW MUCH MORE WE GIVE YOU**  
We Goodyear dealers sell the most tires—by millions! So expect more for your money in a Goodyear—you'll get it from us with another plus: our real service!  
Goodyear Margin of Safety for quickest stopping—plus 43% more miles of real non-skid grip—proved by our customers' records!

**GOOD YEAR BLUE RIBBON VALUES**  
**SEE HOW MUCH MORE WE GIVE YOU**  
We Goodyear dealers sell the most tires—by millions! So expect more for your money in a Goodyear—you'll get it from us with another plus: our real service!  
Goodyear Margin of Safety for quickest stopping—plus 43% more miles of real non-skid grip—proved by our customers' records!

**WARM ROADS "Blow" WRECK TIRES**  
New Goodyears are blow-out protected by Super-twist Cord in EVERY ply. Ask to see demonstration

**Rex Garage**  
KEWASKUM  
PHONE 30F12

**I've got a bank account at the BANK OF KEWASKUM**  
"Dad keeps his money there; too. He says it's a swell bank. My account isn't very big, yet—but the men in the bank treat me like a "big shot" customer. If I keep on making deposits, I'll have money to go to college after high school. Oh Boy! It sure is great to have your own money in your own bank account!"  
The age of the depositor or the size of the account makes no difference at this bank. The same friendly service and helpful co-operation are at the disposal of ALL. Savings Accounts earn 2% interest.  
**Bank of Kewaskum**  
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**DIAMONDS**  
You can safely buy a Virgin Diamond as we are authorized Virgin Diamond Jewelers. Virgin Diamonds—never before owned or worn, are first quality diamonds sold only thru Jewelers selected by the Virgin Diamond Syndicate, selected for their reputation of honesty and square dealing. See us when buying your diamond—our many years in business here assures you of a square deal.  
**MRS. K. ENDLICH**  
Eyes Tested—Glasses Fitted  
Wm. Endlich, Optometrist  
JEWELER  
Established 1906

**IT WILL PAY YOU TO WAIT FOR MY CALL BEFORE YOU BUY FLY SPRAY FOR THE COMING SEASON**  
Watkins Fly Spray goes further, because you use less. Farmers and dairymen prefer Watkins Fly Spray, because it kills flies outright, keeps flies off the stock, leaves stock clean and comfortable, goes further than other sprays and will not taint milk or reduce the flow. Many dairymen report that they have to buy only half as many gallons of Watkins Fly Spray to get the same results. It's money in your pocket when you buy Watkins Fly Spray.  
MAIL OR PHONE ORDERS PROMPTLY FILLED  
**Wait for Watkins---It Pays!**  
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News Review of Current Events the World Over

Congressional Quizzers Stir Dr. Townsend to Wrath—Landon Has Big Bunch of Delegates—Guffey Coal Act Declared Invalid.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

FOR two days Dr. Francis E. Townsend replied mildly to the questions of the house committee investigating the activities of the organization behind the old age pension movement which the doctor started.



Dr. F. E. Townsend.

Then the Californian suddenly refused to answer any more "non-sensical" queries, spoke of "hick-headed congressmen," denounced the committee for its "unfriendly attitude" and asserted that the administration behind the inquiry, he declared he would form a third party after the November elections.

Finally Doctor Townsend told the committee: "I am retiring from this sort of inquisition and I do not propose to come back except under arrest. And I do refuse absolutely to make any further statement regarding this movement to this committee."

Escorted by Gerald K. Smith, former adherent of Huey Long, and another man, the Californian fled from Washington to Baltimore. The committee decided to ask the house to cite him for contempt.

When he was questioned regarding large sums contributed by Townsend club members the physician said the contributors had faith in him and that "we need millions to promote a movement of this kind and we will get them."

His testimony developed that Doctor Townsend, his brother, Walter Townsend, and Gilmour Young own the assets of the Townsend organization, estimated now at about \$80,000, and that Townsend club members have no property right in them.

Doctor Townsend testified he has received about \$68,000 in salary, dividends from the Townsend weekly and expenses, but now had only about \$300 and his wife about \$200 to show for their efforts.

GOV. ALF LANDON captured nearly all the New Jersey delegates to the national convention, defeating Senator Borah about 4 to 1 in the popular vote. This victory gave the Kansas a total of more than 290 votes to start with at Cleveland, and Farley manager, John Hamilton, claimed he would have at least 300 of the 501 votes necessary to nominate and would win on the second or third ballot.

The statement by Herbert Hoover taking himself out of consideration for the nomination is generally judged to have helped Landon. With Mr. Hoover out of the picture it will be difficult to hold California, Texas, and other potentially Hoover votes away from Landon.

James A. Farley, postmaster general and also Democratic national chairman, told the Michigan Democratic convention he believed the Republican Presidential nominee will be "the governor of a typical prairie state" and that his election, if he won, would be a "perilous experiment." Farley criticized the man he did not name as devoid of experience in national affairs, and predicted that if he is the Republican standard bearer "even Kansas" will not be in the Roosevelt doubtful column.

About twenty of Pennsylvania's delegation to the Republican convention were pledged to support the popular choice of the state, which turned out to be Mr. Borah, no other name being officially entered at the April 28 primary. The delegation, which is unseparated, has now voted that those members must keep their pledge on the first ballot or until it becomes manifestly impossible for their choice to win. This action was taken on motion of former Senator David A. Reed, who will be the state representative on the platform committee.

CONSTITUTIONALITY of the railroad retirement system was contested before the District of Columbia Supreme court by attorneys representing the class I railroads and 289 lesser railway enterprises. The lawyers argued that the pension law and a tax law enacted at the same time are together "substantially the same" as the "unconstitutional railroad retirement act of 1934."

The two separate acts, one providing pensions and the other taxing the income of railroads and employees, were passed last year after the Supreme court ruled unconstitutional the 1934 law in which a levy and a pension system were combined.

NATIONAL Co-operative Milk Producers' Federation, the Farmers' National Grain Association, and the Northwestern Farmers' Union Legislative committee.

SECRETARY OF WAR DERN allocated nearly \$138,000,000 for river and harbor improvement projects throughout the country that had been recommended by the engineering corps.

SIX members of the Supreme court of the United States ruled that the Guffey act to control the bituminous coal industry is invalid, and another of the New Deal experiments goes into the discard.



Sen. Guffey

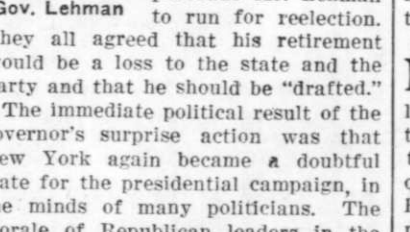
Five Justices—Sutherland, Butler, Van Devanter, McReynolds, and Roberts—joined in the majority opinion which invalidated the whole act.

The court in the majority opinion held that there is no authority in the Constitution for the control of the coal industry attempted in the Guffey act. The act was not valid either under the commerce clause or the welfare clause. Power was unlawfully delegated to set up a coal code similar to the codes of the invalidated NRA and the regulations establishing working hours of miners were a violation of the fifth amendment prohibiting the taking of property without due process of law.

Justice Brandeis, in a dissenting opinion which they upheld the act, Chief Justice Hughes held in a separate opinion that the act was constitutional with respect to the marketing provisions, but unconstitutional with respect to the labor regulations.

Congress provided that if one part of the act were held unconstitutional other parts should not be affected. But the majority declined to accept that arrangement, ruling that the price fixing provisions were inextricably interwoven with the labor regulations. Senator Guffey of Pennsylvania, author of the act, lost little time in introducing a substitute measure, concentrating on price fixing and omitting the labor provisions which were outlawed by the Supreme court. John L. Lewis, head of the United Mine Workers, declared that organization would "join in requesting congress to enact the bill at once."

HERBERT H. LEHMAN announced suddenly in Albany that he would not be a candidate for a third term as governor of New York, saying: "I feel the time has come when I may ask release from the cares and responsibilities of the governorship."



They all agreed that his retirement would be a loss to the state and the party and that he should be "drafted."

GENERAL rejoicing marked the inaugural of Dr. Miguel Mariano Gomez as president of Cuba—the first elected by the people since Gerardo Machado. The new executive, a lawyer and revolutionary leader who has twice been mayor of Havana, took the oath of office in the ball room of the president's mansion in the presence of 400 foreign and Cuban officials. The guns of Cabanas fortress across the harbor fired a twenty-one gun salute and in the signal all public buildings were illuminated and thousands of merry-makers began parading the streets.

NEITHER Great Britain nor France has any intention of paying the installments on the American war debt due June 15. And almost certainly all the other debtor nations except Finland will follow the example of the big two and again default. British Foreign Minister Eden talked about the debts with Leon Blum, who probably will be premier of France soon, but there was no indication that either one was planning to make a payment.

Of course the debtor nations would like to have the issue cleared up, for as long as they are in default they are subject to the restrictions of the Johnson act which makes it unlawful for any person in the United States to purchase or sell the bonds, securities or other obligations of any foreign government or to make any loans to such a government while that government is in default in payment of its obligations to the United States.

BENITO MUSSOLINI advised Prince von Starbomberg of Austria not to start any domestic trouble because he was ousted from the cabinet by Chancellor Schuschnig, and when the prince returned to Vienna the cabinet fixed things up neatly by decreeing that the country should have three fuhrers, Schuschnig, the unofficial dictator, becomes national leader of the fatherland; Eduard Baar von Barenfels, the new vice chancellor, is national commander of the front militia; and Starbomberg continues as sports leader and head of the Northern-Protector association.

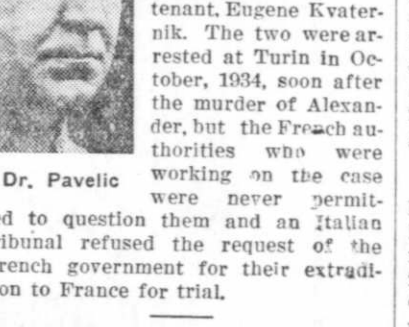
NATIONS that are especially hard up might consider the method said to be employed by Rumania. A Bucharest newspaper asserts that government employees have been paid largely in counterfeit money, vast quantities of bogus 100 lei pieces having been issued in sealed bags by the ministry of finance.

THE resettlement administration headed by Rexford Guy Tugwell was declared by the District of Columbia court of appeals to be "clearly unconstitutional delegation of power," in a case involving a model community project in Somerset county, New Jersey.

Going beyond the issue before them, the justices of the Appeals court called the entire relief appropriations act of 1935 into question. The act was invalid and hence RA was invalid, according to the court. Legally, however, none of the rest of the act will be affected by the decision because the other multitudinous activities of the New Deal under the appropriation were not before the court.

Solicitor Gen. Stanley Reed said an appeal would be taken to the Supreme court at once.

DR. ANTON PAVELIC, alleged leader of Ustashi, the Croatian terrorist organization, and accused as one of the "masterminds" in the assassination of King Alexander of Yugoslavia in Marseilles, has been set free by the Italian authorities.



Dr. Pavelic

JOSE LUIS TEJADA SORZANO was forced to resign the presidency of Bolivia by a junta of army officers and Socialists who staged a bloodless coup d'etat in La Paz. Col. German Busch, acting chief of the general army staff, leader of the coup, will be at the head of the government until Col. David Toro, hero of the war with Paraguay, returns from the Chaco, when Toro will be installed as president.

The immediate objective of the new administration was complete settlement of a general strike which the officers asserted was imperiling the country's economic stability. The labor federation quickly suspended the strike movement, expressing solidarity with the army-Socialist coup.

NEWS that Japan was greatly enlarging her force in North China led the State department in Washington to announce that the position of the United States is the same as that outlined last December by Secretary Hull affirming its support of the nine power pact that guarantees China's territorial integrity. At that time Mr. Hull said this country has a binding faith in the fundamental principles of its traditional policy. This government adheres to the provisions of the treaties to which it is a party and continues to bespeak respect by all nations for the provisions of treaties solemnly entered into for the purpose of facilitating and regulating, to reciprocal and common advantage.

At the State department it was said that the reaffirmation of support of the nine power pact does not mean that the administration will abandon its policy of declining to take the initiative in any attempt to curb Japan for violations of the pact. This was attempted by Henry L. Stimson, secretary of state in the Hoover administration, with the gain of nothing but Japanese ill will.

Wisconsin News Briefly Told

Milwaukee—The Wisconsin socialist labor party nominated Joseph Erhardt, Milwaukee plumber, as its candidate for governor at its convention here.

Superior—The city council voted to issue \$100,000 worth of scrip to meet municipal pay rolls. In April the city retired a \$600,000 issue of scrip placed in circulation last year.

Wausau—B. A. Kennedy, of Prairie du Chien, was elected state deputy of the Knights of Columbus at the state convention here, defeating William C. O'Connell, of Fox Lake, by one vote.

Deer Park—A burglar alarm frightened away thieves who tried to enter the State Bank of Deer Park, St. Croix county. All the bolts of the door except one had been cut off with acetylene torches when the alarm sounded.

Madison—More than 5,000,000 barrels of foaming amber fluid, or approximately 3,000,000,000 nickel beads have been used to quench Wisconsin's first since April, 1933, when beer was legalized, the state beverage tax division reported.

Baraboo—A robin has built her nest on the boom of a big steam shovel being used to build an overhead bridge west of here. Mrs. Robin is nesting on three eggs and apparently enjoying the swing through the air every time the shovel operates.

Manitowoc—E. G. Phipps, president of the village of Valders, astounded members of the Manitowoc county relief unit when he told them he planned to reduce the relief load in his village 100 per cent. "We have two persons on relief, and I expect to get jobs for both of them," he explained.

Manitowoc—Families receiving relief who insist on the convenience of a telephone will have \$5 deducted from their monthly budget check, the city council decided. Action came as the result of disclosures at a previous council session that 21 aid receiving families in the city had telephones in their homes.

Sturgeon Bay—Despite recent county board action efforts of resorts and certain summer home owners in Ephraim and Fish Creek to remove the CCC camp in Peninsula State park, the camp will continue indefinitely, according to word received here by Harry R. Jones, county democratic party chairman, from Senator F. Ryan Duffy.

Kaukauna—A heifer which gave birth to quadruplets is the center of attention on the Elwood Kobussen farm, Route 4, Kaukauna. Each calf weighed about 25 pounds. The first born died but the others are believed to be as healthy as any young calf.

Kenosha—After 31 years of separation, Edwin and Lorena Wilcox were living together again on their farm in Salem. The couple, divorced in 1905 after 21 years of marriage, were married again at Waukegan, Ill. they announced. Wilcox is 77 and his wife is 74.

Greenville—Sixteen valuable draft horses, farm equipment and a large supply of hay and feed burned when fire of undetermined origin destroyed a large barn on the farm of Mrs. Cecelia Heinel near here on highway 45. Mrs. Heinel estimated the total loss at \$5,500.

Menasha—Three persons were killed and 11 injured, one seriously, in an automobile accident involving three cars here. The accident occurred when a \$5 roadster containing 10 occupants attempted to pass another car and collided with a third on highway 114 within the city limits.

Milwaukee—The democratic convention will be held in Milwaukee on Saturday, June 13, it was announced here following a meeting of the executive committee of the democratic state central committee. The convention will nominate candidates for all state offices, with the chief struggle expected to develop around the choice of a gubernatorial candidate.

Barron—Barron county is tightening its restrictions on country dance halls because of protests that schoolboys and girls are found among those drinking in the dine and dance places. After July 1 no liquor may be sold in places which permit dancing, and the sale of malt beverages must be by the glass only, consumed on the premises. Several communities in the county voted dry this spring.

West Bend—The city of West Bend has been added to the list of communities in the state which have ordinances prohibiting the promiscuous distribution of hand bills and circulars. The ordinance was passed after numerous complaints were received that laws and porches were almost constantly cluttered up with circulars, and carelessly operated a gasoline engine in such a manner that the engine discharged an excessive amount of carbon monoxide gas in an enclosed place.

Milwaukee—Superior and Green Bay have been added as pay-off stations for redemption of soldier bonus bonds. Five other Wisconsin cities—Madison, Oshkosh, Milwaukee, Racine and Kenosha—had been selected earlier. Superior and Green Bay were included after appeals from the two cities.

Kiel—To consider final plans for advertising Wisconsin natural cheese the Wisconsin Cheese Publicity association has issued a call to delegates and cheesemakers for a convention at Appleton June 4.

Rice Lake—The Wisconsin Livestock Breeders' association will hold its annual field day at the Barron county fairgrounds here on June 25 or 26, depending on which date Gov. La Follette and others on the program can be present.

Madison—The state public service commission warned about 2,000 truck lines in other states desiring to operate in this state that they must obtain Wisconsin motor vehicle licenses before use of this state's highways will be granted.

Rice Lake—The city council approved plans for new grade school buildings which the architect's estimates show will cost \$50,000.

Sheboygan—Clarence Herman, 26, Sheboygan aviator, crashed to death at the city airport here when his single seater went into a nose dive while he was circling the field at about 150 feet.

Madison—The state emergency board appropriated out of the general fund \$17,100 to be used for activities of state departments in the Wisconsin Centennial observance June 27 to July 5.

Platteville—Lilly of the Mound lodge, I. O. O. F., Platteville, with impressive ceremony honored Richard A. Bratton, Galena, presenting him with a jewel in token of 51 years as a member of this lodge.

Cuba City—William T. Hatter, 20, Cuba City, has received notice from the war department to report at West Point Military academy July 1. He was appointed by Congressman Gardner Withrow of La Crosse.

Madison—A litter of 13 blue fox pups was born at the state experimental game and fur farm near Poyneke, H. B. Kellogg, manager, reported. Blue foxes have large litters but this is an exceptional number.

Watertown—Divided in opinion at a recent meeting, the Watertown Business Men's association decided to conduct a survey of sentiment regarding a proposed ordinance forbidding promiscuous peddling of circulars and handbills.

Washburn—An average of 97.7 in four years at Walker high school has won for Robert Bryan the honor of being valedictorian of the 1936 graduating class, an award of \$100 and an all-time city record for scholastic attainment.

Pigeon Falls—Ten barns, many smaller buildings and several houses were damaged by a windstorm which struck the northwestern Trempealeau county area. "Trees were uprooted and communication facilities also suffered some damage."

Reedsburg—The Wisconsin conservation commission has released 50 wild turkeys in Sauk county. Some have been released on the Baraboo bluffs and the remainder in the vicinity of LaVale. The project is sponsored by sportsmen of the county.

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More Limestone for Better Crops

Proper Use of Lime Very Important to Growth of Legumes.

By L. B. MILLER, Associate in Soil Experiment, University of Illinois—WNU Service.

Revival of limestone spreading will pay extra dividends if farmers will use more legumes on the limed soil. On an experiment field the fertility level of limed land was raised an extra 50 per cent through the use of legumes.

A more normal rate of limestone use is expected to be resumed this year as a result of the improvement in farm income.

During the depression years tonnage fell off. In addition to adding organic matter to limed soil and raising its general fertility level in that way, a catch crop of clover or other legumes lessens leaching losses and cuts down erosion damage. The direct benefit of limestone to grain crops is relatively small.

Full returns from liming cannot be had without the frequent and regular use of legumes in the cropping system.

This is shown by results on the Carlinville experiment field in Macoupin county, Illinois. Since 1921 a two-year rotation of corn and wheat has been grown on land which received five tons of limestone an acre. Prior to treatment this land was medium acid, typical of the level soils of that section.

On one portion of the limed area sweet clover was seeded each year as a catch crop in the wheat and plowed down the following spring for corn. An adjacent area, although limed, has been cropped with corn and wheat in the same way, but without the use of sweet clover.

Yields have averaged 22 bushels of wheat an acre and 47 bushels of corn in the rotation where sweet clover has been used as a catch crop. In contrast wheat made only 13 bushels an acre and corn only 34 bushels in the rotation where no legumes were used. In other words the clover improved the fertility level of the soil 50 per cent.

Here is evidence that the farmer who has gone to the trouble and expense of liming his soil is cheating himself if he does not plan a regular rotation including clover which will save and make the most of his investment in limestone.

Science Colors and Improves the Onion

Agricultural science now takes another step forward in serving the farmer by painting onions a golden brown color, and thus saves the farmer thousands of dollars a year. In this paint job, the scientist uses minerals instead of ordinary paints, and the onions grow golden-brown in color with thick skins instead of a lemon-yellow with thin skins. The painting is done with the application of copper sulphate on muck soil.

In 1929 growers asked why onions grown on certain muck soils had thin skins of pale yellow color instead of thick brownish skins. They didn't keep and wouldn't sell.

Experiments were started in the greenhouses at the college of agriculture, Ithaca, N. Y., with muck brought in from the deposits where onions grew with poorly colored skins. There it was learned that under controlled conditions, copper sulphate would produce the kind of onions wanted. Results were then checked out in the open.

Scientists recommend 300 pounds of pulverized or snow grade copper sulphate to the acre. Most growers mix it with their fertilizer, spread this mixture on the muck, and harrow it into the surface layer.

Ditching With Dynamite

During wet seasons farmers find it necessary to do some emergency ditching to carry off excess water. Frequently it is impossible to dig such ditches. In this case, says the Prairie Farmer, dynamite ditching offers the best possibility of getting the job done immediately. An experienced man should handle the dynamiting. It is necessary to use a form of material that is impervious to water. Usually sticks are placed in holes 18 inches apart. It is then only necessary to connect up the first charge with the electric blasting machine, the others being set off by an "explosion wave" which is set up. Scattered mud causes less damage than standing water.

Vegetable Storage

Certain vegetables keep longest at certain temperatures. The following list, notes a writer in the Chicago Tribune, gives the recommended temperature and maximum storage period: Asparagus, 32 degrees, one week; carrots, 32-40 degrees, six months; cauliflower, 32 degrees, 30 to 40 days; celery, 32 degrees, 3 to 5 months; lettuce, 32 degrees, 3 to 4 weeks; squash, 40 degrees, 5 months, and green tomatoes, 50-60 degrees, 1 month.

Wool and Hair

When wool and hair are examined and compared under the microscope wool is much simpler than hair. Wool grows from the upper layer of a double skin. Hair, on the other hand, is a filamentous structure which is a modified form of epidermis growing from a short papilla sunk at the bottom of a follicle or tiny pit in the outer skin. As a result of this difference between hair and wool sheep have no hair. Their bodies are covered with a fleece. They are the only animals so covered.

New Hampshire Leads

New Hampshire has displaced California as the state in which the highest percentage of farms are served with electricity. In New Hampshire 61.49 per cent of the farms have the advantage of electric service.

Fish Meal for Cows

As a feed for cows fish meal may constitute 10 to 15 per cent of the ration but not over three pounds should be fed per cow a day.

THE CHEERFUL

All life is like a... Of love and... and fighting... Were living... an epic... Just at the... writing...

Dog Appointed

Betty, the mascot of the... Ninety-ninth Air Corps... risoned at Alton, Ill.,... officially appointed... ty's duties as postmaster... carrying mails between... and the military post of... up in the snows.

Wolf Is Member of

Rev. Father (Dreyer) of... Ont., a Saint disposes... a wolf in the dog team... sired.

Huskies Make

Snarls at the... Avarily are allowed... leader, who administers... beating. The wolf's... however, often bring... uncomfortably close, the... says.

Week's Supply of

Read the offer made by... Company in another part... per. They will send a... ply of health giving... anyone who writes for...

A Merry Chase

Correspondent wants to... debt collecting is a pro... ally, I think, it's a p... sion.

KEEP YOUR EYES

MURINE... EYES... ASK YOUR DRUGGIST

Sustain and

All philosophy in 2... "sustain" and "aim"...

SURE WAY TO

PETERMAN... ANT... FOLIO

Hit-or-Miss

Better three hours... minute too late.

CALLOUSES

Don't experiment! This... instant relief from... calluses, soft... Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

No Need to

"Morning Sickness"...

Why Physicians

Milnesia Wafers...

Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored... pure milk of magnesia... water is approximately... dose of liquid milk... thoroughly, then swallow... digestive system and... plete elimination of... cause gas, heartburn, bloating... a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers

Milnesia Wafers come in... 43, at 35c and 60c... convenient time for... ing 12 at 20c. Each wafer... one adult dose of milk... good drug store... Start using these delicious... anti-acid, gently laxative... Professional samples with... physicians or dentists... on professional letterhead... Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long... 35c



# ITALY REALIZES DREAM OF EMPIRE

## From Where Will the Capital Come to Develop Ethiopia's Unexploited Resources? And Will Italians Colonize Country?

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

THE annexation of Ethiopia by Italy, the Dark Continent of Africa now consists entirely of "colonies" of the European nations, with the single exception of Liberia, a tiny negro republic on the Atlantic coast near the equator and just south of the Sahara desert.

Italy covers 120,000,000 square miles and is the home of 150,000,000 people. For four hundred years the continent has been a colonial playground for the swords of half a dozen nations. Much of the territory in it is in the hands of three minor nations which are unable to defend their holdings against the countries which have as their policy the acquisition of colonies.

Italy's colonial empire, and will have gathered another 10,000,000 persons under the Italian flag. With the new conquest, the population of her African colonies rises from 2.5 persons to the square mile to 10.5 persons to the square mile. She now controls nearly 1,257,000 square miles of Africa, with a population of 13,350,000 persons.

Belgium's territory, while it is large, consists almost entirely of equatorial jungle, which is not at the present very valuable. What its worth will be when and if the jungle of the Belgian Congo is ever cleared, is unknown. There are not many people able to exist in these 929,000 square miles, the population being about ten persons to the square mile, with a total of 9,584,000.

Spain's Share Sparingly Settled. Even more sparse is the population of Portugal's several African colonies, chief among which are Angola, bordering the Atlantic coast to the south of the Belgian Congo, and Mozambique along the Indian ocean on the mainland opposite Madagascar. The Portuguese territory embraces a little less than 800,000 square miles, with a little over 7,000,000 inhabitants, or about nine to the square mile.



Italian Planes in an Air Raid Near Addis Ababa.

Italy Must Aid Colonists. The important part of Ethiopia is the central plateau, whose population is the traditional enemy of the tribes on the outskirts below. Here it is that Mussolini plans to put most of his colonists. The country is agricultural, rich and the climate, while it is not pleasant to white people by any means, is at least livable. While the plateau may be said to be conquered, it is not yet entirely occupied by Italian armies, the Gollam and Shoa being still unoccupied.

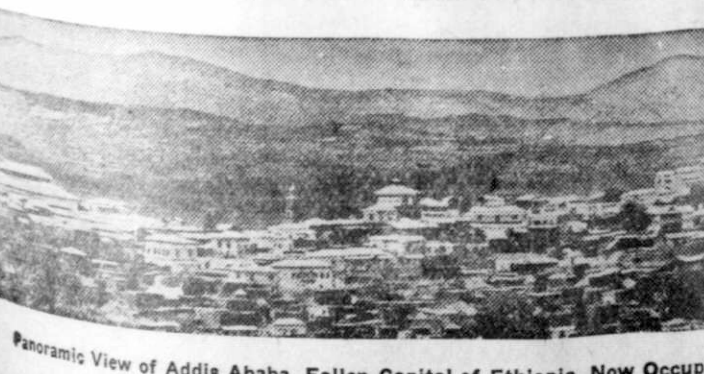
It is also doubtful that the Dark Continent and its people present any great market for goods manufactured in Europe. Natives, largely of a primitive character, require little of the manufactured goods of civilization. It may be possible that with continued development this market will be built up. But such development takes an enormous amount of capital.

That is the one big disappointment to Italy in her conquest of Ethiopia. The land, exclusive of the central plateau, is poor, the natural resources are ridiculously less than they have been estimated in the popular fancy of those who seek to justify Il Duce's bloody



Pietro Badoglio, Italy's new viceroy of Ethiopia, surveys the lay of the land as an aide points it out to him.

Italy's colonial subjects number about 30,000,000 in all. These colonies are the home of approximately 65,000,000 persons. Including these colonies cover 3,925,000 square miles, making the population density about 16.5 persons to the square mile. The British Empire stretches the full length of the continent, the most inhabitable sections, including Ethiopia, Italy will have about 30,000 square miles to



Panoramic View of Addis Ababa, Fallen Capital of Ethiopia, Now Occupied by Mussolini's Armies.

war, and the people are largely nomadic in nature. Colonization is difficult. Mussolini claimed a double purpose in his conquest of the ancient kingdom of Abyssinia—room for his overcrowded people to expand, and the obtention of raw materials for Italian industries. But Italian people are apparently not so willing to become colonists in an unpleasant and uncomfortable land. In Eritrea, which has been Italian now for 50 years, there are only about 100 colonists.



Recent picture of the defeated Emperor Haile Selassie.

The entire Ogaden area, with the provinces of Boran and Bale, so completely conquered by the forces of General Graziani, are of little or no value, being principally desert. He has not yet moved into the rich agricultural regions of the Arusi plateau, although that is scheduled to be his next step.

Cotton and other forms of agriculture are considered possible in Ogaden, but only if extensive and expensive irrigation is provided. That is true of most of the regions which Italy has conquered in Ethiopia—they must, if they are to be of much value, be developed by tremendous outlays of capital, and fresh capital is a commodity in which Italy is lacking to a disturbing degree, especially since her trade has been pinched by the sanctions placed upon her by members of the League of Nations.

There has been some romantic gossip of vast oil deposits in Ethiopia, especially in the Ogaden district, but these have been largely denied by the facts. What mineral resources are present will be found for the larger part in the Danakil country to the northeast, but even these are uncertain. There is some salt, which Italy mined during the war—at a cost all out of proportion to its value in peacetime.

For that matter, his ship was a bit unbalanced also. It had only one paddle-wheel and that was mounted on the starboard side. So when the "Wobblie" started out on a voyage with its cargo of subways and artesian wells, it just steamed around and around in a circle and never got anywhere.

A Shout for Bellow. Around Horse Cave, Kentucky, the natives will tell you something proudly that you'll never be able to get the best of Herman Bellow. Herman's knowledge came from a study of nature in the numerous caverns of his neighborhood.

The "Bad Lands". "Bad Lands" is the name given in the western part of the United States to certain sterile regions. They are characterized by an almost entire absence of vegetation, and by the labyrinth of fantastic forms into which the soft strata of clays, sands and gravels have been carved through the action of wind and water.

Panthers. While it is doubtful if panthers ever were plentiful in any part of the East, 100 years ago their range extended at least as far North as New Brunswick. Its last stands in the North probably were in New Brunswick, Maine, the Adirondacks and the Pennsylvania hills. Florida, the Okefenokee swamp in Georgia and the Great Smoky mountains undoubtedly constituted its last southern strongholds.

# TALL TALES

As Told to: FRANK E. HAGAN and ELMO SCOTT WATSON

Steel Drivin' Man. HOEL S. BISHOP, who knows the history of the Chesapeake and Ohio railroad backward as well as forward, and vice versa, has often heard the old timers tell about the difficulties they had in driving a tunnel through Cruze mountain. Among the negro laborers they hired was a young fellow named John Henry, a likely lad only seven or eight feet tall.

Right away they discovered that John Henry was a mighty good hammer man, even though he hadn't got his growth yet. He was so fast with his 12-pound hammer that he wore out its handle every nine minutes. He always had to have a boy standing by with a pail of ice water so he could keep the hammer from melting.

The result of this was that the C. and O. had to hire a gang of Tony Weaver's lumberjacks to log off the whole state of West Virginia in order to provide John Henry with enough hammer handles to keep him busy. Also they had to make the Potomac river run backward so there'd be enough water on hand to keep his hammer cool.

Just about the time John Henry began to wear out a handle every six and three-quarter minutes, a fellow showed up with a steam-driven drill and challenged John Henry to a drilling contest. "Boss man, how many days' stank you-all want so's I won't ketch up with you? too soon?" asked John Henry. The steam drill man said they'd start at the same time, so at it they went. And, as everybody in the South knows, John Henry beat that steam drill down. Rock was high, po' John was low. Well, he laid down his hammah an' he died.

It was too bad that the contest resulted fatally for the victor. If John Henry had ever grown up to be a full-size man, he might have hung up some real records as a steel drivin' man.

The Good Ship "Wobblie". THE first stories about the good ship "Wobblie" were written by Frank Ward O'Malley and printed in the New York Sun, but other newspaper men have added details to its history. It was O'Malley of the Sun, however, who first interviewed its master, Capt. Heinie Hassenpfeffer, and discovered that he wasn't quite sane. Captain Heinie had been a second story man in New York. When he sought new fields for his talents in Africa and found that the houses there were only one story high, the disappointment unbalanced his mind.

For that matter, his ship was a bit unbalanced also. It had only one paddle-wheel and that was mounted on the starboard side. So when the "Wobblie" started out on a voyage with its cargo of subways and artesian wells, it just steamed around and around in a circle and never got anywhere.

To correct this defect Captain Heinie junked the engine and paddle-wheel, installed masts and sails and set out across the Atlantic. Four and a half days out, the ship ran into what seemed to be a dense black cloud. But the captain soon found that it was a flock of mosquitoes. By the time the "Wobblie" had passed through them, the insects had eaten off every scrap of sail and tarred rope from the ship.

For a month the ship drifted with the tides. Off the coast of South America it again ran into a cloud of mosquitoes. By a queer coincidence it was the very same flock that had stripped the ship. Captain Heinie knew they were the same because every mosquito wore a pair of canvas overalls, made from his sails, held up by tarred rope suspenders!

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# Roomy Beach Pajamas With Yoke, Sleeves, Front Panel in One to Facilitate Making



Pattern No. 1791-B

Plenty of room is included for active arms and legs in this exceedingly smart and youthful beach pajamas. Yoke, sleeves, and front panel are all one piece cleverly combined to minimize your sewing time and eliminate complicating tricks.

Large unusual buttons down the center front panel, a demure Peter Pan collar plus a wide self-fabric belt and the blouse is complete. The waist is gathered to the yoke in

front and back, giving a flattering fullness and smooth appearance. Make this lovely tailored model in silk crepe, voile, or percale for lounging and gingham, pique, or linen for the beach.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1791-B is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Corresponding bust measurements 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 (34) requires 4 3/4 yards of 39 inch material. Send fifteen cents for the pattern.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 387 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill. © Bell Syndicate—WNU Service.

# The Mind Meter

By LOWELL HENDERSON. The Arithmetic Test. In this test, ten oral arithmetic problems are given. Read each one carefully and see how quickly you can find the answers. Do not use pencil and paper.

- 1. Add 8 1/2, 4 1/2, 3 1/4, 6 1/2. 2. A person has \$5,000 in the bank. He withdraws 25% of it. How much money does he withdraw? 3. A gallon of gasoline costs eight cents. How much does twelve quarts cost? 4. Change 13/8 to a whole or mixed number. 5. A caravan traveling eight miles a day goes thirty-six miles. How long did it take? 6. What Arabic numeral corresponds with the Roman MCXVI? 7. A suite of furniture costs \$80. The company allows 2% discount for cash. How much will the company receive on a cash sale? 8. A person has \$3,000 in the bank. He withdraws 25% of it. How much money remains in the bank? 9. A horse can run a mile in two minutes. Using that basis, how fast can he run one mile and a quarter? 10. Change 2,222 into Roman numerals.

# A Square Deal

FAIR play and the square deal are modern watch-words. We all like the sound of them, and we are glad they have come to be common in the nation's vocabulary and the nation's thought.

- 1. 22 1/2%. 2. \$1,250. 3. 54 cents. 4. 1 1/2%. 5. Four and a half days. 6. 1,111. 7. \$78.40. 8. \$3,750. 9. Two and a half minutes. 10. MMCCXXII.

# Giving and Receiving

We are as answerable for what we give as for what we receive; nay, the misplacing of a benefit is worse than the not receiving of it; for the one is another person's fault, but the other is mine.—Seneca.

# All Around the House

Never leave fish, unless salted, soaking in water. Too long soaking removes the flavor and makes the fish flabby.

When sandpapering surfaces that are to be painted, the work is made much easier if sandpaper is folded over a small block of wood.

To prevent cheese becoming stringy when making Welsh rabbit, do not use a high temperature when melting. Have only just enough heat to melt cheese.

When any portion of a velvet gown is crushed under pressure, hold the part over a basin of hot water, the wrong side next to the water. The pile will soon be restored.

A teaspoonful of mixed pickle spices tied in a small bag and added to the water in which fish, ham or tongue is boiled, will add a very pleasing flavor.

To keep bath enamel in good condition, always put in a little cold water first. Exceedingly hot water is likely to make it crack and peel off.

Always make it your business to keep your larder supplied with about a dozen cans of soups, meats and fruits. When an unexpected guest arrives for lunch, you will then be able to serve a good meal.

A saucerful of quicklime placed in a damp closet or cupboard, will absorb all dampness.

Do not allow bread to rise too high before putting into the oven if you wish to have a fine grained bread.

To prevent halibut falling to pieces while boiling, wrap in cheesecloth and simmer in boiling water. About 30 minutes' time is required to boil two and a half or three pounds of halibut.

Iron the Easy Way with the GENUINE INSTANT LIGHTING Coleman SELF-HEATING IRON. The Coleman is a genuine instant lighting iron. All you have to do is turn a valve, strike a match and it lights instantly. You don't have to insert the match inside the iron—no burned fingers. The Coleman heats in a jiffy; is quickly ready for use. Entire ironing surface is heated with point the hottest. Maintains its heat even for the fast worker. Entirely self-lighting. Operates for 1/2 an hour. You do your ironing with less effort, in one-third less time. To save your next ironing, the Coleman is the genuine Instant-Lighting Coleman. It's the iron every woman wants. It's a wonder-ful time and labor saver—nothing like it. The Coleman is the easy way to iron. SEND POSTCARD FOR FREE Folder and Full Details. THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO., Dept. W-1114, Wichita, Kan., Chicago, Ill. Philadelphia, Pa. Los Angeles, Calif. (U.S.P.)

# JOE E. BROWN

Joe E. Brown comic strip panels. Panel 1: Joe E. Brown says 'GEE JOE! I'VE WORKED UP TO BEING LIEUTENANT IN YOUR CLUB. NOW I WANT TO BE A CAPTAIN. I'VE GOT TO EAT LOTS OF GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES!' Panel 2: Joe E. Brown says 'WELL, JOHNNY, THAT'S A GOOD START. NOW ALL YOU NEED IS A CHANCE TO PROVE YOURSELF. I'LL GET YOU A MAN. I THINK YOU ARE. IT'LL COME LONG!' Panel 3: Joe E. Brown says 'BANG! THAT'S SHOOTING! I HOPE JOHNNY'S ALL RIGHT!' Panel 4: Joe E. Brown says 'BANK ROBBERS! GAME! I'VE TRIED TO NAB 'EM, DID YOU GOOD LOOK AT 'EM, SON?' Panel 5: Joe E. Brown says 'NEXT DAY' Panel 6: Joe E. Brown says 'I'M NOT AFRAID. THAT'S THE MAN! HE HAD THE GUN—AND THERE'S PROOF! MY JOE E. BROWN CLUB MEMBERSHIP RING SCRATCHED HIS WRIST! SEE?' Panel 7: Joe E. Brown says 'YOU ALL KNOW HOW JOHNNY HELPED LAND THE WHOLE DILLON GANG BEHIND BARS. LIKE THOUSANDS OF OTHER BOYS AND GIRLS, HE'S A MEMBER OF MY JOE E. BROWN CLUB, AND CRAZY ABOUT GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES. JOHNNY'S NOT THE TYPE TO STAND STILL—SO HE BECAME A SERGEANT—LIEUTENANT—AND NOW HE'S GOING TO BE A CAPTAIN. I'M PROUD OF JOHNNY—BE A MEMBER OF MY CLUB AND YOU'LL BE AS PROUD OF THESE GRAND GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES FOR MAKING THE CLUB POSSIBLE! THANK YOU!' Panel 8: Joe E. Brown says 'IN COURT' Panel 9: Joe E. Brown says 'JOE E. BROWN ASKS BOYS AND GIRLS TO JOIN CLUB' Panel 10: Joe E. Brown says 'Famous Comedian Offers 36 FREE Prizes!' Panel 11: Joe E. Brown says 'Join JOE E. BROWN'S CLUB. You'll get the good-looking membership pin shown here and the Club Manual telling how to work up to higher ranks and how to get Joe's valuable prizes free. Send your name and address, and one red-and-blue Grape-Nuts Flakes package top to Grape-Nuts Flakes, Battle Creek, Michigan. Grape-Nuts Flakes will be good for you just as they are good for Johnny. With whole milk or cream, and fruit, they provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. And are they good! (This offer expires December 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.)' Panel 12: Joe E. Brown says 'Club Membership Ring—24-carat gold finish ring. Adjustable... fits any finger. Members get ring FREE for 3 Grape-Nuts Flakes package tops. Club Membership Pin—Here's the membership pin you get—gold finish, actual size shown. FREE for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes package top. Send coupon below.' Panel 13: Joe E. Brown says 'I enclose... Grape-Nuts Flakes package tops. Please send me free the items checked below: Membership Pin and Club Manual. (Send 1 package top.) Membership Ring. (Send 3 package tops.) Name: Street: City: State: WNU-4-20-36'

JOE E. BROWN ASKS BOYS AND GIRLS TO JOIN CLUB. Famous Comedian Offers 36 FREE Prizes! Join JOE E. BROWN'S CLUB. You'll get the good-looking membership pin shown here and the Club Manual telling how to work up to higher ranks and how to get Joe's valuable prizes free. Send your name and address, and one red-and-blue Grape-Nuts Flakes package top to Grape-Nuts Flakes, Battle Creek, Michigan. Grape-Nuts Flakes will be good for you just as they are good for Johnny. With whole milk or cream, and fruit, they provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. And are they good! (This offer expires December 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.) A Post Cereal—made by General Foods. SEE JOE E. BROWN'S LATEST MOTION PICTURE—"SONS O' GUNS"—A WARNER BROTHERS PICTURE!



# WASHINGTON LETTER

Weekly Letter of Happenings at the Seat of Government by Our Congressman Michael K. Reilly

## GUFFEY COAL ACT

The notable event of this week was the decision of the United States Supreme Court declaring the Guffey Coal Act unconstitutional. The Guffey Coal Control Act was passed during the last session of Congress and was intended to set up what might be called a "Little NRA" for the bituminous coal industry.

It seems to be generally admitted that the coal industry in which five hundred thousand men are employed is in a terrible state as far as economic and living conditions for the miners are concerned. Under the old NRA, conditions in the bituminous coal fields were very much improved but when the NRA was declared unconstitutional conditions reverted to the old order, and it was believed that it was possible for Congress under the NRA decision to write a special bill to cover the bituminous coal industry within the terms of the NRA decision.

There were three points in the Guffey coal bill. One pertained to fixing hours of labor, another to fixing wages and the other to fixing prices.

Six of the nine Justices of the Supreme Court voted that Congress had no power to regulate hours of labor or wages. Five of the Justices voted that Congress had no power to regulate prices in the coal industry. And, three Justices voted to uphold the constitutionality of the Act. The said three Justices and Chief Justice Hughes held that the price fixing regulations of the Act to cover interstate coal business were constitutional and could be separated and upheld.

While the Act contained a clause providing that the invalidation of any one provision of the act should not interfere with the constitutionality of the rest of the act, the five Justices held that the proposals in the law were so interwoven that it was impossible to separate them and that the whole act had to go down.

The NRA, the AAA and the Guffey Coal Act all involve the power of Congress to legislate in matters of interstate commerce. What is and what is not interstate commerce has not been clearly defined up to the time of the rendering of the Guffey coal decision on last Monday. Under the new decision interstate commerce is limited to mean strictly "intercourse for the purpose of trade between the States." It appears that under this decision neither manufacturing processes through which an article goes, nor wages nor hours of work, constitute matters of interstate commerce.

(To be continued next week)

## Twenty-five Years Ago

May 27, 1911

Dick Stapleton of Chicago is relieving Jos, Oppenorth as second trick man at the local station for a few weeks on account of Mr. Oppenorth being gone on a wedding trip.

Henry Habeck, Alton Altenhofen and Emerson Olwin were at Theresa last Sunday where they assisted the Campbellsport team in playing ball against the Theresa boys. The latter won in a very exciting game, score 10 to 8.

A very pretty wedding was solemnized at St. Kilian last Tuesday morning when Rev. Father Fulbisoner performed the marriage ceremony of Miss Adelaide Straub of St. Kilian and Joseph Oppenorth of this village.

At the Holy Trinity church last Tuesday morning Rev. Ph. Vogt pronounced the words that made two hearts beat as one. The young people who enlisted in each other's happiness were Miss Minnie Belsbier of this village and Frank Fleischmann of Ashford.

Commencement exercises will be held in Groeschel's hall Thursday evening, June 1st. The graduates are: Herman Krueger, William King, Elwyn Romaine, Edwin Backhaus, Joseph Dworschak, Alton Altenhofen, Fred Buss, Lillian Krahn, Elsie Guth, Cynthia Gledel and Myrtle Schurr.

## FIVE CORNERS

Carl Kohlschmidt is at present on the sick list.

Alfred Eichstedt of Random Lake called at the Wm. Schief home Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Lester Butcherick and daughter spent Friday at Fond du Lac.

Miss Theresa Voltz of Fond du Lac called on Mr. and Mrs. Lester Butcherick.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schief and family spent Sunday evening with Wallace Krueger and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schief and family spent Sunday with the Paul Glander family at West Bend.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Koepsel and family visited Sunday evening at Theresa with Mr. and Mrs. Mike Aenbaum.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Kohlschmidt and family visited with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Steffan and family at Keown's Corners Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Howend of Milwaukee, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Marchant and Mrs. D. Marchant of Rosendale visited at the Wayne Marchant home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Hornberg, son Dickie, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Backhaus, Sr., Mr. and Mrs. Louis Backhaus, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Kibbel and son Jerome, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Norges and family, Mr. Charles Jandre, Mr. and Mrs. Julius Kloeke and daughters, Rev. and Mrs. Gerhard Knies and family were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Backhaus and family on Sunday, the occasion being their daughter Beatrice's confirmation.

## ROUND LAKE

Mrs. Norman Seifert was a Fond du Lac visitor on Wednesday.

Wm. Krueger and son Billy were Saturday visitors at the M. Calvey home.

Mr. Roy Henning of here spent the week-end with Mrs. R. Henning and friends at Milwaukee.

Many Milwaukee and Sheboygan resort people spent the week-end at their cottages on Round Lake.

Chas. Romaine of Long Lake is spending several weeks with his children, Sadie and Burr at their Fond du Lac home.

Don't forget Jack Cameron's orchestra will furnish the newest dance tunes at Seifert's Round Lake pavilion next Sunday night.

Joe Vandergrin, who was taken suddenly ill is much improved. He is employed at the Geo. Buehner home.

Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Phipps and daughters, Wynona and Catherine of Greenbush and Mrs. A. Seifert were Friday visitors at the M. Calvey home.

Mrs. Wm. Ellison, Mrs. Carl Koepke, daughter Lois and son Ambrose of Fond du Lac, Mrs. Wm. Zenk and son Billy of Oakfield were Thursday visitors at the M. Calvey home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ellison and son Billy of Fond du Lac and the Misses Delia and Beulah Calvey of here and J. L. Thekan of Milwaukee spent Sunday at Lake Poygan and Winnebago fishing.

## ST. MICHAELS

Miss Rosella Rinzel and Bernice Roden called on Mrs. Ray Schaeffer and daughter Tuesday evening.

The approaching marriage of Albert Gross of here to Miss Cecelia Pesch of Kewaskum was announced for the first time Sunday.

The Misses Elsie and Lila Butzlaff and Bernice Roden spent last week-end as guests of Miss Rosella Rinzel at Germantown.

A class of fifty-one boys and girls will be confirmed at the St. Michaels church by Archbishop Samuel Stritch on Tuesday morning, June 2nd, at ten o'clock.

A class of children will receive their eighth grade diplomas during graduation services on Friday evening, June 5th, at seven thirty o'clock at the local church.

Mr. and Mrs. John Schiltz and daughters and Mr. and Mrs. Ernst Homeyer of Forestville called on the John Roden family Sunday afternoon. They made the trip in their new Ford V-8 coach.

Mr. and Mrs. John Herriges entertained the following at their home Sunday in honor of the former's birthday anniversary: Mr. and Mrs. John Feustel, Sr. and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Feustel, Jr. and family, Mrs. Walter Stelling and daughter of Milwaukee; Mr. and Mrs. Carl Johnson of Hartland, Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Klerst and family of Fond du Lac, and Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Herriges of Random Lake. These guests were joined in the evening by local relatives and neighbors, which was spent in dancing, for which Mike Schneider furnished the music. All had an enjoyable time and departed wishing Mr. Herriges many more happy returns of the day.

## ADELL

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Habeck were Sheboygan business callers Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Schmidt and family, Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Schmidt, Jr., and Miss Lydia Schmidt of Milwaukee visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Otto Schmidt and family and Mrs. Aug. Schmidt, Sr. and daughter Alma.

Those who spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Staeger were: Mr. and Mrs. Arno Kleinhaus, Mrs. John Heberer, Mrs. H. Kleinhaus, Erwin Mitwede and son from Plymouth, Mr. and Mrs. M. Tonn and friends from Marinette.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Staeger and daughter Mildred, Mr. and Mrs. Arno Plautz, Miss Agnes Plautz, Mr. and Mrs. Wilke and family from Plymouth, Mr. and Mrs. Norbert Wilke, Mr. and Mrs. Gosse, Mr. and Mrs. Deicher and son and a number of friends from Edwards spent Monday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Erwin Deicher and family, where they helped celebrate Mrs. Deicher's twenty-eighth birthday anniversary.

## SCOTT

Arno Aupperle lost a valuable cow last week.

Alfred Fellenz of Boltonville visited with his folks here Sunday.

Alex Pesch of Kewaskum and Miss Alice Bath spent Sunday with John Pesch and family.

Mr. John Pesch and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Nagel were business callers at Milwaukee Monday.

Miss Mayme Aupperle of Dundee spent Thursday with her father, John Aupperle, and daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. John Fellenz spent Sunday with Mrs. Gerhard Peters and family near West Bend.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Earlight, daughter Marie and sons Kenneth and Gerald of Boltonville, and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Nagel of Trenton visited Friday with John Pesch and family.

Mr. and Mrs. John Pesch, daughters Crescence and Rose and Vincent Fellenz of here, Mr. and Mrs. John Bertram, Mrs. Henry Sues and Rose Sues of near Barton and Vesey Staehler of Kewaskum visited Friday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Walter Nagel of Trenton.

## ATTENTION! MR. FARMER

Have you protected your home and your property against the next storm? It may be a tornado or another cyclone or merely a windstorm, but with a policy in the WISCONSIN FARMERS' MUTUAL HAIL AND CYCLONE INSURANCE COMPANY OF JUNEAU, WISCONSIN, you will be protected against financial loss.

THE WISCONSIN FARMERS' MUTUAL HAIL AND CYCLONE INSURANCE COMPANY OF JUNEAU, WISCONSIN, operates only in Wisconsin, and due to its low assessments, prompt payment of claims and sound financial condition as shown during thirty-eight years of existence, it has become the OLDEST AND LARGEST COMPANY of its kind in the state. The membership fee is only \$2.50 for a term of five years, and one assessment is levied each year on the first Monday in October. The 1935 assessment was \$1.00 per thousand.

Don't wait for the storm to strike. Insure today in a sound, reliable company.

For more information and policy write H. S. Oppermann, R. 2, Campbellsport, Wis., or phone 755. 5-1-4t

## SUBSCRIBE FOR THE KEWASKUM STATESMAN.

## EMERY WHEEL SPECIAL

Prices ranging from

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As long as they last

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## ENDLICH'S

KEWASKUM

## OUR CREED

There are some things we refuse to do to sell a Ford car. We like sales, but fair-dealing and the confidence of our customers are desirable, too.

For one thing, we refuse to poison anyone's mind against another make of car. We know what the Ford car is and what it will do, and we are ready to tell you about that. But to imply defects in another car is not our business.

We refuse to keep dinning in your ears that the Ford V-8 is the best, most economical, lowest priced car. That is claimed for several cars. Obviously, it cannot be true of all.

We say the Ford V-8 is as economical to operate as any lower number of cylinders. What we say about economy, operation and durability will stand good anywhere.

## SCHAEFER BROS.

FORD DEALERS  
Kewaskum Phone 5F1 Wisconsin

—WE SELL—

## John Deere Farm Machinery

To avoid delay, put in your order for Haying Machinery

NOW!

L. ROSENHEIMER, Kewaskum, Wis.

## VERY SPECIAL OFFER

Beautiful 2-piece Kroehler Living Room Suite - Latest Style - Beautiful Velvet Covers (your choice of colors) Lamp Table and Table Lamp, all for **\$79.00**

SAVE—BUY NOW AT

## Millers Furniture Store

Kewaskum, Wisconsin

## The LOCAL MERCHANTS SUPPORT YOUR SCHOOLS



The future of the race marches on the feet of little children—Phillips Brooks.

Upon the children depends the future of the nation. They are our greatest asset. Whether or not we ourselves are blessed with children, their health, both physical and mental, is of vital importance to us. Good schools mean mental health.

Your local merchant appreciates this fact. No one is a greater booster for improved schools. As a community leader he realizes that better schools mean greater opportunities for the next generation and a bigger, better, more prosperous

and more progressive community. He is an integral part of this community and it is to his advantage to insist that our teachers be the best and our schools the finest that it is humanly possible to obtain.

In all probability your local merchant, too, has children. Can he in fairness to himself demand less than the best for them? Could he as a good neighbor expect more for his children than he does for yours? The answer to both questions is an unqualified "NO."

Support by your patronage this champion not only of your schools but of every civic improvement.

## TRADE AT HOME!

JUST PURCHASED AN

## "Ideal" Lawn Mower Grinder

Bring your mower in now and let us put it in first-class condition

A. G. KOCH, Inc.

Kewaskum, Wis.

BANK WITH

## THE BANK OF KEWASKUM

KEWASKUM, WISCONSIN

"The Old Reliable Bank of Good Service"

We sell a complete line of Life, Accident, Fire, Tornado and Automobile Insurance

## A Good Milk House

and plenty of cold water aids in producing better milk, which keeps longer and makes finer dairy products.

Kewaskum Creamery Company

—SEE—

## BECKER

your local electrician about your electrical troubles,

Our work is guaranteed to be of first-class workmanship and material. Any or all of our work is open for inspection at any time.

## Memorial Day SPECIAL

Stop in and get a delicious three layer brick of Verifine Ice Cream.

Grand View Lunch  
KEWASKUM

For Your Memorial Day Dinner  
Strawberries  
and all other  
Fruits  
and  
Vegetables

at  
JOHN MAR  
IGA STORE  
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## Fishing Tackle

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Fly Rods.....  
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South Bend Anti-Back-Lash  
No. 550 B.....  
Lines, Baits, Etc.  
Fishing Licenses

Phone 45F5 Kewaskum

## Formal Opening

The public is generally invited to attend the formal opening of the

Kewaskum Public Home

Saturday and Sunday  
May 30 and 31

GERHARD REINER  
LICENSED EMBROIDER AND  
FUNERAL DIRECTOR  
IN CHARGE

Phone 34F4

## Great May Sale

It starts today, Friday. The Gamble Store Agency's great May Sale—Sale prices in every department. Trade Specials—Coupon Offers—Free Offers—Low Prices.

Van's Hardware

Gamble Store Agency

Tender, Tasty Steaks at All Times

## HEISLER'S TAVERN

Champagne Ham Lunch SATURDAY

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